

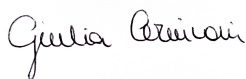




ZEEROmed View

User Manual

Manufacturer	O3 Enterprise s.r.l.
Mark	 CE Mark under Medical Device Regulation EU 2017/745
Protocol	DPR-120
System version	5.1
Minor version	5
Language	EN
Label	Public



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Modifications from previous system version	
Modifications	Chapter
Addition of 'Hanging Protocol navigation component' section	The viewer
Modification of the 'Sequence visualization' section with the addition of the series number in the sequence preview	The viewer
Update of 'Foreground sequences'	The viewer
Addition of 'Freehand measurement'	General Tool



Index

1 Introduction	10
1.1 Manufacturer Essential Data	10
1.2 Medical device description and specifications	10
1.3 Information on incidents	12
1.4 Minimal and recommended technical requirements	13
1.4.1 Minimal server requirements	13
1.4.1.1 Operating system	13
1.4.1.2 Minimal HW requirements	13
1.4.1.3 Monitors	14
1.4.2 Client requirements	14
1.4.2.1 Minimal LAN/WAN requirements	14
1.5 User access requirements	15
2 The Device	16
2.1 Device Essential Data	16
2.2 Intended Purpose	17
2.3 Device accuracy	18
2.4 Safety	19
2.5 Maintenance	19
2.5.1 Planned maintenance	20
2.5.2 Corrective maintenance	20
3 Searching for exams	21
3.1 "Search Exams" panel	21
3.1.1 Search Section	22
3.1.1.1 Search fields	22
3.1.1.2 Buttons in the search section	23
3.1.1.3 Referring Physician Name	24
3.1.2 Results section	24
3.1.2.1 Cloud icon	27
3.2 "Studylist" page	27
3.2.1 Search Section	28
3.2.1.1 Search fields	28



3.2.1.2 Buttons in the search section	29
3.2.1.3 Studylist layout configuration	31
3.2.2 Results section	31
3.2.2.1 Result rows	32
3.2.2.2 Buttons in the result section	33
3.2.2.3 Icons in the result section	33
3.2.2.3.1 Artificial Intelligence and finding scores	34
3.2.2.4 Preview panel	35
4 Direct access	37
5 The Viewer	38
5.1 General Description	39
5.1.1 Information bar	40
5.1.2 Preview series panel	41
5.1.2.1 Hanging Protocol navigation component	42
5.1.2.1.1 Changing the Displayed View	42
5.1.2.1.2 Navigation in Mammography exams	43
5.1.2.2 Exam information	43
5.1.2.3 Sequences preview	44
5.1.2.3.1 Sequence visualization from the series preview	45
5.2 Select Images	45
5.3 Foreground sequences	46
5.4 Primary and secondary studies	47
5.4.1 Displaying sequences on a dual monitor	50
5.4.2 Comparison with a Previous Study of the Same Patient	50
5.5 Operations on selected sequences	51
5.6 Diagnostic and non-diagnostic quality images	52
5.6.1 Diagnostic quality images	52
5.6.2 Non diagnostic quality images	52
6 Patient history	54
6.1 Patient History icon	54
6.2 Change secondary study	55
6.2.1 Opening incompatible studies	56
7 General Tools	57



7.1 Context menu	57
7.1.1 Displaying more images of one sequence	59
7.1.2 Text annotation	61
7.1.2.1 Deleting a text annotation	61
7.1.2.2 Moving a text annotation	61
7.1.3 Cineloop	61
7.1.3.1 Instances cineloop	61
7.1.3.2 Multiframe cineloop	63
7.2 Toolbar	66
7.2.1 Smart comparison between two exams	78
7.2.2 Select/deselect all	79
7.2.3 Tools section	80
7.2.3.1 Key Image Note (KIN) or Key Object Selection (KOS)	80
7.2.3.1.1 Viewing Key Image Note (KIN) or Key Object Selection (KOS)	81
7.2.4 Export section	82
7.2.4.1 Local export (ZIP archive)	82
7.2.4.2 Print images	83
7.2.4.3 DICOM move	84
7.2.5 Share Exam	85
7.2.5.1 Sharing	86
7.2.5.1.1 Session sharing options	87
7.2.5.1.2 Session sharing messages	87
7.2.5.2 Second Opinion	88
7.3 Measures	89
7.3.1 Performing a measurement	90
7.3.2 Operations on measurements	91
7.3.2.1 Selection	92
7.3.2.2 Moving a measurement	93
7.3.2.3 Moving the label	94
7.3.2.4 Editing a measurement	95
7.3.2.5 Modifying Measurement Style	95
7.3.3 Saving a Measurement	95
7.3.4 Viewing Measurements	96



7.3.4.1 Viewing a Measurement in a Series Instance	97
7.3.5 Deleting a measurement	98
7.3.5.1 Deleting a Measurement from the Measurements Panel	98
7.4 Advanced Annotation Management	99
7.5 DICOM Structured Report	101
7.5.1 Displaying the content of an SR	101
7.5.2 Displaying the graphic annotation present in the SR	103
7.6 GSPS Objects	104
7.6.1 Indication of "GSPS Availability"	105
7.6.2 Activation of the GSPS	106
7.7 Reporting	106
7.7.1 Reporting via the "Create Report" Button	106
7.7.1.1 Report creation	106
7.7.1.2 Report viewing	108
7.7.2 Reporting in the Studylist	108
7.7.2.1 Report Creation	108
7.7.2.1.1 Study assignment	109
7.7.2.1.2 Study reassignment	110
7.7.2.2 Viewing the report	110
8 Radiological tools (CR, DX)	111
8.1 Additional buttons in the context menu	111
8.1.1 Images inversion feature	111
8.1.2 Images rotation	112
8.1.3 Perform a goniometric measurement	113
9 CT Tools	117
9.1 Additional toolbar	117
9.1.1 Window Level presets	118
9.1.2 Reference Lines	119
10 Multi Planar Reconstruction	121
10.1 Toolbar	122
10.1.1 MaxIP, MeanIP, MinIP	123
10.1.2 Follow Camera	123
10.2 Context Menu	124



10.2.1 Measures	125
10.3 MPR planes	126
10.3.1 Rotation of axes	127
10.3.2 Orientation cube	128
10.3.3 Slice thickness	129
10.3.4 Ruler	129
10.3.5 Reformat series from MPR	130
10.3.5.1 Procedure for reformatting a series from MPR Steps to reformat a series:	130
10.4 Volume Rendering	132
10.4.1 Volume rendering context menu	134
10.4.2 Scissors	134
10.4.3 Reformat series from Volume Rendering	136
10.4.3.1 Procedure for reformatting a series from VR	136
10.5 Warning "Gantry Tilt"	137
10.6 Curved Planar Reconstruction (CPR)	138
11 Mammographic Tools	140
11.1 Additional toolbar	140
11.1.1 Magnifier	140
11.2 Quadrant zoom	141
11.2.1 Studies processed with Artificial Intelligence (not always implemented) ...	142
11.2.2 Studylist results section	143
12 Magnetic Resonance Tools	145
12.1 Additional buttons in the context menu	145
12.2 Additional toolbar	145
12.2.1 Reference Lines	146
12.3 Time-Intensity Curve (TIC)	148
12.3.1 Toolbar TIC	149
12.3.2 TIC creation workflow	149
13 Information update - pop up	152
14 Ophtalmology Tools	155
14.1 Additional toolbar	156
14.2 Measures	157



14.3 RGB channels filter	157
15 Tools to view and edit videos	159
15.1 Taking a snapshot	161
15.2 Cutting a video	163
16 Cardiological tools	165
16.1 Additional toolbar	166
16.1.1 Taking a measurement	167
16.1.1.1 Measuring an interval (ms)	167
16.1.1.2 Measuring an amplitude (mV)	168
16.2 Modifying ECG parameters (RR, QT, QRS, PR, ST)	169
16.2.1 Selecting, editing and moving an interval	170
16.3 PDF report creation and sending	170
16.3.1 Reporting macro	171
16.4 Holter/Stress test Viewer	172
17 Anatomopathology tools	174
17.1 Features	175
17.1.1 Link panels	177
17.1.2 Images rotation	178
17.1.3 Images alignment	179
17.1.4 Layout configuration	180
17.1.5 Color correction	183
17.1.5.1 ICC Profile	183
17.1.5.2 Temporary color correction	185
17.1.5.3 Save a preset	186
17.1.5.4 Apply a saved preset to another slide	187
17.1.5.5 Default color correction application	187
17.1.5.6 Delete a preset	188
17.1.6 Cell counter	189
17.1.6.1 Definitions	189
17.1.6.2 Operations on "Categories"	190
17.1.6.3 How to place a Marker	192
17.1.6.4 Marker grouping with Area Measurement	193
17.2 Virtual Tray	194



17.2.1 Keeping track of image opening	196
17.3 Slide navigation	197
17.4 Navigation map	197
17.4.1 Zoom Levels	199
17.4.2 Scale and area indicator	199
17.5 Measures and annotation	200
17.5.1 Measures	200
17.5.2 Annotations	201
17.5.2.1 Adding a text note	201
17.5.2.2 Deleting a text note and/or a measurement	202
17.5.3 Layer	202
17.6 Apply a custom TAG to a wholeslide	204
17.6.1 Assigning a custom tag to a slide	205
17.6.2 Tag deletion	206
17.6.3 Searching for a slide by tag	206
17.7 ROI - Snapshot	207
18 Key Bindings Summary Table	209



1 Introduction

ZEEROMed View is a software application meant to let properly trained physicians and radiologists view DICOM and non DICOM images, signal and videos, in order to allow diagnoses, reporting and clinical decisions.

1.1 Manufacturer Essential Data

NAME: O3 Enterprise srl

HEAD OFFICE: AREA Science Park, Padriciano 99, 34149, Trieste, ITALY

OPERATIONAL CENTRE: AREA Science Park, Padriciano 99, 34149, Trieste, ITALY

LOCAL UNIT: Via Caprin 18, 34170, Gorizia, ITALY

VAT NUMBER: 01137150320

1.2 Medical device description and specifications

<i>Name</i>	ZEEROMed View
<i>General description of the device</i>	Stand-alone MDSW web based that displays diagnostic images and clinical data
<i>Intended patient population</i>	There is not a specific intended patient population designated to be treated with this MDSW because of its intended purpose. All patient populations can indirectly benefit from this MDSW if needed
<i>Intended user</i>	Physicians, radiologists, pathologists



<i>Medical Condition</i>	<p>ZEEROMed View is a MDSW thought for all types of medical conditions that needs a visualization of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • medical images such as CT, MRI, CT-Scan, PET-CT, Ultra-sound; • medical signals related to cardiology • anatomical pathology images <p>It can't be used on the patient to directly treat a medical condition but it permits the diagnosis</p>
<i>Indication for use</i>	<p>ZEEROMed View is intuitive but it should be used with previous training of personnel involved. O3 Enterprise provides training before the installation of the product. O3 Enterprise also provides a User Manual designated for the end-user which can be downloaded from the software itself.</p>
<i>Use Environment</i>	<p>Trained physicians are allowed to use the system both in a hospital environment and at home, if they own an environment suited for reporting according to National Laws (e.g. in Italy regulated by DPR 14 January 1997) concerning minimum structural, technological and organisational requirements to perform medical activities. Also there shall be an internet connection because of the nature of the product (web based software). Monitor spatial resolution must be adapted to the type of studies to be read. See paragraph 1.4 Minimal and recommended technical requirements for the web browser specifications.</p>
<i>Contraindication</i>	<p>There are NO contraindications related to the use of the medical device</p>
<i>Warning</i>	<p>There are NO warnings related to the use of the medical device</p>
<i>Side effects</i>	<p>There are NO side effects related to the use of the medical device</p>
<i>Lifetime</i>	<p>ZEEROMed View is considered obsolete if it hasn't received any system updates for three years</p>

Table 1: Medical device description and specification



1.3 Information on incidents

The user shall inform the competent authorities of:

- any malfunction or deterioration in the characteristics or performance of a device made available on the market, including use-error due to ergonomic features, as well as any inadequacy in the information supplied by the manufacturer and any undesirable side-effect
- any incident that directly or indirectly led, might have led or might lead to any of the following:
 - the death of a patient, user or other person,
 - the temporary or permanent serious deterioration of a patient's, user's or other person's state of health,
 - a serious public health threat;
- any adverse event that led to any of the following:
 - death,
 - serious deterioration in the health of the subject, that resulted in any of the following:
 - life-threatening illness or injury,
 - permanent impairment of a body structure or a body function,
 - hospitalisation or prolongation of patient hospitalisation,
 - medical or surgical intervention to prevent life-threatening illness or injury or permanent impairment to a body structure or a body function,
 - chronic disease,
 - foetal distress, foetal death or a congenital physical or mental impairment or birth defect.

Such incidents or adverse events must be reported to O3 Enterprise s.r.l., as the manufacturer of the MD, at the following email addresses:

- qualita@o3enterprise.com;
- claims@o3enterprise.com.



1.4 Minimal and recommended technical requirements

1.4.1 Minimal server requirements

1.4.1.1 Operating system

The application can run on any 64-bit Linux OS compatible with Docker Engine.

The recommended Linux operating systems are:

- Ubuntu 20.04 LTS or 22.04 LTS
- RHEL-based OS

1.4.1.2 Minimal HW requirements

Hardware sizing might slightly vary based on the modalities used by customers and on concurrent users.

Concurrent users	CPU cores*	RAM
10	6 cores	12 GB
20	10 cores	20 GB
50	18 cores	36 GB
50+	+1 core per 10 concurrent users	+4 GB per 10 concurrent users

Table 2: Minimal HW requirements

* Equivalent of 7th generation Intel i5 2.4 GHz CPU core.

⚠ Note: to ensure optimal performance, digital pathology projects require 1.5 CPU cores per concurrent user



The hardware requirements above refer to a load of fewer than 150 exams per day (each containing 200 images).

The storage is used for software and temporary data cache. At least 50 GB of storage size is recommended.

Since the network bandwidth directly affects opening speed, we recommend at least 100 Mbit/s.

1.4.1.3 Monitors

It is recommended to use a monitor with a minimum resolution of 1280x1024.

For more information, please contact the O3 Enterprise s.r.l. representative.

1.4.2 Client requirements

Desktop web HTML5	
<i>CPU</i>	Intel i3 4 core CPU or better
<i>RAM</i>	8+ GB of RAM, 256+ MB of video memory
<i>Storage space</i>	10+ GB
<i>Network bandwidth</i>	100+ Mbit/s
<i>Web browsers</i>	Google Chrome 112+**, Microsoft Edge 112+, Mozilla Firefox 112+, Safari 16+

Table 3: Minimal client requirements

** To achieve the best performance, it is recommended to use **Google Chrome**.

1.4.2.1 Minimal LAN/WAN requirements

LAN	minimal	100+ Mbit/s
	recommended	100+ Mbit/s



WAN	minimal	10+ Mbit/s download, 5+ Mbit/s upload
	recommended	50+ Mbit/s download, 20+ Mbit/s upload

Table 4: Minimal LAN and WAN requirements

1.5 User access requirements

The web access is performed by the user through HTTPS protocol (Hypertext Transfer Protocol over Secure Socket Layer).

The access is allowed only with authentication credentials. The credential consists in an authentication code and a key word known only by the users. The password is encrypted.



2 The Device

It is a web application, meant to run only on computers with the recommended hardware and software characteristics and configuration.

Access to the application must be granted through a suited authentication system.

Considering the rates at which technology progresses and a working system gets obsolete, including both hardware and software, the lifetime of each product version is estimated of 3 years.

For the date of issue or the latest revision of the instructions for use, see the date of approval in the header.

2.1 Device Essential Data

NAME: ZEEROMed View

TYPE: Clinical Data and Picture Viewer

VERSION: 5.1

ZEEROMed View presents the CE labels to the user on request through a dedicated button, in the form of a popup dialog. The following screen-shot shows the information contained therein:

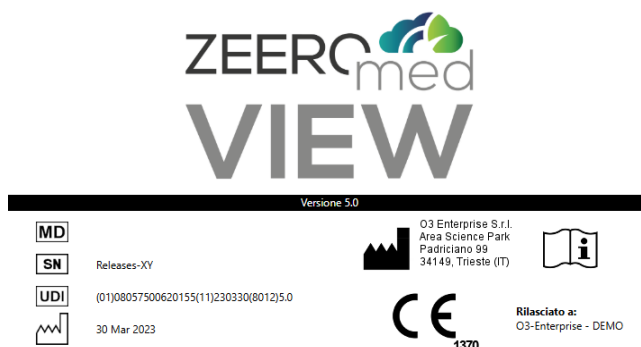


Image 5: Label

Note: the image above is a sample representation of label and may not reflect the actual labelling information. Please refer to the embedded label in the product for its content.

The product label shows symbols taken from CEI EN ISO 15223-1 and the corresponding information. Each label contains:

- The Medical Device logo (different for each trade name)
- The Medical Device symbol
- The CE symbol with the number of the NB
- The date of release
- The Serial Number
- Manufacturer's name and address (Operational site for this software)
- The UDI vector of the device
- The indication to use the Instruction for Use. Clicking on this button the User Manual is provided to the user.

2.2 Intended Purpose

ZEEROMed View is a software application designed to display and manage diagnostic quality DICOM and NON DICOM medical images, signal and video clips. It allows a trained



physician to make a diagnosis and to take clinical decisions on those data. The software runs entirely within a web-browser.

The product allows to:

- display medical images in diagnostic quality;
- display the raw data of ECG signals of different formats which can be used for taking diagnostic decisions;
- Reconstruct axial medical images with MPR and Volume Rendering algorithms;
- the display of Anatomic Pathology images (Digital Pathology Slides) which can be used for taking diagnostic decisions.

It is a device intended to be used by physicians to make a direct diagnosis, but it is not intended to monitor physiological parameters.

2.3 Device accuracy

From two points of the same Dicom Image it is possible to calculate the distance in millimetres only if there is information that indicates the relationship between pixels of image and millimetres

In general, this information is present in radiological images (CR and DR), Computerized Tomographies (CT), Magnetic Resonances (MR) and Mammographies (MG), and it is possible to compute the distance between two points of an image using a simple formula.

Measures obtained from radiological images can be considered accurate only if the modality (that has produced the images) has been calibrated. The modality must be considered calibrated only if both PixelSpacing and ImagerPixelSpacing Dicom tags are present and if these values are different. In this case, PixelSpacing contains the calibrated value.



In any case it is possible to compute a measure also if the calibration is absent, but it is not possible to be sure that this measure is valid. In this case the user is warned by a message, as indicated in appropriate chapter (**7.3 Measures**).

An algorithm has been developed in order to calculate the error in a measure. The documentation is available from O3 Enterprise.

2.4 Safety

Respect the current national or international regulation (reporting environment, reporting devices...) is necessary for a safe use and correct medical reporting.

Pay attention to images sorting. The images should be sorted in a way suited to the particular series.

Keep ZEEROMed View updated to the latest version. This is recommended to increase safety and functionality (this is duty of the system administrator).

In case of system performance degradation, please contact the assistance service.

If you have to report a bug or a complaint, contact your system manager. He/she will report the problem to our assistance service.

2.5 Maintenance

Maintenance is the modification of a product after delivery, to correct faults and to maintain/improve performance or other attributes.

Two types of maintenance are expected:

- Planned maintenance;
- Corrective maintenance;



2.5.1 Planned maintenance

O3 Enterprise verifies every 3 months that everything runs properly, according to agreements in the contract with the customer.

2.5.2 Corrective maintenance

Corrective maintenance deals with identifying and fixing faults; it allows bringing ZEEROMed View back to optimal conditions. In case corrective maintenance is needed, please contact the assistance service.



3 Searching for exams

Users can find exams through both the:

- "Search Exam" panel;
- "Studylist" page.

3.1 "Search Exams" panel

Panel "Search Exams" allows searching among the exams in DICOM Servers. The panel is shown in the following image:

VIEW

☒ Local archive ☐ IL 58 ☐ JACK-PACS ☐ KPServer ☐ NGV ☐ O3-DPACS57 ☐ PC-FEDE ☐ PC-MIC ☐

Search filters:

- First Name: DOE
- Birth Date: 17/06/1946
- Patient ID: (empty)
- Modality: (empty)
- StudyInstanceUID: (empty)
- Study Date [From]: (empty)
- Study Date [To]: (empty)
- Accession Number: (empty)
- Study Description: (empty)
- Tag: (empty)

3 results found

Last Name	First Name	Patient ID	DoB
Study Date ▼	Mod.	#	Acc. Num.
DOE	JOHN	PID001	17/06/1946
03/07/2018	OT.SC	4	6656411236
DOE	JOHN	PID001	17/06/1946
18/01/2018	DX	1	ISU-1801263351-9
DOE	JOHN	PID001	17/06/1946
11/01/2018	DX	1	ISU-1801263351-6



Image 6: Search exams panel

It is divided in two main sections:

- Search section, at the top;
- Results section, at the bottom.

3.1.1 Search Section

Searches for exams can be run from study or patient information.

The following illustration shows the query mask and its available filters:

Image 7: Search Section

Searches occur always at study level, so that specifying only last name of the patient, all studies belonging to the matching patient will be returned, each as a row in the table.

3.1.1.1 Search fields

The available fields are:

- **Last Name:** Patient's last name. Free text, * is the wildcard;
- **First Name:** Patient's first name. Free text, * is the wildcard;



- **Birth Date:** Patient's birth date. Clicking on the field a calendar will appear, where the exact date can be chosen;
- **Patient ID:** Patient's unique ID. Free text, * is the wildcard;
- **Ref Phys Name:** Referring physician name [Last name First Name]. Free text, less than 64 characters (see [3.1.1.3 Referring Physician Name](#));
- **Modality:** Type (modality) of the exam. Free text;
- **StudyInstanceUID:** Study Instance UID. Free text;
- **Study Date [From]:** Date after which the exams have been done. Clicking on the field a calendar will appear, where the exact date can be chosen. If "Study Date [To]" is not compiled, then "Study Date [From]" indicates the date of exam;
- **Study Date [To]:** Date before which the exams have been done. Clicking on the field a calendar will appear, where the exact date can be chosen;
- **Accession Number:** Accession Number of the study. Free text;
- **Study Description:** Study description. Free text;
- **AeTitle:** AeTitle. Free text, a punctual search: only studies with AeTitle equal to filtered value will be selected. Search for multiple AeTitle (like "AE*") will be denied;
- **Tag:** Tag of the study (see chapter [7.2 Toolbar](#)).

3.1.1.2 Buttons in the search section

Buttons available in the search section are:

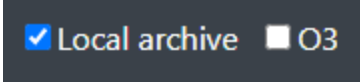




	Search on remote nodes	It allows the user to search exams on configured remote nodes
	Logout	It allows the user to logout
	Reset fields	It empties the contents of all query fields
	Search	It allows to search for exams in a PACS
	Information	It allows the visualization of the medical label and the user manual



Table 8: Button available in search section

3.1.1.3 Referring Physician Name

Referring Physician Name is the couple of surname-name or just one of them with “*” character. Because of the multiplicity of physicians with same name or surname, for each study is added a list of details including physician name.

Behaviour of referring physician field depending on search string which is described in the following table:

Search string	Result on local search	Result of remote search
LastName FirstName	LastName^FirstName	[NOTHING]
LastName*FirstName	LastName^FirstName	LastName^FirstName
LastName%FirstName	LastName^FirstName	LastName^FirstName
LastName_FirstName	LastName^FirstName	LastName^FirstName
[SPACE]	[NOTHING]	[ALL NOT NULL]
*	[ALL NOT NULL]	[ALL]
LastName	[NOTHING]	[NOTHING]
LastName*	LastName^FirstName	LastName^FirstName
LastName[SPACE]	[NOTHING]	[NOTHING]
[SPACE]LastName	[NOTHING]	[NOTHING]
FirstName	[NOTHING]	[NOTHING]
*FirstName	LastName^FirstName	LastName^FirstName
[SPACE]FirstName	[NOTHING]	[NOTHING]
FirstName[SPACE]	[NOTHING]	[NOTHING]

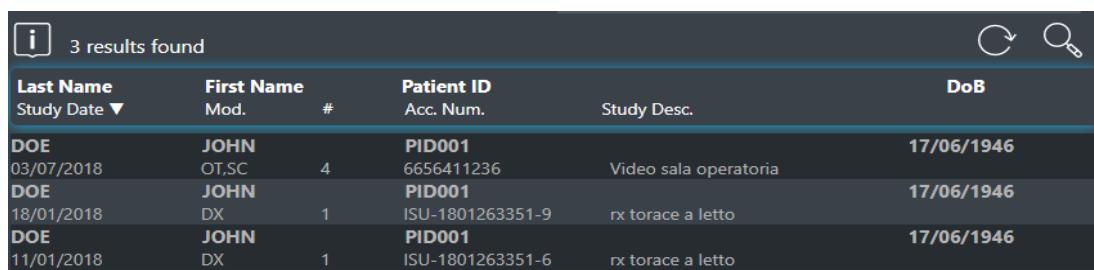
Table 9: Referring Physician Name

3.1.2 Results section

The Result section contains the results of the search. Each row represents a study.



Results can be sorted through the header. When a label is clicked, the list of results is sorted by that field in descending order and the label is updated, indicating the applied order (with an arrow).



Last Name	Study Date	First Name	Mod.	#	Patient ID	Acc. Num.	Study Desc.	DoB
DOE	03/07/2018	JOHN	OT.SC	4	PID001	6656411236	Video sala operatoria	17/06/1946
DOE	18/01/2018	JOHN	DX	1	PID001	ISU-1801263351-9	rx torace a letto	17/06/1946
DOE	11/01/2018	JOHN	DX	1	PID001	ISU-1801263351-6	rx torace a letto	17/06/1946

Image 10: Sorting by Last Name

Each study has the “Details” row. Clicking on this line the user can visualize:

- Study Instance UID;
- Last Name;
- First Name;
- Patient ID;
- Birth Date;
- Gender;
- Study Date;
- Study Time;
- Accession Number;
- Study UID;
- Modalities in study;
- Referring Physician Name.



Last Name Study Date ▼	First Name Mod.	#	Patient ID Acc. Num.	Study Desc.	DoB
001 14/10/2024	MG	4	MNTRFL63L71I929L 159573	Visita Spec. Senologica + Eco Mammaria + Mammografia	31/07/1963
Details					
StudyInstanceUID: 1.2.826.0.1.3680043.9.6116.159573.8583.1728893793					
Last Name: 001					
First Name:					
Patient ID: MNTRFL63L71I929L					
Birth Date: 19630731					
Gender: F					
Study Date: 20241014					
Study Time: 115019					
Accession Number: 159573					
Study ID:					
Modalities in study: MG					
Ref. Phys. Name:					

Image 11: Result section, details

A red line on a study provides evidence of an offline study. Clicking (or touching) on that line the user has an indication on how he/she can recover the study.

77 risultati trovati					
Cognome Data studio ▼	Nome Mod.	#	ID Paziente Acc. Num.		
NONAME 06/11/2018	NOSURNAME OT	1	1.2.826.0.1.3680043.2.619.6002.1541501505989 ap2018110610515	Lo studio è offline. Lo studio può essere recuperato da: /opt/storagePacs/2018/06/08/	
NONAME 06/11/2018	NOSURNAME OT	1	1.2.826.0.1.3680043.2.619.6002.1541501505989 ap20181106105147		
NO_SURNAME 29/03/2018	NO_NAME MG	4	MAMMO 384445	MAMMOGRAFIA PER SCREENING -	01/01/1966
NO_SURNAME 13/03/2018	NO_NAME XA	8	NO_ID 87237711-1	APPLICAZIONE FILTRO CAVALE TEMPORANEO	01/01/1900
NO_SURNAME 13/03/2018	NO_NAME SRUS	41	NO_ID		01/01/1900
NO_SURNAME 13/03/2018	NO_NAME XA	3	NO_ID 87233795-1	FISTOLOGRAFIA DELLA PARETE ADDOMINALE E/O DELL' ADDOME4 RAD	01/01/1900

Image 12: An offline study

A black line on a study provides evidence of a nearline study. Clicking (or touching) on that line the user can see the study, but the loading might be slower than an online study.

Cognome Data studio	Nome Mod.	#	ID Paziente Acc. Num.	Desc. studio	DdN
NONAME 14/10/2010	NOSURNAME OT	0	1.2.826.0.1.3680043.2.619.9325.1541501344371 ap20181106104907	No description	01/01/1900
NONAME 18/10/2017	NOSURNAME OT	1	1.2.826.0.1.3680043.2.619.9049.1508323293894 ap20171018104135	No description	01/01/1900
NONAME 06/11/2018	NOSURNAME OT	1	1.2.826.0.1.3680043.2.619.7273.1541501508259 ap20181106105151	No description	01/01/1900

Image 13: A nearline study




Clicking a row, the associated result will be displayed in the viewer. The search panel disappears automatically. It is possible to open it again by clicking on the icon which is always visible on the left of the viewer.



Image 14: The icon of the search panel

3.1.2.1 Cloud icon

The cloud icon  in the list results indicates that the study is archived either on a bucket or on a remote node. Hovering the mouse cursor over the icon displays its location.

NO_SURNAME	NO_NAME	NO_ID		01/01/1900
15/11/2018	MG	8	95625	
NO_SURNAME	NO_NAME	NO_ID	Standard Screening - Combo	01/01/1900
25/10/2018	MG	1	0601157W9FkmA	
NO_SURNAME	NO_NAME	1	1.2.826.0.1.3680043.2.619.7721.1539357605500	01/01/1900
12/10/2018	OT	1	ap20181012172030 23325	
NO_SURNAME	NO_NAME	1	1.2.826.0.1.3680043.2.619.2881.1539354865882	01/01/1900
12/10/2018	QT	1	pa201810121533435...3349Z	

Image 15: Cloud icon

3.2 "Studylist" page

“Studylist” is an external web page linked to the ZEEROMed View, allowing users to search and display exams across DICOM servers. The studylist is shown in the image below:

Local archive									
Study Date (From)		Study Date (To)		1d 3d 1w 1m 1y		CR CT DX EGG MG MR OPT OT SC SM SR US XX XC			
*	First Name	Birth Date	Patient ID	StudyInstanceUID		Accession Number		Study Description	AsTitle
tag	Assigned to								
AI									
Patient name	Patient ID	Birth Date	Study Date	IF	Modalities	Acc. Num.	Study Description	Assigned to	
NO_SURNAME NO_NAME	0350	01/01/1954	04/03/2024 18:20		CR,SR		PELVIS	1 reporter 1	
ANONYMIZE ANONYMIZE	ANON	01/01/1971	28/02/2024 08:37		MR,PR,SR	2240588	RX ARTI INFERIORI E DEL BACINO SOTTO CARICO		
ANONYMIZE ANONYMIZE	ANON	01/01/1970	31/01/2024 07:58		KO,MG	SCRMG00DC7EG6CS01	MAMMOGRAFIA BILATERALE SCREENING		
ANONYMIZE ANONYMIZE	ANON	01/01/1970	30/01/2024 16:26		MG	0001125241a4bf	MAMMOGRAFIA BILATERALE SCREENING		
ANONYMIZE ANONYMIZE	ANON	01/01/1970	29/01/2024 08:59		MG	00014831a1ee1cDb	MAMMOGRAFIA BILATERALE SCREENING	test	
MORTARA XML	20240125	25/01/2000	25/01/2024		ECG	20240125		test	
ANONYMIZE ANONYMIZE	ANON	01/01/1970	24/01/2024 16:28		MG	0000655d40f9fdb3	MAMMOGRAFIA BILATERALE SCREENING		
NOSURNAME NONAME	1.2.826.0.1.3680043.9...	01/01/1970	19/01/2024 13:10		CR,SR	2024000000059552	RX TORACE	1 reporter 1	
ANONYMIZE ANONYMIZE	ANON	01/01/1970	17/01/2024 08:58		MG	0000655704ea3842	MAMMOGRAFIA BILATERALE SCREENING		
QUELCHE SARAH	0133	01/01/1954	21/12/2023 17:11		MR,PR		PELVIS		
BUCKET TEST	1.2.826.985.1	08/11/1982	05/12/2023 12:30		SC	AN-123	AWS-bucket images		
LOCAL TEST	PID-123	08/11/1982	05/12/2023 12:30		ES,KD,SC,SR	AN-123	File-system images		



Image 16: Studylist

It is divided in two main sections:

- Search section, at the top;
- Results section, at the bottom.

3.2.1 Search Section


Users can search for both study or patient information.

The following illustration shows the query mask and its available filters:

Image 17: Search Section

Searches occur always at study level, so that specifying only last name of the patient, all studies belonging to the matching patient will be returned, each as a row in the table.

3.2.1.1 Search fields

The searching can be configured by the user through the "Configuration Layout" popup (). Available filters include:

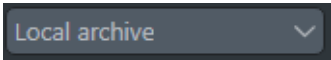
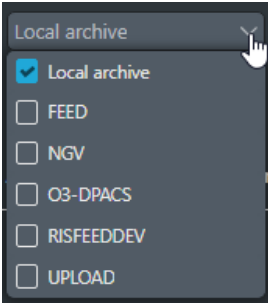
- **Last Name:** Patient's last name. Free text, * is the wildcard;
- **First Name:** Patient's first name. Free text, * is the wildcard;
- **Birth Date:** Patient's birth date. Clicking on the field a calendar will appear, where the exact date can be chosen;
- **Patient ID:** Patient's unique ID. Free text, * is the wildcard;
- **StudyInstanceUID:** Study Instance UID. Free text;



- **Study Date [From] - [To]:** Studies time range. If “Study Date [To]” is not compiled, then “Study Date [From]” indicates the date of exam.
Alternatively, user can click on the "1d", "3d", "1w", "1m", "1y" buttons to easily select the date range (see [3.2.1.2 Buttons in the search section](#)).
- **Modality:** Interactive buttons to filter between the different exam modalities (see [3.2.1.2 Buttons in the search section](#));
- **Accession Number:** Accession Number of the study. Free text;
- **Study Description:** Study description. Free text;
- **AeTitle:** AeTitle. Free text, a punctual search: only studies with AeTitle equal to filtered value will be selected. Search for multiple AeTitle (like “AE*”) will be denied;
- **Tag:** Tag of the study (see chapter [7.2 Toolbar](#));
- **Assigned to:** physician assigned to the reporting of the study.

3.2.1.2 Buttons in the search section

Buttons available in the search section include:

	Search on remote nodes	<p>It allows the user to search exams on configured remote nodes. It is possible to select one or more nodes at the same time.</p> 
---	------------------------	--




	Date range	It allows the user to quickly select a range date to the current date. Clicking the buttons automatically fills in the "Study Date [From]" and "Study Date [To]" filters.
	Modality	They allow to filter between the different exam modalities. It is possible to filter for more than one modality at the same time.
	Search	It allows to search for exams in an archive
	Open the configuration menu	It allows to open the following configuration menu (icons are described in the rows below):
	Configure layout	It allows the user to choose which search fields, results columns, opening modes and exams modalities to display. See 3.2.1.3 Studylist layout configuration
	Open administrator configurations	(only for an administrator user) It opens the configuration page of the ZEEROmed View
	Information	It allows the visualization of the medical label and the user manual
	Log out	It allows the user to log out
	Close the configuration menu	It closes the configuration menu

Table 18: Buttons available in search section



3.2.1.3 Studylist layout configuration

Clicking the "Configure layout" icon  opens the corresponding panel, allowing the user to select:

- Search filters;
- Columns of the results section;
- Opening modes (see [3.2.2.2 Buttons in the result section](#));
- Exam modalities (e.g. CR,CT, DX, ECG,...),

to display in the search and results section.

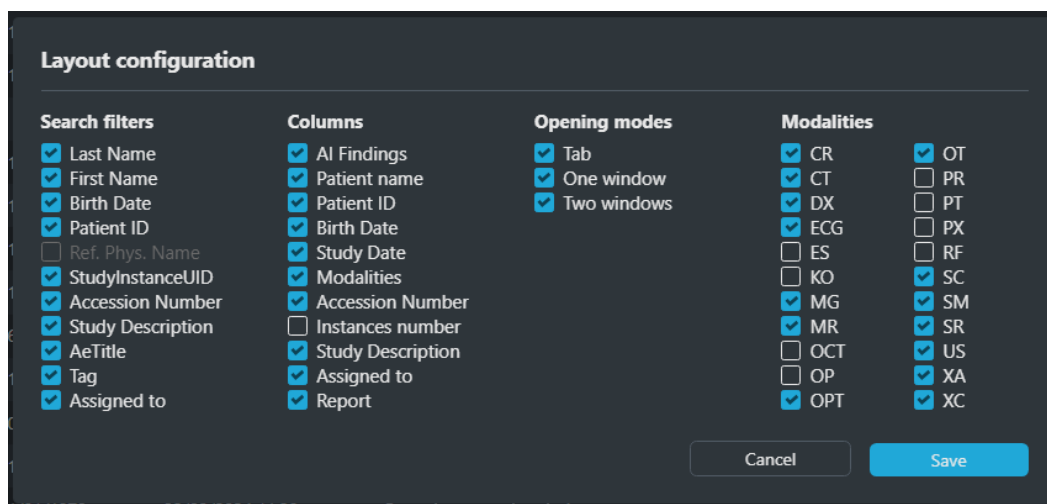


Image 19: Studylist layout configuration

To save the settings, click the "Save" button.

3.2.2 Results section

The Result section contains the results of the search. Each row represents a study.

Results can be sorted through the header. When a label is clicked, the header is highlighted and the list of results is sorted by that field in ascending/descending order (which is indicated by the light blue icon).






AI ▾	Patient name	Birth Date	Study Date ⚙	Study Description	Assigned to	📄 ▾
	NO_SURNAME NO_NAME	01/01/1954	04/03/2024 18:20	PELVIS	1 reporter	📄 📄 📄
	ANONYMIZE ANONYMIZE	01/01/1971	28/02/2024 08:37	RX ARTI INFERIORI E DEL BACINO SOTTO CARICO	▾	📄 📄 📄
👤	ANONYMIZE ANONYMIZE	01/01/1970	31/01/2024 07:58	MAMMOGRAFIA BILATERALE SCREENING	▾	📄 📄 📄
👤	ANONYMIZE ANONYMIZE	01/01/1970	30/01/2024 16:26	MAMMOGRAFIA BILATERALE SCREENING	▾	📄 📄 📄
👤	ANONYMIZE ANONYMIZE	01/01/1970	29/01/2024 08:59	MAMMOGRAFIA BILATERALE SCREENING	test ▾	📄 📄 📄
	MORTARA XML	25/01/2000	25/01/2024		test ▾	📄 📄 📄
👤	ANONYMIZE ANONYMIZE	01/01/1970	24/01/2024 16:28	MAMMOGRAFIA BILATERALE SCREENING	▾	📄 📄 📄
	NOSURNAME NONAME	01/01/1970	19/01/2024 13:10	RX TORACE	1 reporter	📄 📄 📄

Image 20: Studies results

3.2.2.1 Result rows

Each row contains information regarding the study, including:

- (If AI is implemented) The finding score generated by the artificial intelligence algorithm, along with the AI icon  (see chapter [3.2.2.3.1 Artificial Intelligence and finding scores](#));
- Patient name;
- Patient ID;
- Birth Date of the patient;
- Study Date;
- Modality;
- Accession Number;
- Instances number;
- Study Description;
- Presence of a medical report (see [3.2.2.3 Icons in the result section](#));
- Study storage location, either on the cloud or on a remote node (indicated by the cloud icon , in which case the study must be moved to be opened) ;
- Study opening modalities: in a new tab, in a new window or across two monitors (see chapter [3.2.2.2 Buttons in the result section](#)).

These columns can be configured by the user via the "Configure Layout" icon .



3.2.2.2 Buttons in the result section

In the result section, the following buttons are available:







Button	Name	Description
	Filter	It allows to display only the exams with a "finding score" generated by the Artificial Intelligence software (see paragraph 3.2.2.3.1 Artificial Intelligence and finding scores)
	Reporting filter	It allows to filter for: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All studies • Reported studies • Not reported studies
	Retrieve this study	It allows downloading of the study. The study will be queued for download
	Open study in a tab	It opens the study in a new tab
	Open study on a single window	It opens the study in a new window
	Open study on a two windows	It opens the study using two monitors

Table 21: Buttons available in the result section

3.2.2.3 Icons in the result section

In the result section, the following icons are available:

Icon	Description
------	-------------





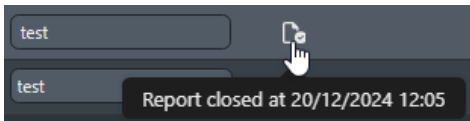


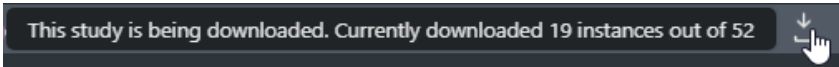


	It informs the user of the availability of a "finding score" generated by the Artificial Intelligence software (see paragraph 3.2.2.3.1 Artificial Intelligence and finding scores)
	<p>It indicates the presence of a closed report for the associated study.</p> <p>Hovering over it will display information regarding the date and time the report was closed:</p> 
	It indicates that the study is available on a bucket or a remote node and must be downloaded to be viewed
	<p>It indicates that the download of the study will start shortly.</p> <p>Once it starts, a pop-up will show the progress of the download, as shown in the following image.</p> 
	It indicates that the study has been downloaded successfully

Table 22: Icons available in the result section

3.2.2.3.1 Artificial Intelligence and finding scores

If a third party Artificial Intelligence software is integrated, the icon  in the corresponding AI column indicates the availability of a finding score.

By hovering the mouse cursor over the icon, the finding score is displayed:

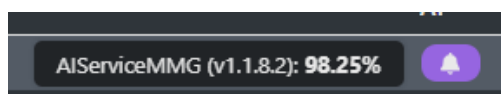





Image 23: Finding score provided by the AI software

To display only exams with a finding score, click on the following icon , present in the header of the "AI" column.

AI	Patient name	Patient ID	Birth Date	Study Date	Modalities	Acc. Num.	Study Description	Assigned to	
	ANONYMIZE ANONYMIZE	1.2826.0.1.3680043.2...	01/01/1970	05/05/2023 19:25	DXSR	609936848	RX GOMITO DS RX GOMITO DS		
	MAMMO TWO	24577		09/03/2020 16:21	MG,SC	SCR0655000035153	MAMMOGRAFIA BILATERALE SCREENING		
	ANONYMIZE ANONYMIZE	ANON	01/01/1971	31/01/2020 11:50	CT,MG,SC	138763	MG VISITA SENOLOGICA-MAMMOGRAFIA- ECOGRAFIA		
	KNEE	ADULT		03:17	DX	Fracture	Tibia plateau # (beautiful images)		

Image 24: Filtering studies by findings scores

3.2.2.4 Preview panel


Clicking a row displays the associated study with information, including the description, modality, number of instances and a preview at the bottom down.

AI	Patient name	Patient ID	Birth Date	Study Date	Modalities	Acc. Num.	Study Description	Assigned to	
	NO_SURNAME NO_NAME	IPM-800	01/01/1900	06/09/2023 11:36	MR	999015045-1	ENCEFALO	test	
	CALCARE UNO	20230830	25/11/1996	30/08/2023 10:46	SM	I20-230830	Hierarchy test		
	STAIN CODE	IPV-2822	25/11/1996	30/08/2023 10:34	SM	IPV-2822	Stain code test		
	ANNIO ENNIO	IPV-773	25/11/1996	07/08/2023 10:31	SM	IPM-773	Dep test		
	ANNIO ENNIO	IPV-773	25/11/1996	07/08/2023 09:51	SM	IPM-773	Dep test		

NO_SURNAME NO_NAME (IPM-800), 01/01/1900 // ENCEFALO, 06/09/2023

 Series description: FILT_PHA: 3D Ax SWAN Modality: MR Number of instances: 136	 Series description: ORIG 3D Sag T2 Cube Modality: MR Number of instances: 232	 Series description: ORIG Ax DWI ALL B-1000 Modality: MR Number of instances: 64	 Series description: ORIG 3D Sag T2 FLAIR Cube 1mm Modality: MR Number of instances: 312	 Series description: ORIG 3D Sag T1 Cube 1mm Modality: MR Number of instances: 312
 Series description: ORIG 3D Ax SWAN Modality: MR Number of instances: 136	 Series description: ORIG FILT_PHA: 3D Ax SWAN Modality: MR Number of instances: 136	 Series description: ORIG 3D Sag T2 DIR Cube FOST Modality: MR Number of instances: 112	 Series description: 3-Plane Localizer Modality: MR Number of instances: 21	 Series description: Cal Head+Neck 40 Modality: MR Number of instances: 128
 Series description: 3D Sag T2 Cube Modality: MR Number of instances: 232	 Series description: Cal Head+Neck 48 Modality: MR Number of instances: 128	 Series description: Ax T2 PROPELLER Modality: MR Number of instances: 40	 Series description: Ax DWI ALL B-1000 Modality: MR Number of instances: 64	 Series description: 3D Sag T2 FLAIR Cube 1mm Modality: MR Number of instances: 312

Image 25: Study Preview

A study report is indicated by the "PDF" icon  in the study preview. By clicking on it, the medical report is displayed. More than one medical report can be saved per study.

ANONYMIZE ANONYMIZE (ANON), 01/01/1971 // 20/04/2023

 Series description: CT Modality: CT Number of instances: 134	 Series description: CT Modality: CT Number of instances: 189	 Series description: arcata sup Modality: CT Number of instances: 1	 Series description: CT Modality: CT Number of instances: 22
--	--	--	---

Image 26: Medical reports in the study preview



For more information on medical reports, refer to the chapter **7.7.1 Reporting via the "Create Report" Button.**



4 Direct access

In some integrations, the user can have direct access to the exams.

This is only possible if configured by the system administrator.

In this case the viewer opens directly the selected exam (see [5 The Viewer](#)).

In the event that two or more studies have the same access number, ZEEROMed View will open both simultaneously.

The user can select the desired exam and then scroll through the exams with the same accession number through the navigation arrows that are displayed in the toolbar.



Icon	Tooltip	Functionality
	Go to next exam	It allows the user to switch to the next exam with the same accession number
	Go to previous exam	It allows the user to switch to the previous exam with the same accession number

Table 27: Next and previous exam

An alert informs the user about the selected exam.

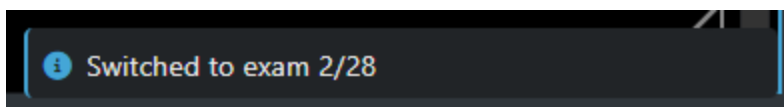


Image 28: Alert which informs the user about the selected exam



5 The Viewer

The viewer can be set in horizontal preview mode or in vertical preview mode, depending on the needs. In this manual, we will explain the features in vertical preview mode, but the same considerations apply for the horizontal preview mode.

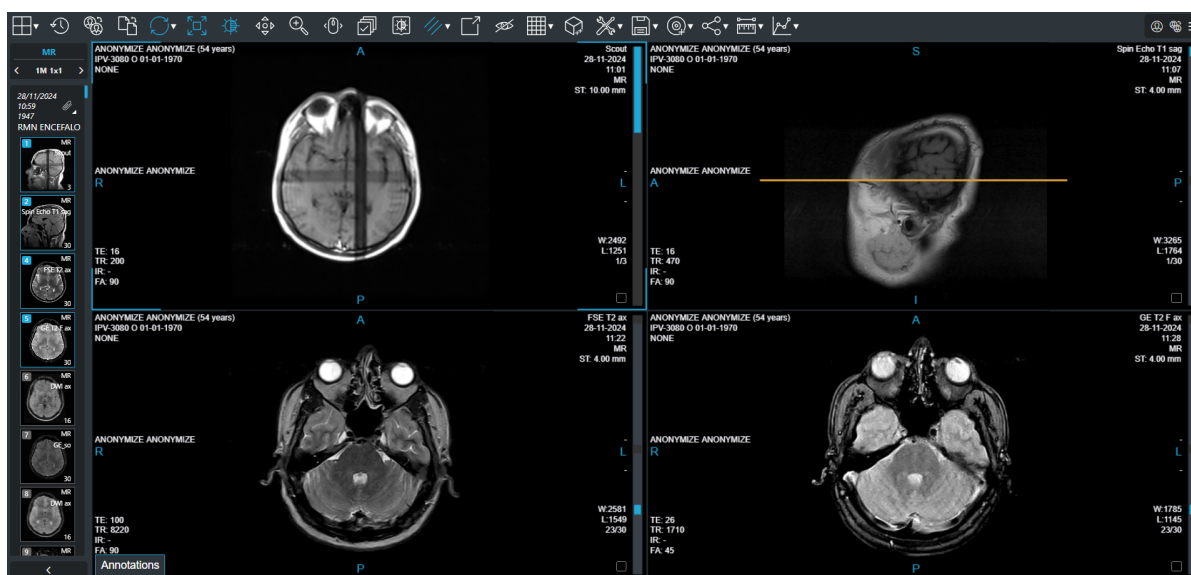


Image 29: Vertical preview mode

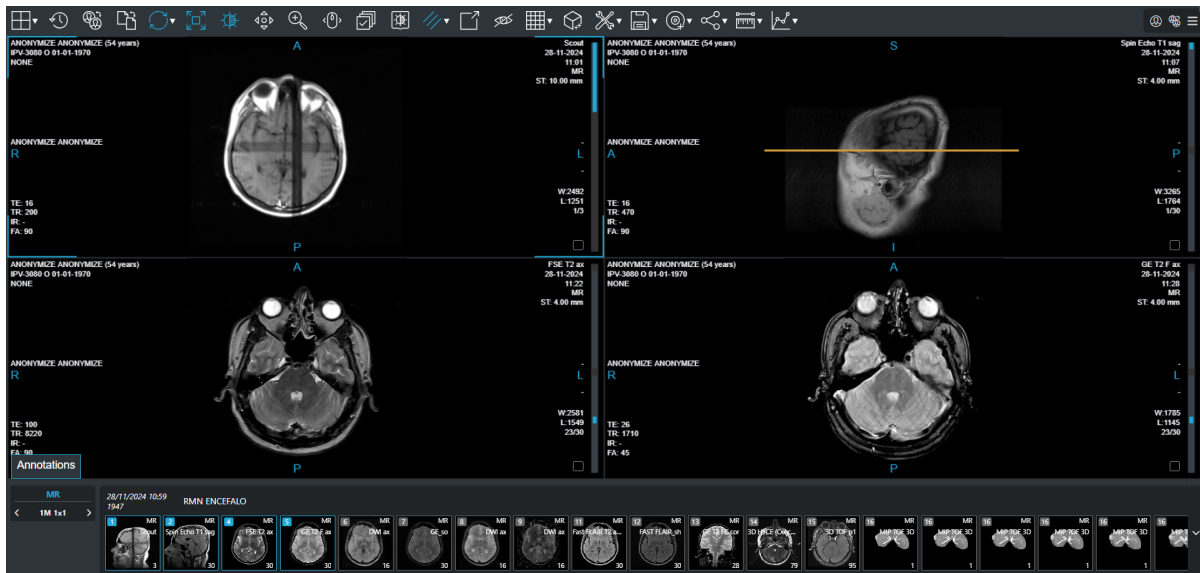


Image 30: Horizontal preview mode

5.1 General Description

The viewer displays an exam (images and metadata) allowing operations such as window level, zoom, pan, scrolling among images of a sequence.

The word “sequence” indicates a group of images. In case of CTs or resonances, a sequence matches the concept of a DICOM series. In case of other types of images, a sequence groups images, which have been identified by the viewer (using protocols), as belonging to a same group. In exams such as traditional radiographies, a sequence is a single image.

When opening an exam, some sequences will be brought in foreground applying rules (“Hanging Protocols”, see paragraph **5.1.2.1 Hanging Protocol navigation component**), others will be left in a side bar “Preview of other sequences”.

The image viewer is made of three main sections:



- Information bar: at the top right (paragraph [5.1.1 Information bar](#))
- Toolbar: at the top left (paragraph [7.2 Toolbar](#))
- Preview series panel: on the left (paragraph [5.1.2 Preview series panel](#))

5.1.1 Information bar

The information bar displays the following icons:



Image 31: Information bar

Icon	Name	Functionality
	Patient history	Opens the patient's history and allows for changing the current study. For more information, refer to 6 Patient history
	Change patient history	Opens the patient's history and allows for changing the secondary study. By activating this mode, user can compare the current study with the selected secondary study. For more details, refer to 5.4 Primary and secondary studies and 6 Patient history
	CE/R&D mode	Alert the user whether the system is in diagnostic mode.
	Show keyboard shortcuts	Opens the keyboard shortcuts pop-up. See 18 Key Bindings Summary Table
	Information	Displays the pop-up with the label, which includes CE marking information and system version. See 2.1 Device Essential Data).
	Open the user guide directly	Allows the user to open the user guide directly
	Close header panel	Closes the information bar

Table 32: Header



5.1.2 Preview series panel

The "Preview series panel" consists of three sections:

- Hanging Protocol navigation component (paragraph [5.1.2.1 Hanging Protocol navigation component](#));
- Information related to the exam (paragraph [5.1.2.2 Exam information](#));
- Previews of all the exam sequences (paragraph [5.1.2.3 Sequences preview](#)).

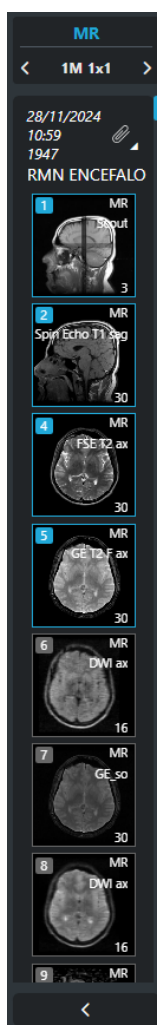



Image 33: Preview of series



5.1.2.1 Hanging Protocol navigation component

The Hanging Protocol (HP) navigation component provides information about the currently displayed HP and allows users to scroll through its various views.

The navigation component includes the following elements:

- HP name (at the top, e.g. 'CR'),
- Currently displayed view name (at the bottom, e.g. '1M 2x1'),
- Navigation arrows .

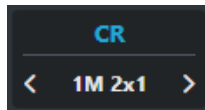



Image 34: HP navigation component

5.1.2.1.1 Changing the Displayed View

To change the currently displayed view, the user can:

- use the navigation arrows  to browse through the available views;
- use the keyboard arrows $\leftarrow \rightarrow$;
- click on the view name and select the desired view from the drop-down menu.

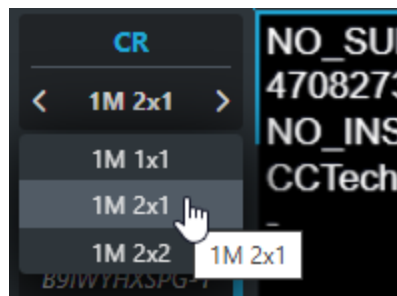


Image 35: View selection from the drop-down menu








5.1.2.1.2 Navigation in Mammography exams

For mammography exams, if a view with **Quadrant Zooming** is available (see paragraph **11.2 Quadrant zoom**), the HP navigation component allows navigation between different quadrants. The view name is updated accordingly to reflect the selected quadrant (e.g. QZ → Q1 → Q2 → Q3 → Q4).

5.1.2.2 Exam information

In the "Exam information" section of the sequence preview, the following are reported:

- Timestamp label (see **5.4 Primary and secondary studies**)
- Date and time of the study
- Accession Number
- Study description
- Any attachments associated with the study:

Icon	Name
	PDF
	GSPS
	KOS
	Attachment NOTE: this icon is present when multiple attachments are associated with the same study and allows opening the pop-up with all attachments:  <i>Image 36: Pop-up with the attachments associated with the study</i>

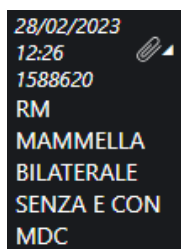


Image 37: Exam information

5.1.2.3 Sequences preview

In the “Sequences preview” all sequences are displayed.

For each sequence, the following information is shown:

- Series number (*top left*) *;
- Modality (*top right*);
- Series description (*center right*) **;
- Number of instances of the sequence (*bottom right*).



Image 38: Sequence preview

Additionally, the sequences currently being displayed in the system ZEEROmed View are highlighted with a light blue border.



* *NOTE 1:* in cases where instances from multiple series are grouped together following the application of a Hanging Protocol, a '+' symbol will be shown.

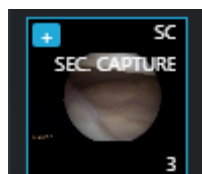


Image 39: '+' symbol for grouping from different series

** *NOTE 2:* if the study description is too long, it is cut and a tooltip appears by placing the mouse on the preview.

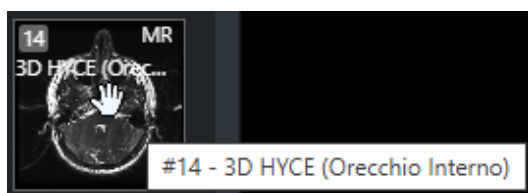


Image 40: Description tooltip

5.1.2.3.1 Sequence visualization from the series preview

A sequence can be brought in the foreground by dragging it over one currently in foreground.

5.2 Select Images

The user can select images through the bottom right triangle, and print the selected images in pdf format or insert them in the report.

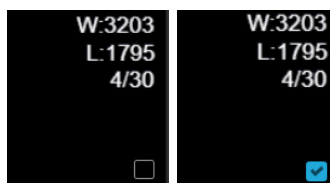



Image 41: Select images



5.3 Foreground sequences

When opening a study, the sequences are displayed in foreground according to the applied HP.

To view another sequence, drag it from the sequence preview .

To change the display grid, use the 'Layout' button  (see paragraph [7.1.1 Displaying more images of one sequence](#)) or apply another HP view (see paragraph [5.1.2.1 Hanging Protocol navigation component](#)).

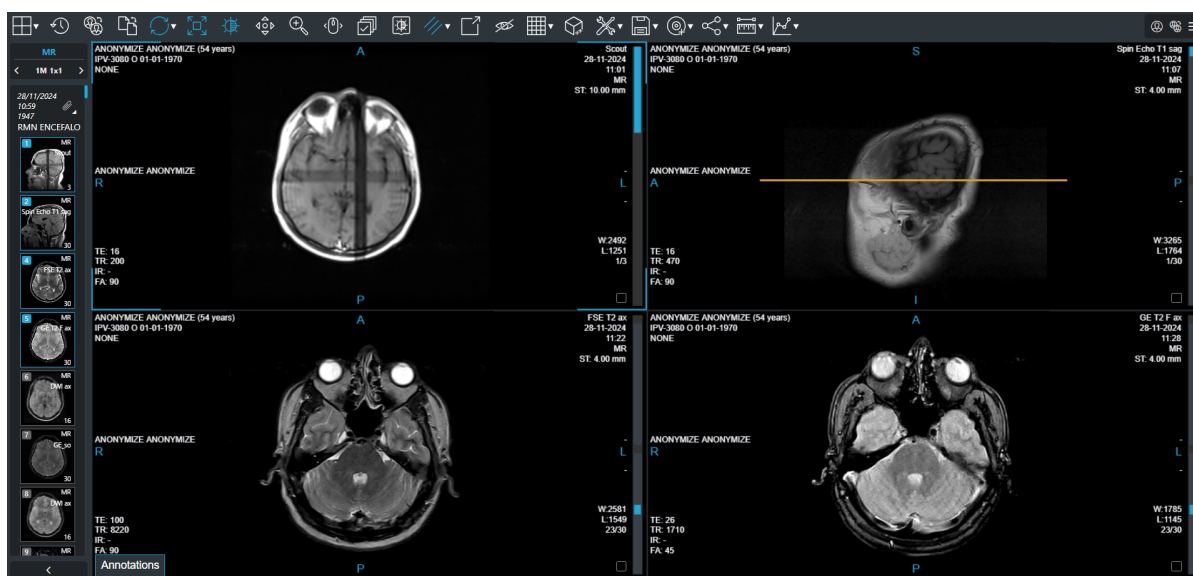


Image 42: Foreground sequences

In a sequence, the user can see the following items:

- The image
- Patient information
- Image information
- The side bar (right), which shows the position of the image currently displayed within a sequence



The user can choose the position of patient information and image information.

5.4 Primary and secondary studies

Primary or current and secondary studies are available in the preview of the series of the viewer.

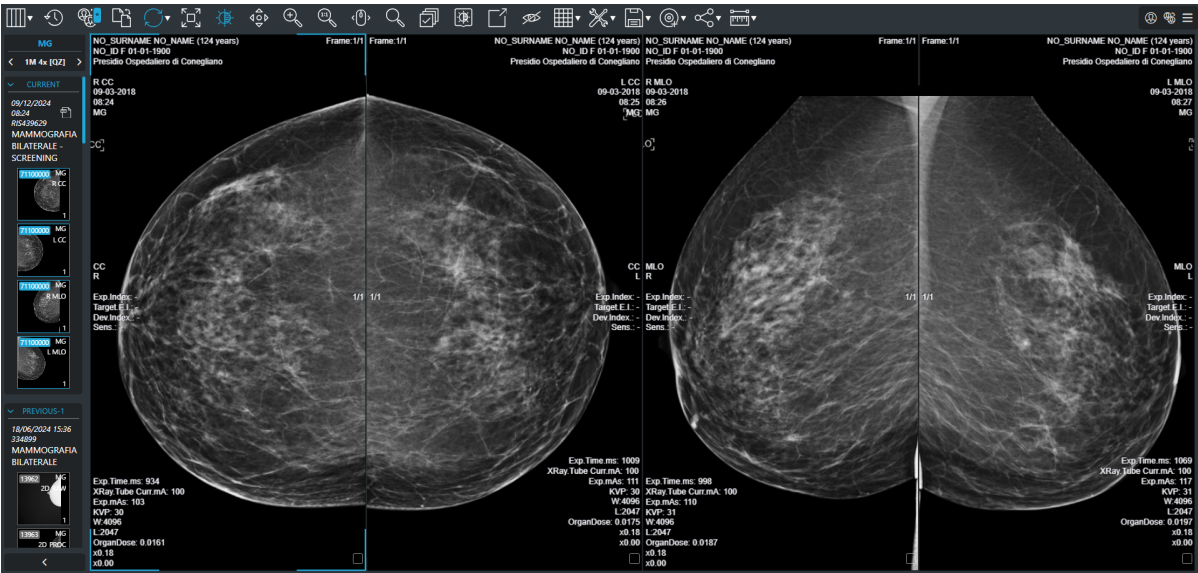



Image 43: Primary and secondary studies in the series preview

A secondary study is any patient study that can be viewed alongside the current study.




To perform the comparison, the user can:

- Click on the "Change patient history" icon , or
- Modify the display protocols.

Primary and secondary studies are identified in the Sequence Preview through the following "timestamp labels":

Timestamp labels	Definition
------------------	------------



<p>Current</p> <div> <p>✓ CURRENT</p> <p>18/05/2023 17:07 2061094 Pr: RX PIEDE SX St: RX PIEDE SX</p>  </div>	<p>Current or primary study</p>
<p>Previous</p> <div> <p>✓ PREVIOUS-1</p> <p>18/05/2023 17:07 2061094 Pr: RX PIEDE SX St: RX PIEDE SX</p>  </div>	<p>Previous secondary study to the primary one</p> <div> <p>Prior exam-1 P</p> </div> <p>Image 44: Previous secondary study</p>
<p>Subsequent</p> <div> <p>✓ SUBSEQUENT-1</p> <p>12/09/2023 10:21 3332881 RMN RACHIDE LOMBOSACRALE</p>  </div>	<p>Subsequent secondary study to the primary one</p> <div> <p>Next exam-1</p> </div> <p>Image 45: Subsequent secondary study</p>



<p>Unknown</p> <div><p>UNKNOWN-1</p><p>10742</p><p>CT</p><p>2</p></div>	<p>Secondary study without a date</p>
<p>Mismatch</p> <div><p>MISMATCH-1</p><p>28/09/2023</p><p>11:10</p><p>999022084-</p><p>1</p><p>ABDOMINO- PELVICO CONTRASTADO</p><p>CT GRAMA</p><p>2</p></div>	<p>Secondary study from another patient (same Patient ID but different demographic details):</p> <div><p>MISMATCH_NO_SURNAME MISMATCH_NO_NAME (53 years)</p><p>NO_ID O 12-12-2021</p><p>NONE</p><p>OP</p><p>ST: 0,00 mm</p><p>L</p><p>TE: -</p><p>TR: -</p><p>IR: -</p><p>FA: -</p><p>W:255</p><p>L:128</p><p>1/1</p><p>WARNING! PATIENT MISMATCH!</p><p>streaming...</p></div> <p>Image 46: Alert different patient</p>

Table 47: Timestamp labels associated with primary and secondary studies



5.4.1 Displaying sequences on a dual monitor

When using a dual-monitor setup, sequences displayed on one monitor are highlighted on the other monitor with a dashed blue box, as shown in the image below.



Image 48: Dashed blue box indicating that the sequences are displayed on the other monitor

5.4.2 Comparison with a Previous Study of the Same Patient

Depending on the number of monitors available and the viewing configurations, the previous study obtained with the same modality can be viewed in the following ways:

Monitor	Automatic/Manual	How to do
One	Automatic*	Previous and current exams on the same monitor
	Manual	Smart comparison, see 7.2.1 Smart comparison between two exams
		Comparison through patient history, see 6 Patient history
Two	Automatic*	Current exam on main monitor, previous exam on the secondary monitor
		Both previous and current exams on both monitors
	Manual	Comparison through patient history, see 6 Patient history

Table 49: Comparison with a previous study possibilities

*: according to the viewing protocols.



5.5 Operations on selected sequences

The grid always has a “selected” sequence, identified by a blue border. The following table shows how it is possible to perform basic operations on the selected sequence:

Feature	Operation	Pre-conditions
Window level	“Drag” on the image	Active Operation (*): “Window Level”
Pan	“Drag” on the image	Active Operation (*): “Pan”
	“Drag” on the image with middle mouse button (if configured)	
Zoom	“Drag” on the image	Active Operation (*): “Zoom”
	“Drag” on the image with right mouse button (if configured)	
	“Up arrow” and “Down arrow” on keyboard can be configured to perform zoom	
Scroll of images	“Drag” on the image	Active Operation (*): “Scroll”
	“Drag” on the sidebar	
	“Drag” on the image with right mouse button (if configured)	
	Mouse wheel	
	“Up arrow” and “Down arrow” on keyboard can be configured to perform scroll	
	⚠ Warning: The use of “Drag” on the image or sidebar in a quick way may not show the intermediate images. To have a punctual scrolling of the images it is advisable to use the mouse wheel or, if properly configured, “Up arrow” and “Down arrow” of the keyboard.	
Selection	Click a different sequence than the currently selected	
	Perform an action on a different sequence than the currently selected	
Context menu	Touch the currently selected sequence	
(*) “Active Operation” is selected through the context menu or the toolbar (see below)		

Table 50: Basic operations



5.6 Diagnostic and non-diagnostic quality images

5.6.1 Diagnostic quality images

By default, ZEEROmed View displays images with high diagnostic quality, allowing the user to report on them.

During series reloading, a blue "streaming" label appears in the bottom-right corner of the screen, indicating that the current image quality is low but will shortly be replaced by the diagnostic-quality series.

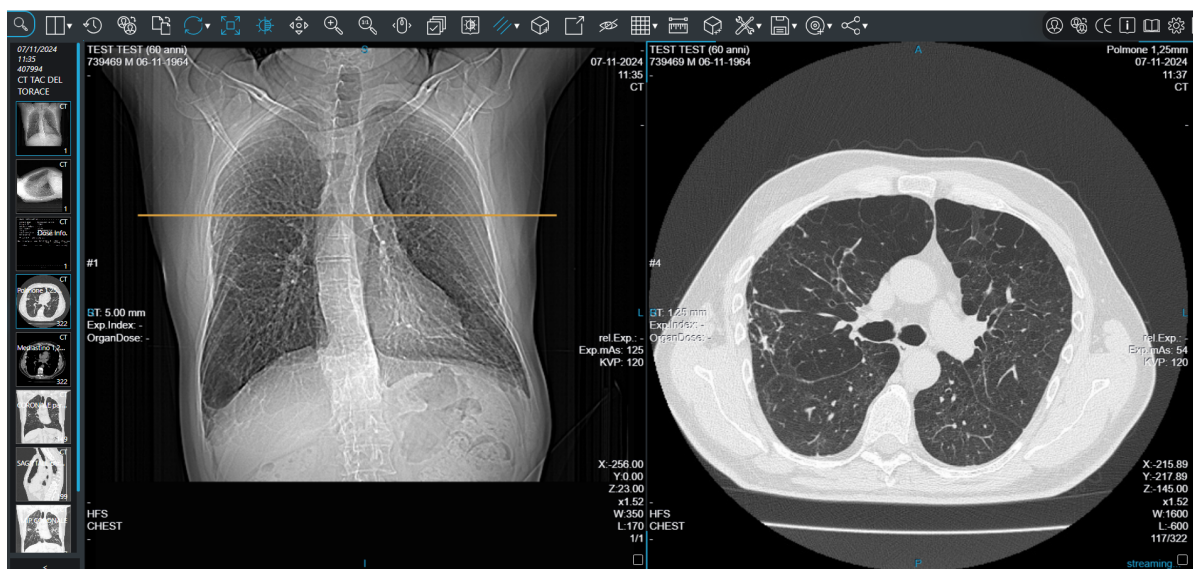


Image 51: Diagnostic quality series and "streaming" label


5.6.2 Non diagnostic quality images

For reducing the bandwidth requirements, ZEEROmed View can be configured to open studies in "low quality" mode.



Non-diagnostic quality images are indicated by the "NOT DIAGNOSTIC" label in the bottom-right corner of the screen.

⚠ Warning: non-diagnostic quality images are NOT intended for diagnostic use.

To view the series in diagnostic-quality mode, the user can click the "HQ" button  located in the top-right corner of the screen. When selected, the button turns blue.

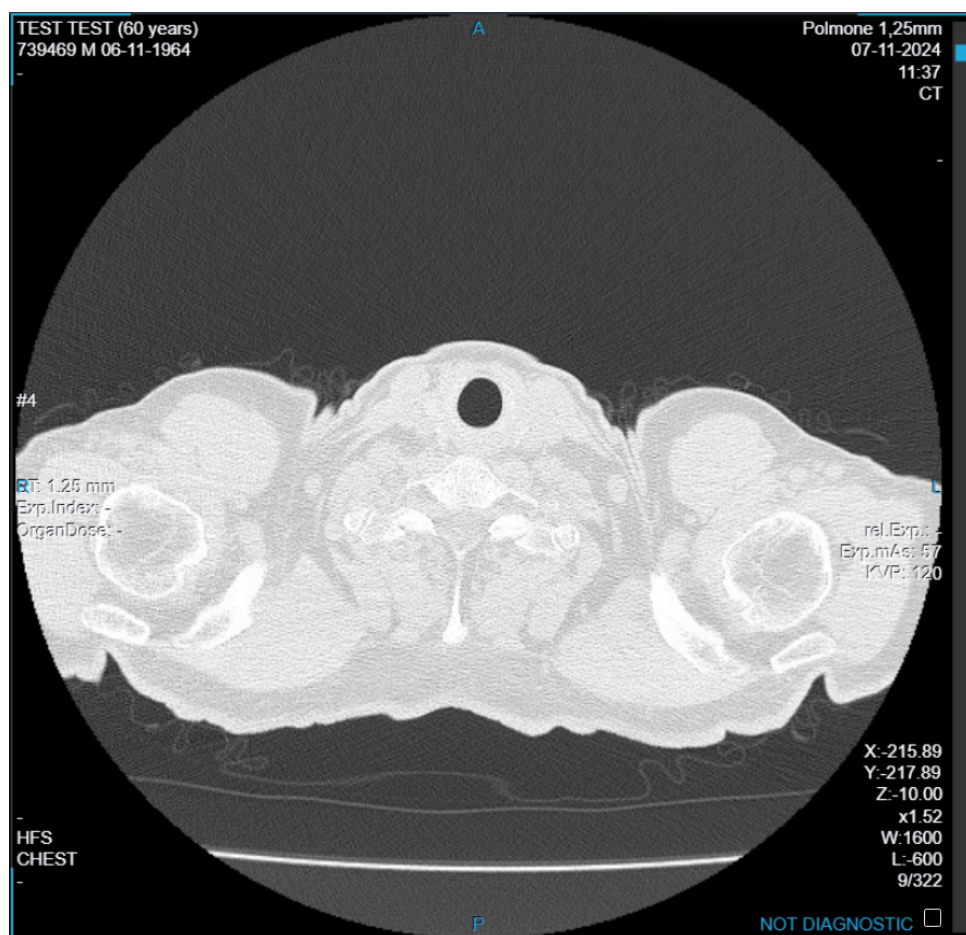



Image 52: "Not diagnostic" label



6 Patient history

ZEEROmed View allows the user to view and compare all of the patients' studies.

6.1 Patient History icon

By clicking the "Patient History" icon , the user can select and view a study from the "History of patient" pop-up.

The studies can be filtered by node or modality, using the respective drop-down menu.

Displayed studies are highlighted in blue, while other studies appear in gray.

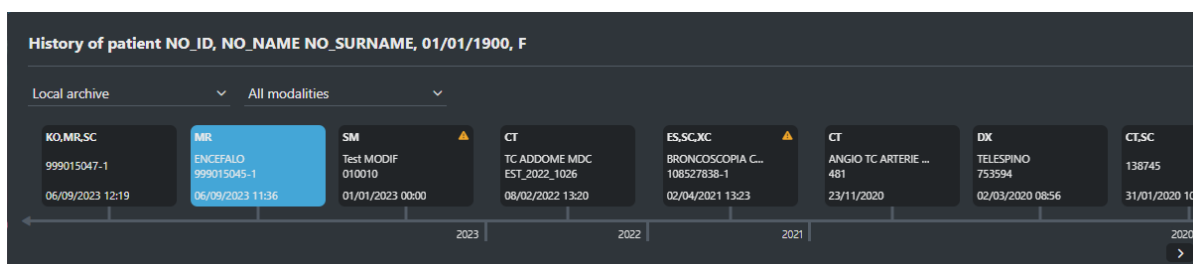


Image 53: "History of patient" for changing the current study

For each study, the pop-up shows information about:

- Modality;
- Study description;
- Date.

A yellow tooltip in the top left warns the user of any demographics mismatch.

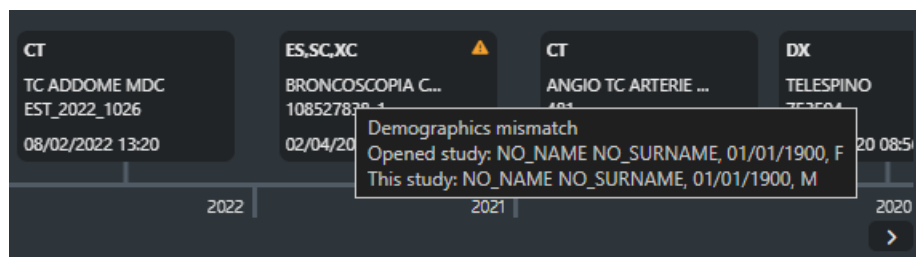



Image 54: "Demographics mismatch" tooltip

6.2 Change secondary study

By clicking the "Change secondary study" icon , the user can open the "History of patient" pop-up and select a secondary study to compare with the current one. This allows both studies to be viewed simultaneously:

- The primary or current study, which is labeled with the timestamp "Current";
- The secondary study (or studies, depending on the display configuration), which is labeled with one of the following timestamp: previous, subsequent, unknown, mismatch (for more information about secondary studies, refer to the chapter [5.4 Primary and secondary studies](#)).

The studies can be filtered by node or modality, using the respective drop-down menu.

Displayed studies are highlighted in blue, while other studies appear in gray.

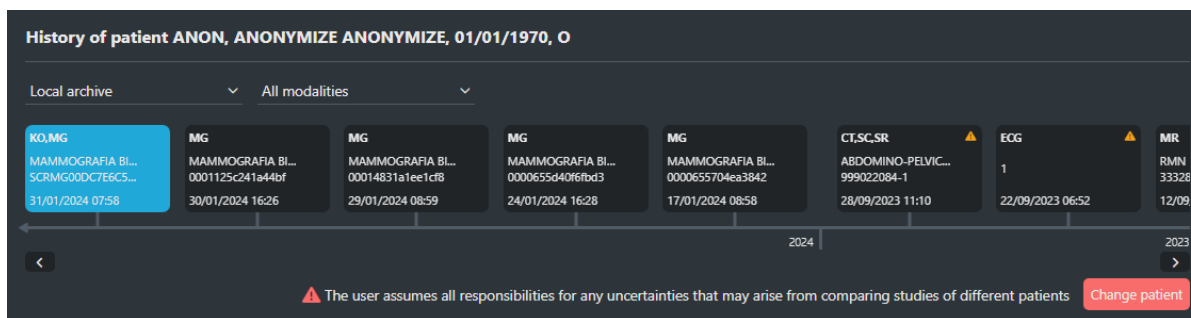


Image 55: "History of patient" pop-up for comparing current and secondary studies

For each study, the pop-up shows information about:



- Modality;
- Study description;
- Date.

A yellow tooltip in the top left warns the user of any demographics mismatch.

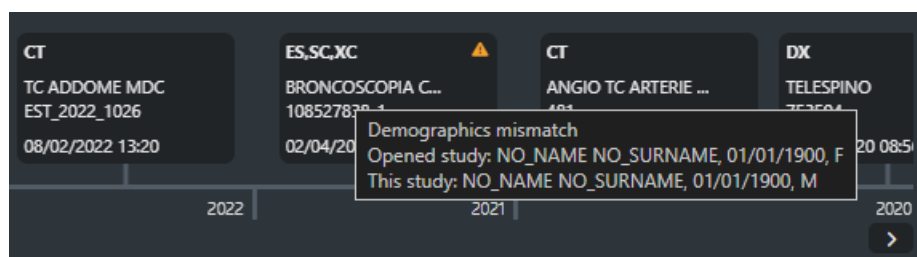


Image 56: "Demographich mismatch" tooltip

Additionally, ZEEROMed View allows the comparison of the current study with one from another patient. To proceed, the user must click on the "Change patient" button, assuming full responsibility for the arising potential risks.

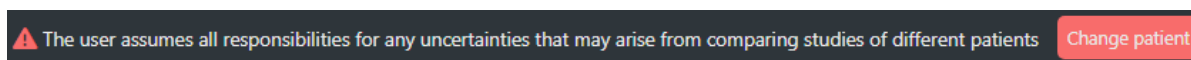


Image 57: "Change patient" button fro comparing studies from different patients

6.2.1 Opening incompatible studies

If the "History of patient" pop-up, accessed through the "Change secondary study" icon, includes ECG or Anatomopathology (AP o SM) exams, they will be displayed in a new window, if using a single monitor, or in a new tab if using two monitors.



7 General Tools

7.1 Context menu

The following image and table describe the general context menu of the selected sequence:

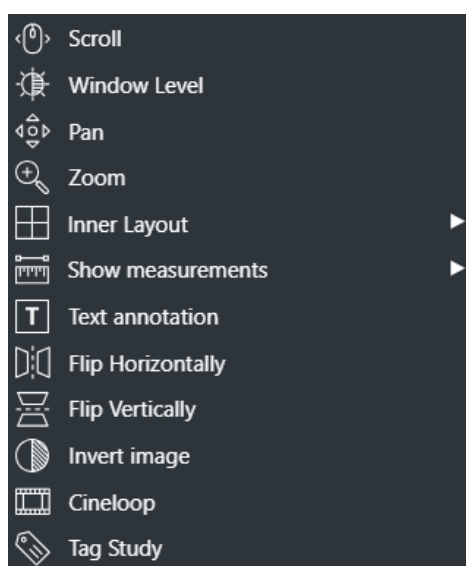


Image 58: Context menu

Icon	Feature
Scroll	It allows scrolling the images, as shown in 5.3 Foreground sequences Mutually exclusive to “Window Level”, “Pan”, “Zoom”. Sets “Scroll” as active operation.



Window level	It allows window level, as shown in 5.3 Foreground sequences Mutually exclusive to “Scroll”, “Pan”, “Zoom”. Sets “Window Level” as active operation.
Pan	It allows “pan” of the images, as shown in 5.3 Foreground sequences Mutually exclusive to “Window Level”, “Scroll”, “Zoom”. Sets “Pan” as active operation.
Zoom	It allows “zoom” of the images, as shown in 5.3 Foreground sequences Mutually exclusive to “Window Level”, “Pan”, “Scroll”. Sets “Zoom” as active operation. It could be activated also pressing “Z”.
Inner Layout	Displays the “Sequence Layout” menu. It allows changing the number of images displayed at the same time in the selected sequence. See 7.1.1 Displaying more images of one sequence
Show measurements	Opens the measurements menu, which includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 'Measurement Panel' • Calibration tool • Measurement tools such as: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Hounsfield point value ◦ Linear measurement ◦ Circular measurement ◦ Polygon measurement ◦ Freehand measurement ◦ Angle measurement ◦ Angle between lines Further information at 7.3 Measures
Text annotations	It allows writing an annotation on an image, in relation to a point of interest. See 7.1.2 Text annotation
Flip Horizontally	It allows the user to flip right/left the selected series



Flip Vertically	It allows the user to flip up/down the selected series
Cineloop	In the case of a multiframe image or of a sequence with an appropriate number of instances, the system allows the user to view them as a cineloop. See 7.1.3 Cineloop It could be activated also pressing “P”.

Table 59: Context menu

7.1.1 Displaying more images of one sequence

Through the “Sequence Layout” context menu you can change the number of images displayed at the same time for one sequence:

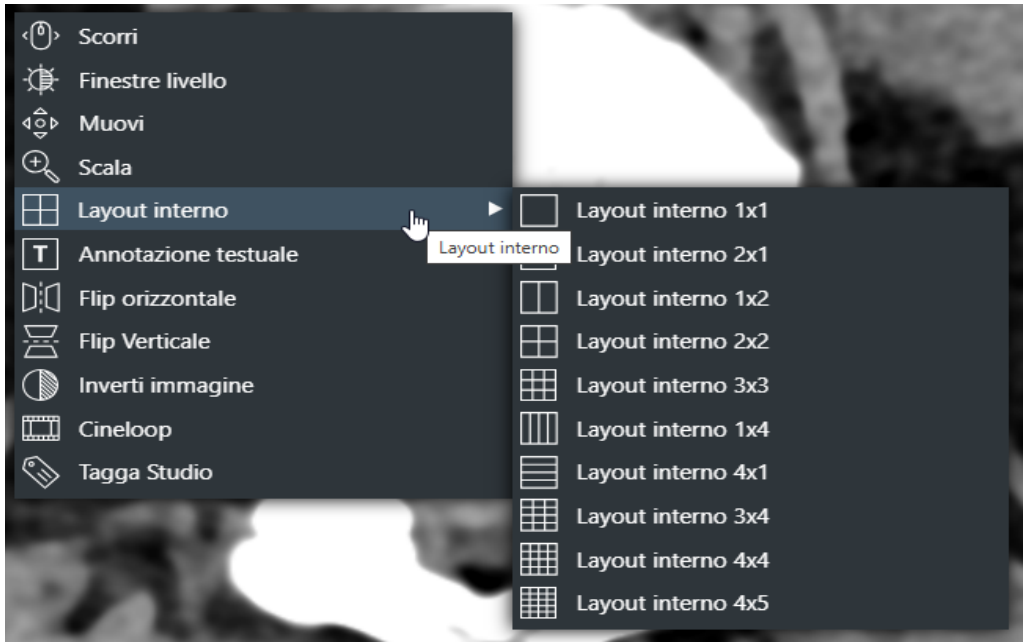


Image 60: Sequence Layout

Icon	Feature
1x1	It allows the visualization in 1x1
2x1	It allows the visualization in 2x1
1x2	It allows the visualization in 1x2
2x2	It allows the visualization in 2x2



2x3	It allows the visualization in 2x3
3x2	It allows the visualization in 3x2
3x3	It allows the visualization in 3x3
1x4	It allows the visualization in 1x4
4x1	It allows the visualization in 4x1
4x3	It allows the visualization in 4x3
4x4	It allows the visualization in 4x4
5x4	It allows the visualization in 5x4

Table 61: Inner layout tooltip

The image below shows an exam where two sequences are in foreground, one in 1x2 mode, the other 2x2:

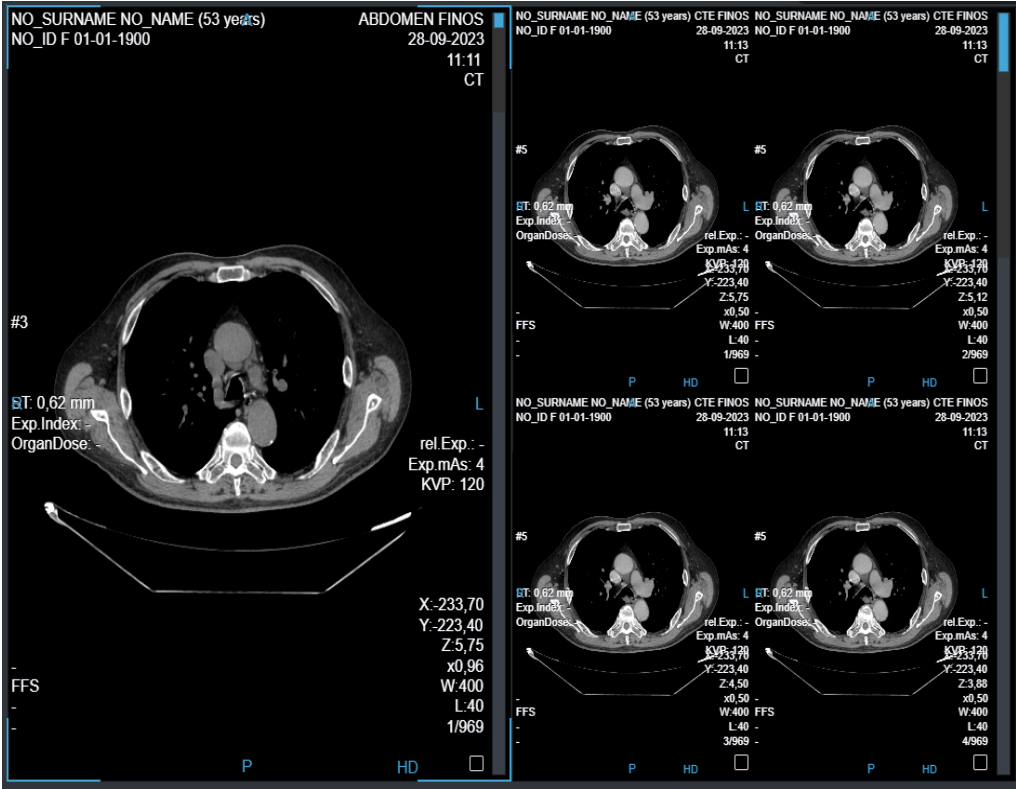



Image 62: Sequence Layout



7.1.2 Text annotation

Through the “Text Annotation”  context menu you can write an annotation on an image, in relation to a point of interest.

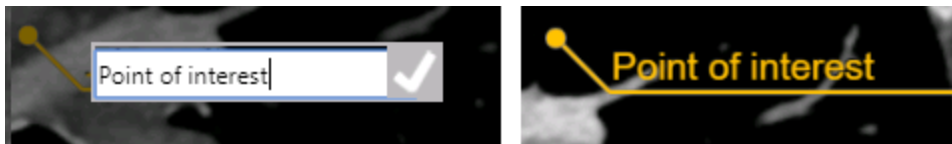


Image 63: Annotation in progress

7.1.2.1 Deleting a text annotation

To remove a textual annotation, highlight the annotation with the left mouse button and press the "Canc" key on the keyboard

7.1.2.2 Moving a text annotation

To move a textual annotation, highlight the annotation with the left mouse button and drag it to the point of interest.


7.1.3 Cineloop

ZEEROmed View allows viewing multiframe images or instances in a sequence as a cineloop.

7.1.3.1 Instances cineloop

ZEEROmed View allows viewing sequences with an appropriate number of instances as a cineloop.



To start the cineloop, click on the "Cineloop" button from the context menu  **Cineloop** or the "P" key from the keyboard and wait for the instances to pre-load. Once completed, cineloop automatically starts.

To disable the cineloop modality, press the "ESC" key from the keyboard.

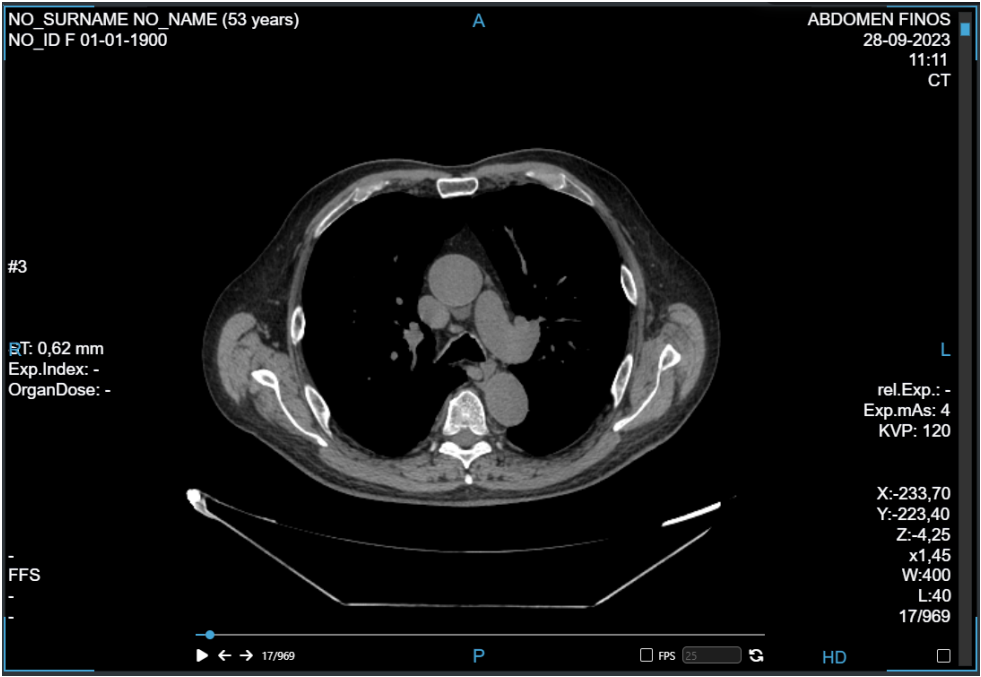


Image 64: Cineloop

The context menu is always available and working during the video.

Toolbar to control the cineloop is displayed at the bottom of the screen. Functionalities are described in the table below.



Image 65: Cineloop toolbar

Icon	Functionality
------	---------------








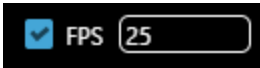


	<p>Play and pause the cineloop.</p> <p>This functionality is also available by pressing "P" key on the keyboard.</p>
	<p>Move the cineloop to the previous or next instance.</p> <p>Note: if the cineloop is playing, clicking on the arrows pauses the cineloop to visualize the chosen instance.</p>
/	<p>Manually course instances:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Drag the mouse pointer on the timeline  • Drag the mouse pointer on the scroll bar 
	<p>Adjust the cineloop frame rate.</p> <p>First, select the "FPS" checkbox and then modify the value in the text box:</p> 
	Replay the cineloop from the beginning
	Replay the cineloop in both directions (from the first to the last and, then, from the last to the first instance)

Table 66: Cineloop icons and functionalities

7.1.3.2 Multiframe cineloop

ZEEROMed View allows viewing multiframe instances as a cineloop.

Cineloop is automatically available for a multiframe instance.

To start the cineloop, click on the "Play" button  or insert the "P" key from the keyboard and wait for the instances to preload. Once completed, cineloop automatically starts.



To disable the cineloop modality, press the "ESC" key from the keyboard.

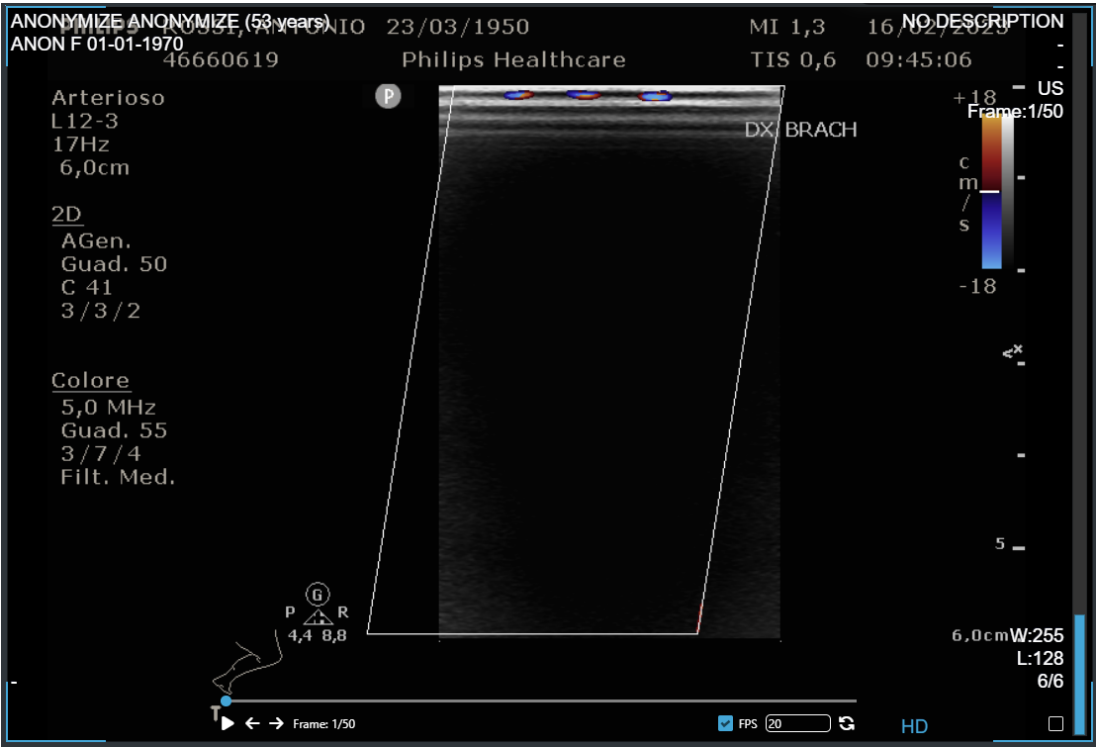


Image 67: Cineloop

The context menu is always available and working during the cineloop.

Toolbar to control the cineloop is displayed at the bottom of the screen. Functionalities are described in the table below.

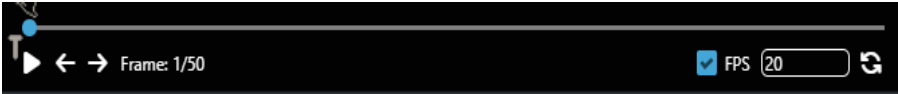


Image 68: Cineloop toolbar

Icon	Functionality
	Play and pause the cineloop. This functionality is also available by pressing "P" key on the keyboard.






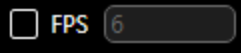
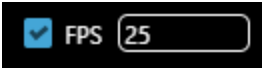



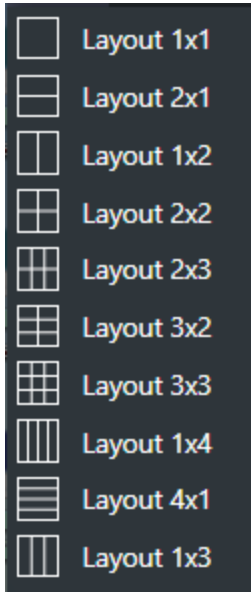


	<p>Move the cineloop to the previous or next frame.</p> <p>Note: if the cineloop is playing, clicking on the arrows pauses it to visualize the chosen frame.</p>
	<p>Manually course frame by dragging the mouse pointer on the timeline</p> 
	<p>Adjust the cineloop frame rate.</p> <p>First, select the "FPS" checkbox and then modify the value in the text box:</p> 
	<p>Replay the cineloop from the beginning</p>
	<p>Replay the cineloop in both directions (from the first to the last and, then, from the last to the first frame)</p>

Table 69: Cineloop icons and functionalities



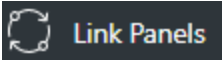
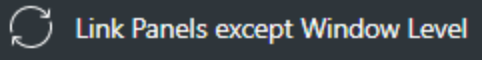
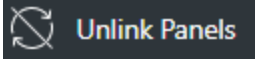





7.2 Toolbar











The toolbar exposes the basic operations of the viewer:

Icon	Tooltip	Feature
	Layout	<p>It allows changing the number of sequences displayed in foreground. Clicking the button shows another set of buttons, from which to choose the desired layout:</p>  <p>For more information see 7.1.1 Displaying more images of one sequence</p>
	Reset	Resets the exam to its initial visualization state.
	Start smart comparison (not available with two monitors)	<p>It allows the user to open the last previous exam of the same modality, in order to make a comparison.</p> <p>See 7.2.1 Smart comparison between two exams</p>


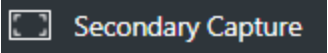
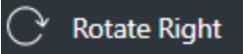


	Start comparison (mutually exclusive with the previous, not available with two monitors)	It allows the user to open patient history, in order to make a comparison	
	Link panels	When selected it opens a menu:	
			Propagates to all sequences the operations of window/level, zoom and pan performed on the active sequence
			Propagates to all sequences the operations of zoom and pan performed on the active sequence
			Removes link
	Fit to window	It adapts the scale of visualization of the active sequence so that its image fits the containing panel. It could be activated also pressing "F".	
	Window level	It allows window level, as shown in 5.3 Foreground sequences Mutually exclusive to "Pan" and "Zoom". Sets "Window Level" as active operation.	
	Pan	It allows "pan" the images, as shown in 5.3 Foreground sequences Mutually exclusive to "Windows Level" and "Zoom". Sets "Pan" as active operation.	

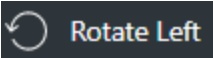
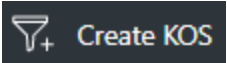


	Zoom	It allows “zoom” the images, as shown in 5.5 Operations on selected sequences Mutually exclusive to “Windows Level” and “Pan”. Sets “Zoom” as active operation. It could be activated also pressing “Z”.
	Zoom x1	It allows “zoom” the images at scale 1 with a single click.
	Scroll	It allows scrolling the images, as shown in 5.5 Operations on selected sequences Mutually exclusive to “Window Level”, “Pan”, “Zoom”. Sets “Scroll” as active operation It could be activated also pressing the right mouse button.
	Next image	Shows the next image(s) of the active sequence. The number of images is the same as the number displayed in the sequence.
	Previous image	Shows the previous image(s) of the active sequence.
	Select/deselect all images	It allows to select/ deselect all images in the study. See 7.2.2 Select/deselect all
	Window level presets	It allows to choose from a list of default Window Level values through a pop up.
	Send current image to RIS	It allows to send the current image to ZEEROmed RIS
	Hide/show label	Allows the user to hide labels in order to see the images better.
	Open external web page	It opens an external web page, which can be set by the system administrator.

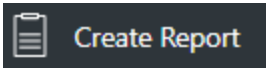
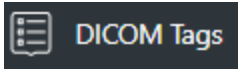
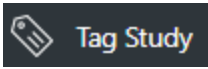
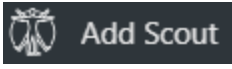


	Tools section	It opens the specific tools section. It contains the following tools.	
			<i>Secondary capture:</i> saves a secondary capture. It saves the current visualization of the active image/frame
			<i>Rotate clockwise:</i> It allows the clockwise rotation of the image. Each click allows to rotate CR and DX by 45°, as sil-lustrations, MR by 90°

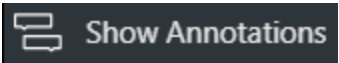


			<p><i>Rotate anti-clockwise:</i></p> <p>It allows the anti-clockwise rotation of the image.</p> <p>Each click allows to rotate CR and DX by 45°, as sil-lustrations, MR by 90°</p>
			<p><i>Create KOS:</i></p> <p>It allows the user to create a KOS with the selected images.</p> <p>See 7.2.3.1 Key Image Note (KIN) or Key Object Selection (KOS)</p>



			<p><i>Create Report:</i></p> <p>Allows to write a report, which is attached to the exam.</p> <p>See 7.7.1 Reporting via the "Create Report" Button</p>
			<p><i>View DICOM Tags:</i></p> <p>It allows to visualize all DICOM tag of a selected instance.</p>
			<p><i>Add tag to study:</i></p> <p>Allows the user to add a tag to the study. Each tag can be search in the search interface.</p>
			<p><i>Add reference image:</i></p> <p>Allows the user to add a reference image</p>








			<p><i>Show graphic annotations:</i></p> <p>enables/ disables graphic annotation visualization (see 7.5.2 Displaying the graphic annotation present in the SR)</p>
--	--	--	--


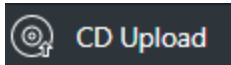
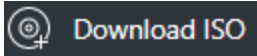
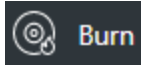


	Export section	It opens the saving tools section. It contains the following tools.	
			<i>Export:</i> saves the selected sequence in JPG format. It saves the current visualization of the active image.
			<i>Export (ZIP archive):</i> Exports a zip archive of key images or videos (see 7.2.4.1 Local export (ZIP archive))
			Print selected images: Allows to print selected images. See 7.2.4.2 Print images








		 DICOM Move	<p><i>Perform DICOM Move of the exam:</i></p> <p>Allows to move an exam to a known node.</p> <p>See 7.2.4.3 DICOM move</p>
	Sharing tools	It opens the sharing tools section. It contains the following tools.	
		 Highlight Marker	<p><i>Highlight marker:</i></p> <p>It allows to draw on the images with a transparent yellow thicker brush.</p>
		 Remove highlights	<p><i>Remove highlight:</i></p> <p>It removes all markers.</p>
		 Share Session	<p><i>Share the current exam with someone else:</i></p> <p>shares the current session with another user. See 7.2.5 Share Exam</p>






	CD Tools	It opens the CD tools section. It contains the following tools.	
			<i>Start CD upload:</i> it allows to import CD from ZEEROMed Upload (if configured)
			<i>Download patient CD ISO file:</i> it allows to download a Patient CD ISO.
			<i>Burn this study to a disc:</i> It allows to burn the exam to a CD.



	Show measurments	When selected, it opens the section related to measurements. See 7.3 Measures	
		 Measurements panel	<i>Measurements panel:</i> Opens the measurement panel
		 Hounsfield point value	<i>Hounsfield point value:</i> Returns the Hounsfield value of the selected point
		 Linear measurement	<i>Linear measurement:</i> Allows a linear measurement
		 Circular measurement	<i>Circular measurement:</i> Returns the area, mean Hounsfield value and standard deviation of a circular region



		 Polygon measurement	<i>Polygon measurement:</i> Returns the area, mean Hounsfield value and standard deviation of a polygon region
		 Freehand measurement	<i>Freehand measurement:</i> Returns the area, mean Hounsfield value and standard deviation of a region drawn by the user
		 Angle measurement	<i>Angle measurement:</i> Returns the angle in degrees between two lines originating from the same vertex







		 Angle between lines	<i>Angle between lines:</i> Return the angle in degrees between two lines
		 Calibrate	<i>Calibrate:</i> Allows custom calibration
		 Remove measurements	<i>Remove measurements:</i> Removes existing measurements from the image

Table 70: Toolbar

7.2.1 Smart comparison between two exams

The user can select another exam of the same patient or an exam of a different patient, in order to make a comparison.

Icon	Meaning	Feature
	A previous exam match with the same Hanging Protocol	Comparison start with the most recent exam that matches the Hanging Protocol. Selection of other exams in the second session should be possible with the history button. Refer to 6 Patient history .



	A previous exam does not match the Hanging Protocol	The comparison is possible but with different exams. If pressed the history bar appears. Refer to 6 Patient history .
	No previous exams	If pressed, comparison with same exam starts. Refer to 6 Patient history .

Table 71: Exam comparison

During the comparison, the user can lock the studies. This operation propagates to all sequences the operations of window level, zoom and pan performed on the active sequence.

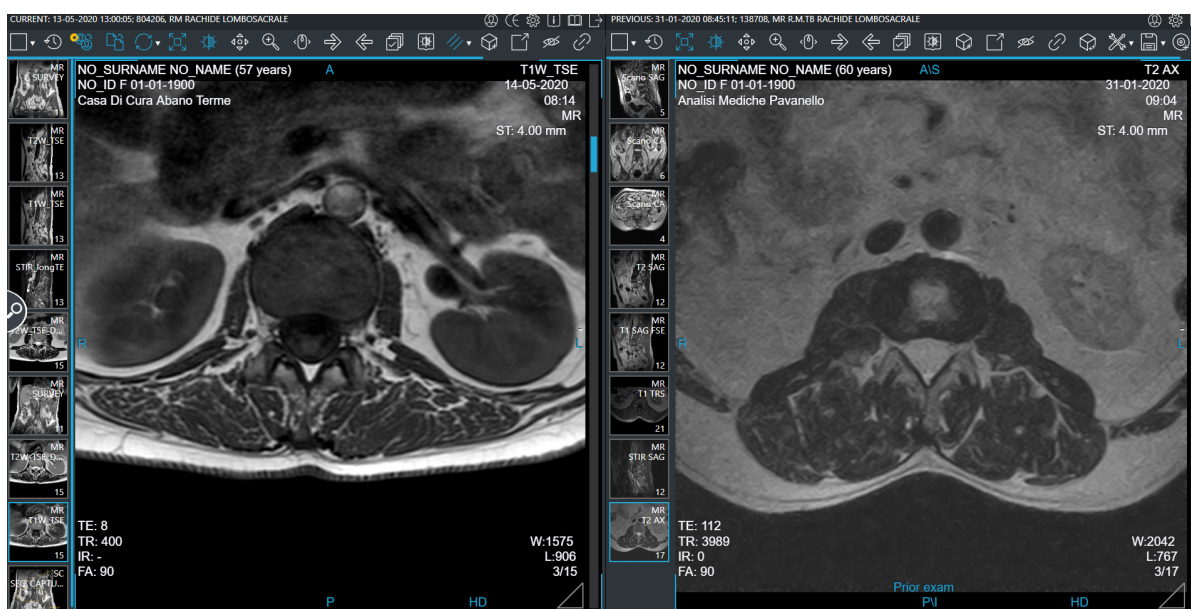


Image 72: Comparison

7.2.2 Select/deselect all

The “Select/deselect” all button allows the user to select all objects in the study (video and images) which are selectable from the viewer.

The objects out of viewer (i.e. PDFs, other reports, KO) will not be selected.



Icon	Feature
	It allows to select all images. Some images can be manually selected.
	It allows to deselect all images. All images have been selected.

Table 73: Selection / deselection

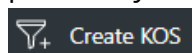


Image 74: Selected images alert

7.2.3 Tools section

7.2.3.1 Key Image Note (KIN) or Key Object Selection (KOS)

The user can create a new Key Object Selection / Key Image Note and view those created previously. KIN creation happens through the Create Key Object button on the toolbar



The user can choose the category of the KIN, insert a custom text and decide whether to automatically deselect the selected images once created the KIN.



Image 75: KOS creation

NOTE: pressing Enter does not move to a new line, but creates the KOS.

The categories in which the user can choose are shown in the following illustration:

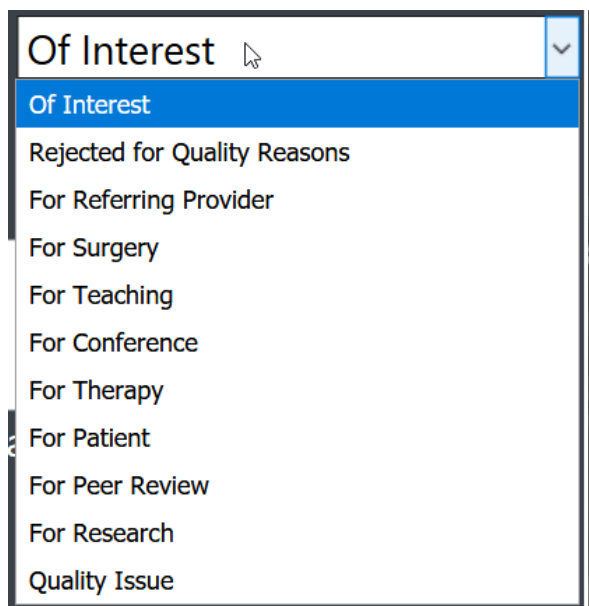


Image 76: Categories for KOS creation

Once the user has created the KIN, ZEEROMed View notifies the correct creation.

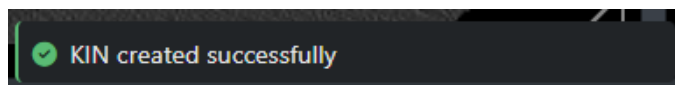




Image 77: KIN created successfully message

7.2.3.1.1 Viewing Key Image Note (KIN) or Key Object Selection (KOS)

If a Key Image Notes has been attached to images, the user can see them in the "Preview of series" by clicking on the "KOS" icon .

In the event that multiple attachments are associated with the same study, it is necessary to first select the "Attachment" icon  and then the "KOS" icon .

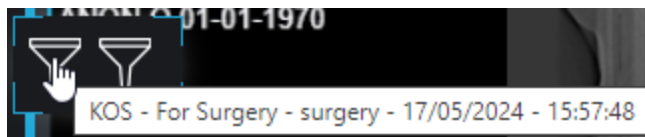


Image 78: Key Image Note icons

7.2.4 Export section

7.2.4.1 Local export (ZIP archive)

The user can download images, single frames or videos which have been selected, through the Export ZIP archive. It has to choose in which format export and if export the whole exam or only the selected images.

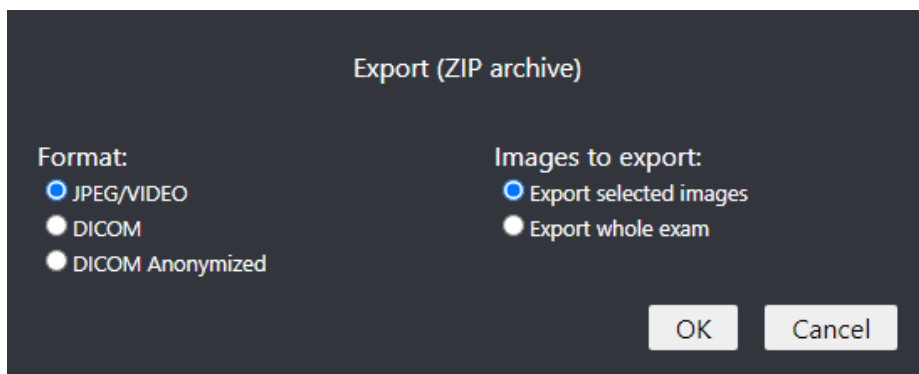


Image 79: Local export (ZIP archive)

The file extension, if the DICOM format is chosen, will be .dcm

A blue notification at the bottom right highlights the export progress status.

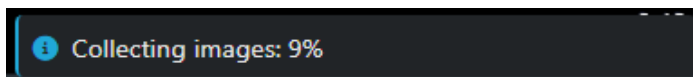


Image 80: Export status notification



7.2.4.2 Print images

The selected images/frames can be printed both in pdf format and using the DICOM protocol.

The print button opens a window which allows the user to choose the print size: number of images in one page, whether add the header and image labels and the possibility of a DICOM print.

Selecting the desired images layout, the images are printed.

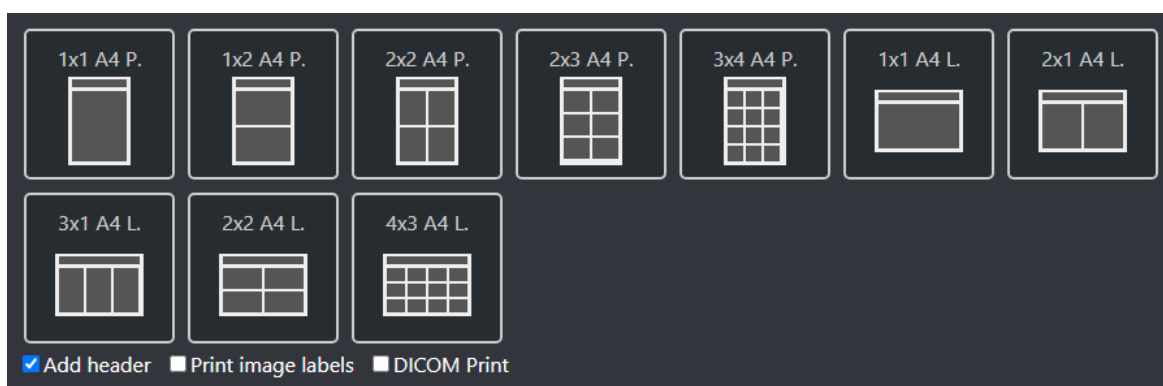


Image 81: Print images

ZEEROMed View allows the user to specify layout of page, size of sheet and images per page.

Selecting the DICOM Print checkbox, the user can select the following layouts:

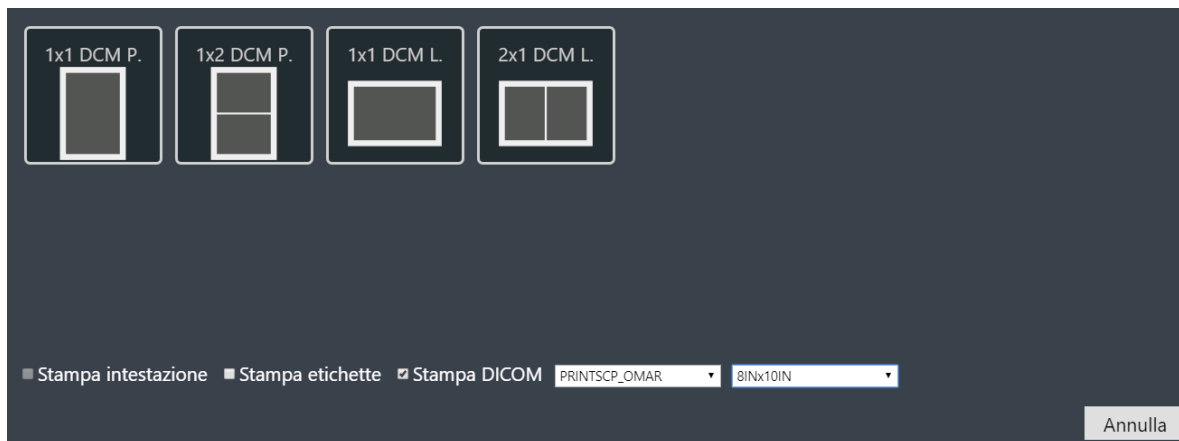


Image 82: DICOM print



Warning: printing from the product is not for diagnostic purpose

7.2.4.3 DICOM move

It allows moving the whole study or one series or the selected images (DICOM move) to a DICOM node which the user can select in a list.

The DICOM move button opens a popup in which you can select a known node and send to it the examination / the series / the selected images. The user can search between nodes or filter them by type.

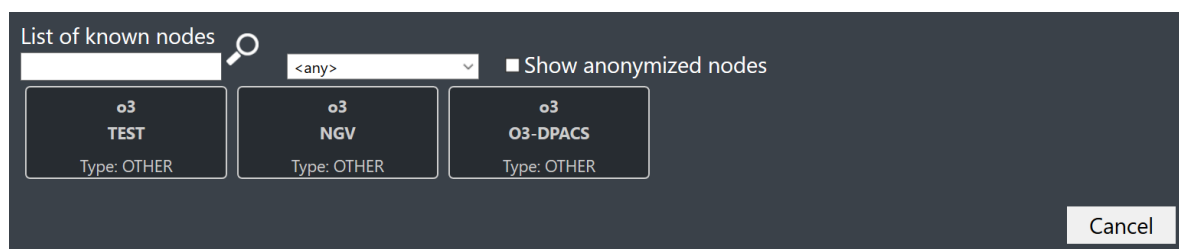


Image 83: Move the whole study to a DICOM node



If the user wants to move one series, he/she has to choose the interested one, as in the following illustration.

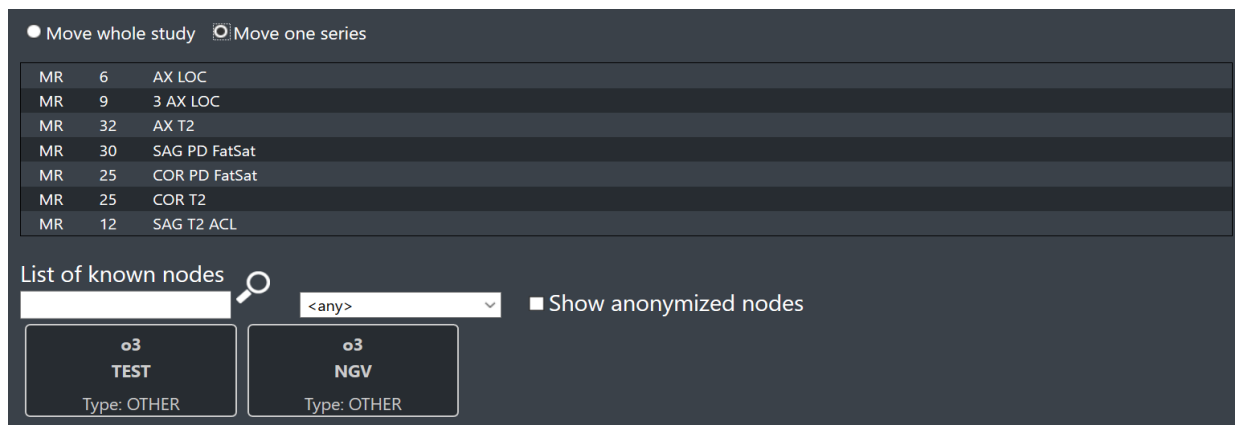


Image 84: Move one series to a DICOM node: choose the series

The user can choose to move the exam/series/selected images to an anonymized node simply by setting the checkbox, as in the following illustration.

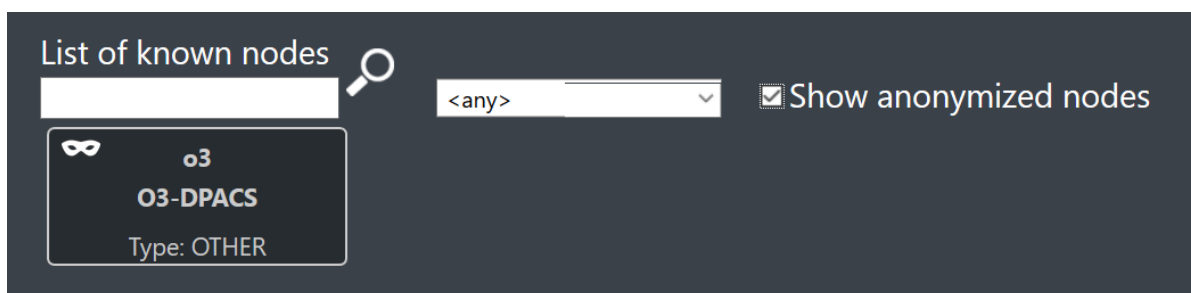




Image 85: Move the whole study to an anonymized node

7.2.5 Share Exam

By selecting the "Share exam" button  **Share Exam**, the user can start sharing the session (**7.2.5.1 Sharing**) or allow selected users to view the exam for a limited period of time (**7.2.5.2 Second Opinion**).

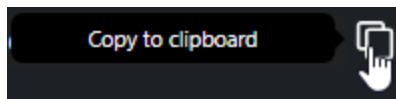


7.2.5.1 Sharing

By selecting the icon  **Sharing**, the user can share the session with desired users.

To share the session, the user can:

- Select "*Link*," copy the URL in the "*Sharing URL*" section by using the icon "*Copy to clipboard*", and share it with users;



- Select "*Email*" and fill in the required fields to send an email with the session link:

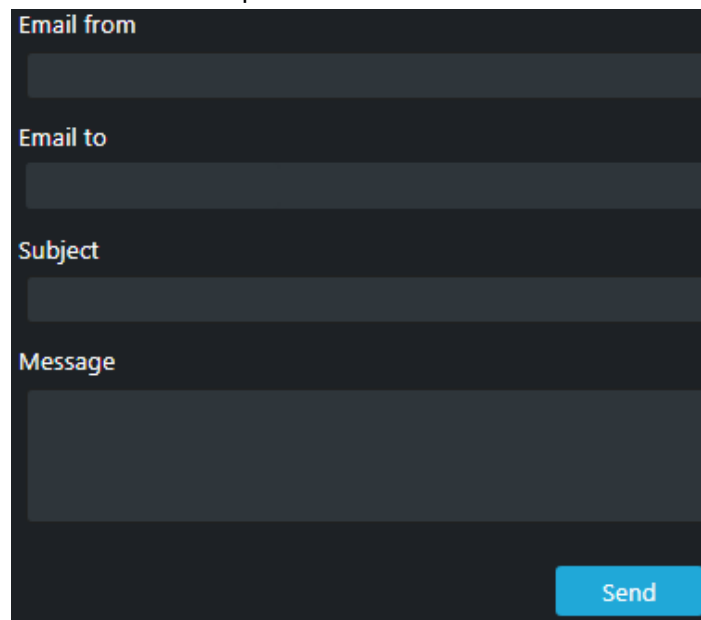


Image 86: Panel to send the session link

- Display and share the "QR Code";
- Select "WhatsApp" to view the QR code and share the link via WhatsApp.

At this point, the user can start the session by clicking the blue icon "Start session".

To end the session, the main user must select the yellow icon "Close session".



If the main user ends the session, all other users are excluded from it.

7.2.5.1.1 Session sharing options




In the sharing panel, the main user can enable or disable the interaction of other users and allow the display of patient data. The sharing options in the panel are as follows:



Image 87: Sharing options

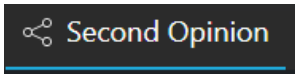
7.2.5.1.2 Session sharing messages

During the session sharing, he user can send vocal and text messages, as shown in the following table.

Icon	Feature
	It allows to play the vocal messages
	It allows to record vocal messages
	It allows to send textual messages



7.2.5.2 Second Opinion

The user can **temporarily** share the exam by selecting the icon  and manually entering the contact's email address. The displayed screen is as follows:

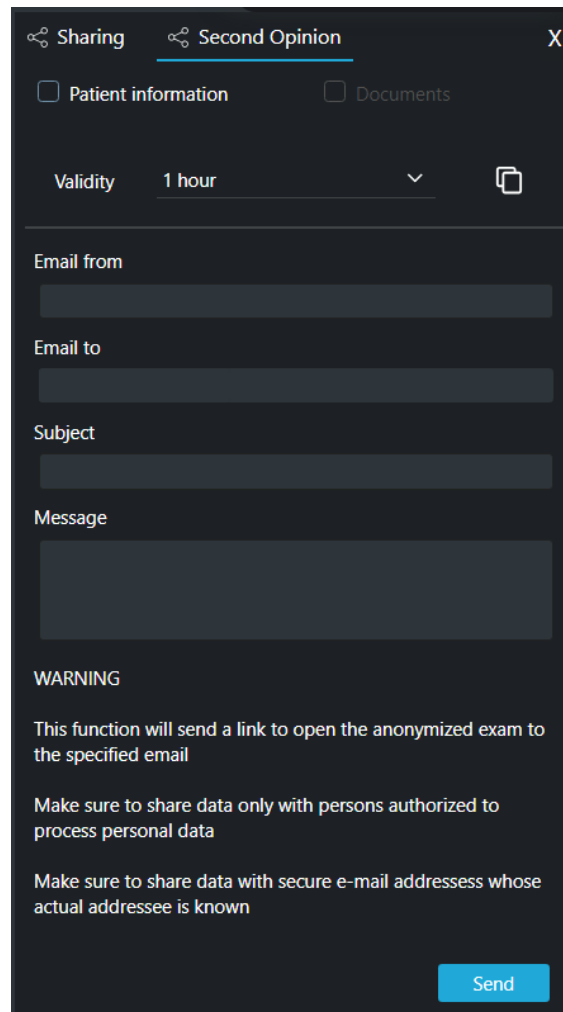


Image 88: Second opinion



⚠ Read the disclaimer: share the exam only with authorized data processing subjects and secure email addresses

7.3 Measures

Measures in ZEEROmed View conform to the document "DICOM correction Item CP-586 Pixel spacing and calibration in projection radiography".

If images are created by non-calibrated modalities (CR, DR, XA, MG and DX), the user is notified through an appropriate message, which appears in the status bar of the application:

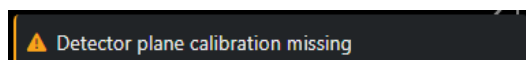


Image 89: Alert "calibration missing"

If measures are imprecise beyond a configurable error threshold (default=0%), the error will be shown near the measured value:

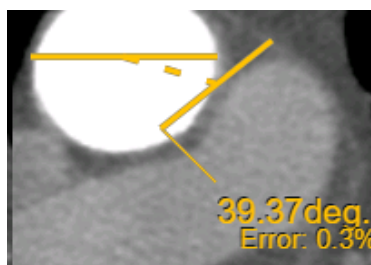



Image 90: Measures


By clicking the 'Show measurements' button  in the toolbar, the user can:





- Perform a new measurement;
- Edit an existing measurement;



- View saved measurement values and optionally modify their properties (such as color, thickness or label);
- Remove existing measurements.

7.3.1 Performing a measurement

To perform a measurement, click the 'Show Measurements' button  in the toolbar and select the desired measurement tool from the dropdown menu.

Measurement tool	Icon	Procedure
Hounsfield point value	 Hounsfield point value	Click on the point of interest
Linear measurement	 Linear measurement	Hold down the left mouse button from the start to the end of the measurement. Alternatively, it can be activate by pressing the "R" key
Circular measurement	 Circular measurement	Click on a vertex of the area to be measured and drag the mouse diagonally to cover the region of interest. Alternatively, it can be activate by pressing the "O" key
Polygon measurement	 Polygon measurement	Click on the first vertex of the area to be measured and trace the shape by holding the left mouse button and releasing it at each vertex. The last vertex must coincide with the first to complete the polygon.






Freehand measurement	 Freehand measurement	Trace the shape by holding the left mouse button. The last vertex must coincide with the first to complete the polygon.
Angle measurement	 Angle measurement	Click on the vertex of the angle to be measured and draw the two lines (see ' Linear Measurement ') Measurement ') to calculate the angle
Angle between lines	 Angle between lines	Draw the two lines of interest (see ' Linear Measurement ') to calculate the angle NOTE: in this case, the lines are not required to intersect and the starting point of the second line is not constrained.

Table 91: Measurement Tools Settings

To modify properties such as color and thickness of the measurement *to be inserted*, refer to section **7.3.2.5 Modifying Measurement Style**.

By default, measurements are deleted upon closing the study. To save measurements, refer to section **7.3.3 Saving a Measurement**.

7.3.2 Operations on measurements

Operation	Procedure
-----------	-----------



7.3.2.1 Selection

Click on the measurement or its numerical label.

The measurement's vertices (except for the 'Hounsfield Point Value') will be highlighted, and the numerical label will be temporarily hidden.

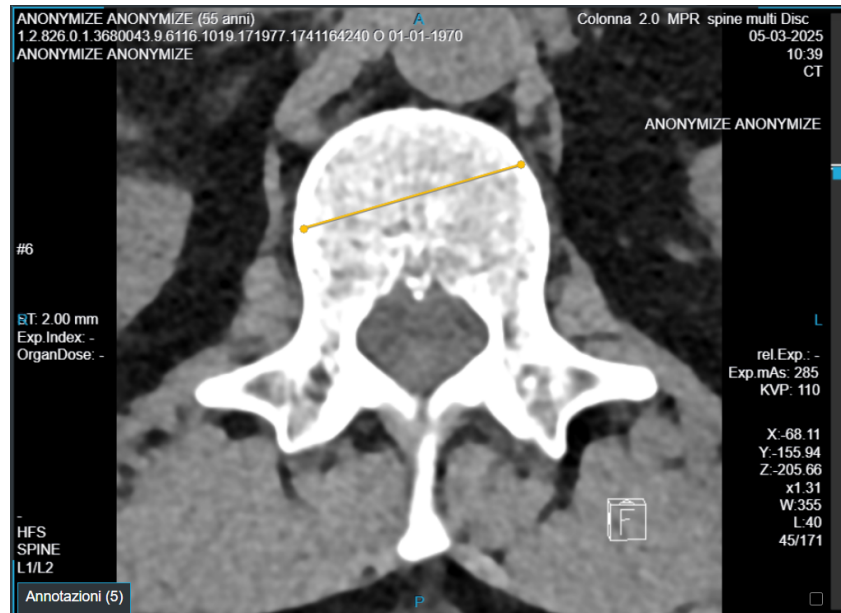


Image 92: Measurement selection



7.3.2.2 Moving a measurement

Select the measurement and drag it while holding down the left mouse button.

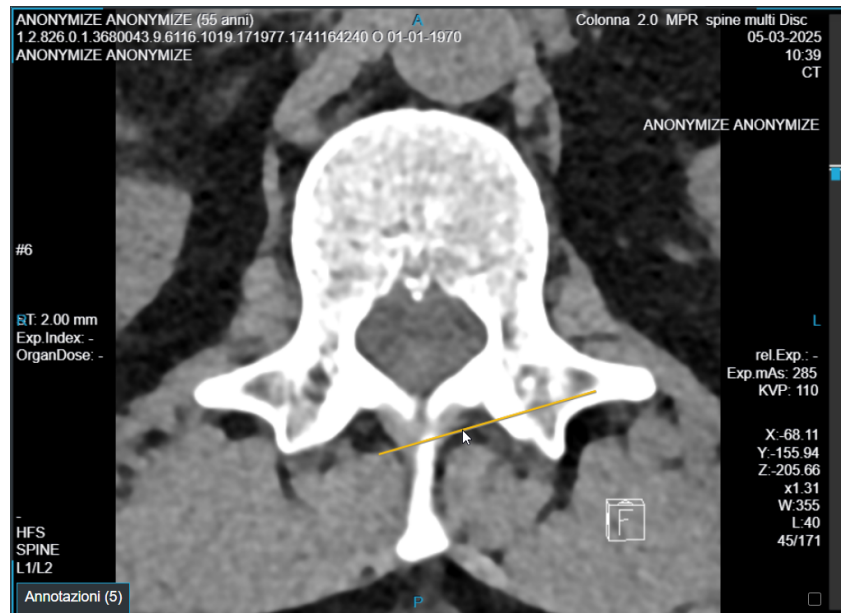
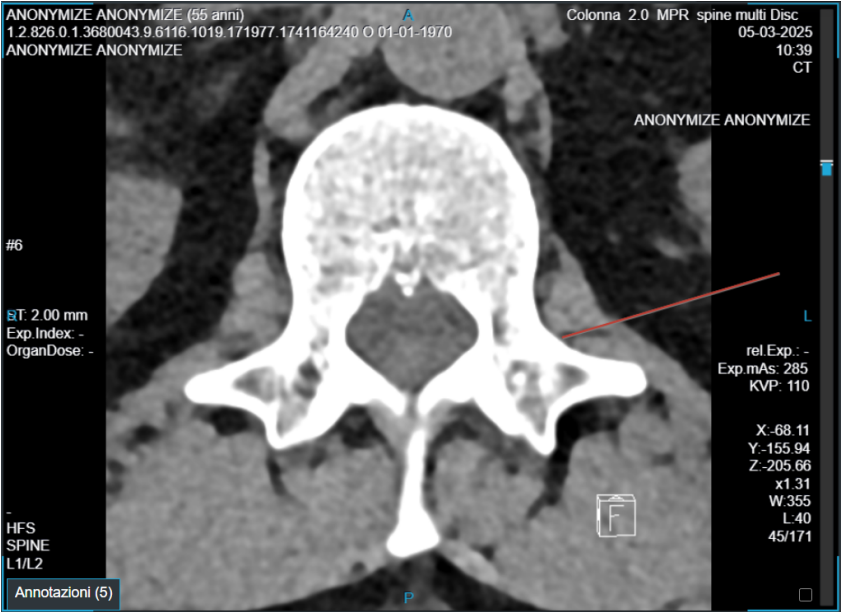
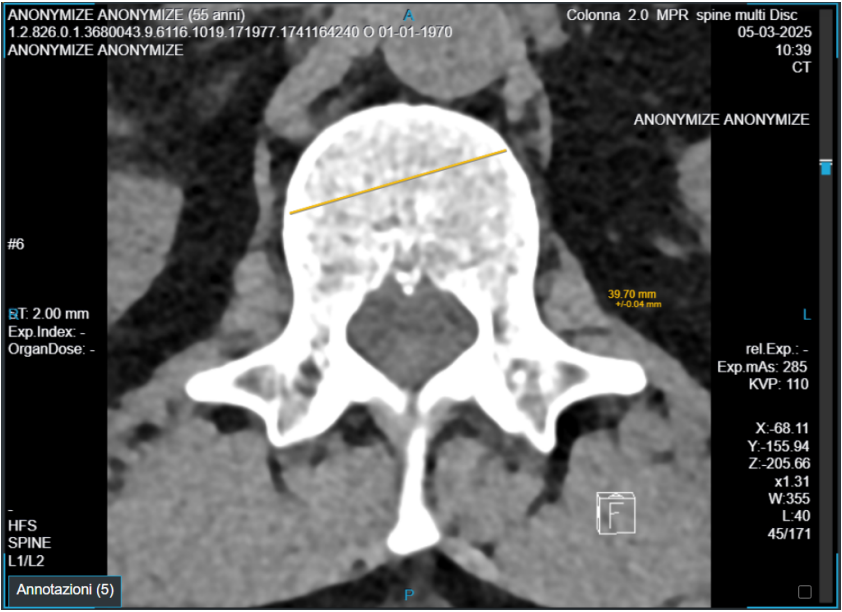


Image 93: Moving a measurement


NOTE: a measurement cannot be dragged outside the image area; if this occurs, the measurement is highlighted in red.



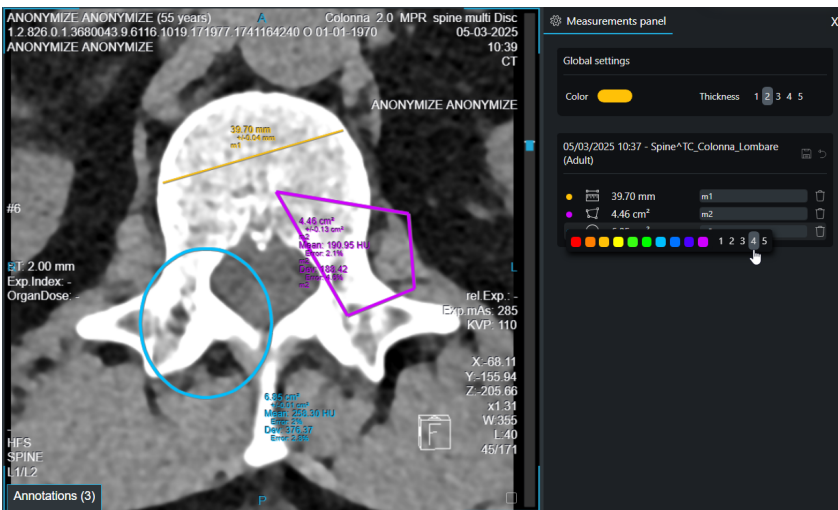
	 <p><i>Image 94: Moving a measurement outside the image area</i></p>
<p>7.3.2.3 Moving the label</p>	<p>Select the measurement and drag its numerical label to reposition it</p>  <p><i>Image 95: Moving the label</i></p>



7.3.2.4 Editing a measurement

1. Open the 'Measurements panel' by clicking the corresponding button  **Measurements panel**;
2. Click on the colored dot next to the measurement to be modified;
3. Select the desired color and thickness (1-5) from the drop-down menu.

7.3.2.5 Modifying Measurement Style



The screenshot displays a medical CT scan of a lumbar vertebra. Two measurements are visible: a yellow circle measuring the vertebral body diameter (39.70 mm, m1) and a red polygon measuring the vertebral arch area (4.46 cm², m2). The 'Measurements panel' is open on the right side of the interface. It shows global settings for color and thickness. The color dropdown menu is open, showing a list of color swatches (yellow, red, green, blue, purple, etc.), and a mouse cursor is clicking on the red swatch. The thickness dropdown menu is also open, showing a list of thickness values (1, 2, 3, 4, 5), and a mouse cursor is clicking on the value 1.

Image 96: Modifying Measurement Style



Table 97: Operations on measurements

7.3.3 Saving a Measurement

⚠ Warning: by default, any measurements added are deleted when the study is closed

To save a measurement:



1. Open the 'Measurement Panel' using the dedicated button  Measurements panel ;
2. Assign a name to the measurement in the appropriate field;
3. Click the 'Save measurements' 

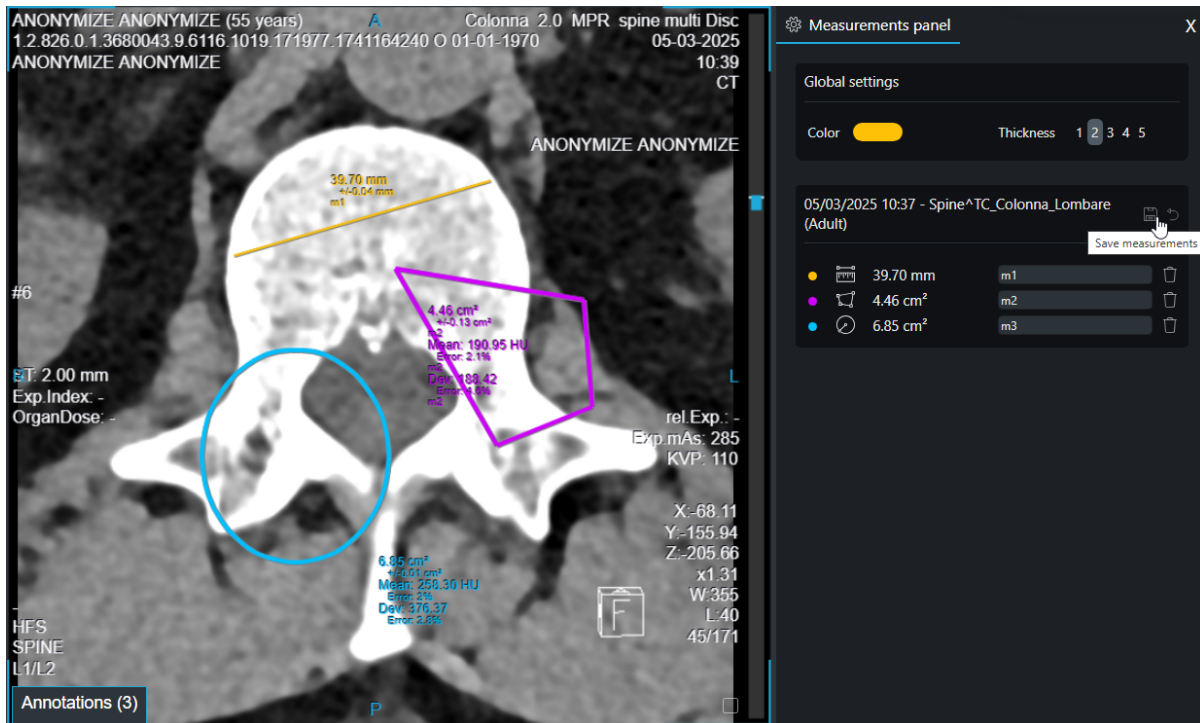




Image 98: Saving a measurement

Clicking the 'Rollback measurements to the last save point'  icon will delete the current unsaved measurement.

7.3.4 Viewing Measurements

To view saved or inserted measurements, open the 'Measurements Panel' using the dedicated button  Measurements panel

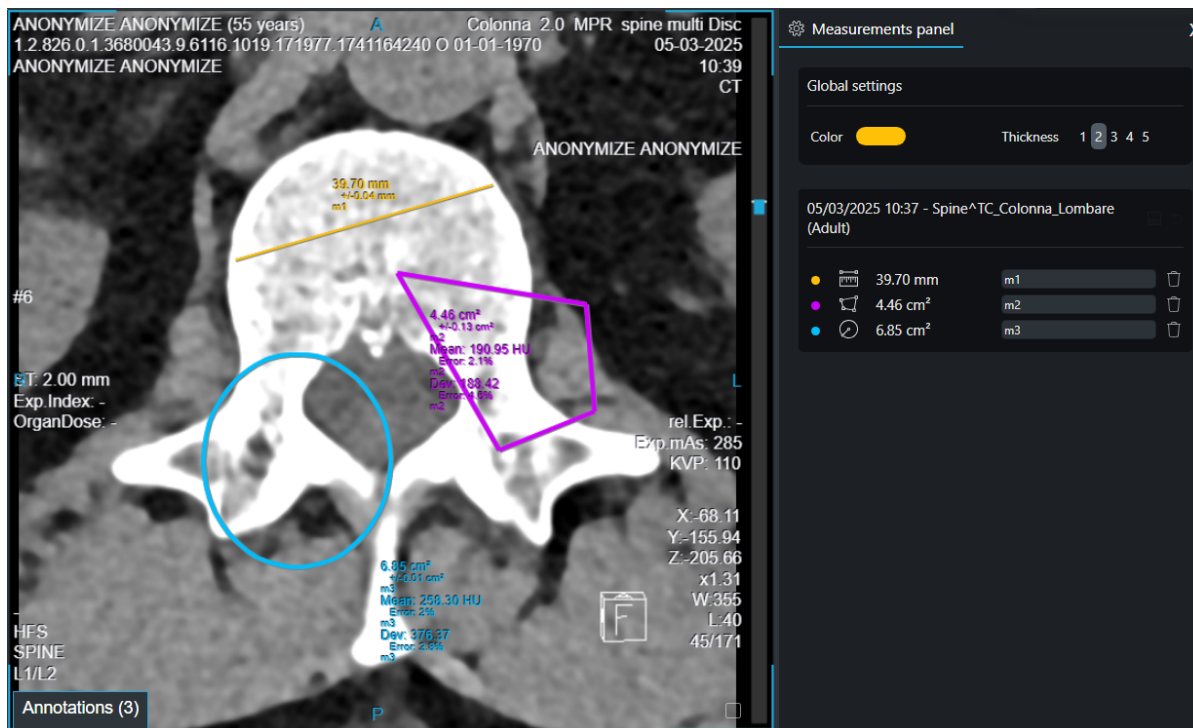


Image 99: Measurements Panel

Clicking on the relevant measurement, ZEEROmed View will bring the user to the image or instance where it was placed.

In this panel, it's also possible to change the measurement's color or thickness, as described in section **7.3.2.5 Modifying Measurement Style**.

7.3.4.1 Viewing a Measurement in a Series Instance

If the measurement was placed in an instance within a series, a marker on the series scrollbar will indicate the relevant instance.

Clicking the marker will return the user to the instance where the measurement was performed.



The marker remains visible until the study is closed or, if the measurement was saved, until it is deleted.

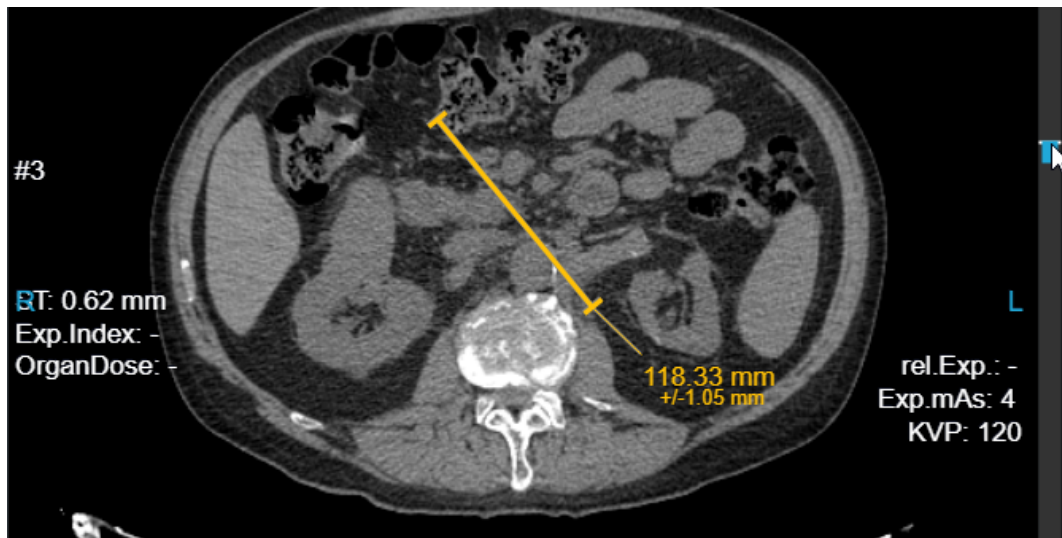




Image 100: Notch in the scrollbar to highlight a measure in an instance

7.3.5 Deleting a measurement

NOTE: unsaved measurements are automatically deleted when the study is closed.

A measurement can be deleted via:



- the Measurement Panel (see [7.3.5.1 Deleting a Measurement from the Measurements Panel](#));
- the 'Canc' key on the keyboard;
- the 'Remove measurements' button  Remove measurements

 **Warning:** clicking the 'Remove Measurements' button will delete all measurements in the current image or instance

7.3.5.1 Deleting a Measurement from the Measurements Panel

To delete a measurement from the panel:



1. Open the 'Measurements Panel' using the dedicated button  Measurements panel ;
2. Click the 'Delete Measurement' icon  next to the measurement to be removed.

7.4 Advanced Annotation Management

Annotation Dashboard is visible only if enabled, in this case when a user perform a measure he/she can save it.

When opening a study, the number of annotations present is visible on the Annotation Dashboard label - also if minimized.

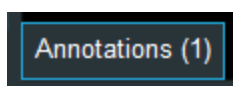


Image 101: Annotation panel minimized

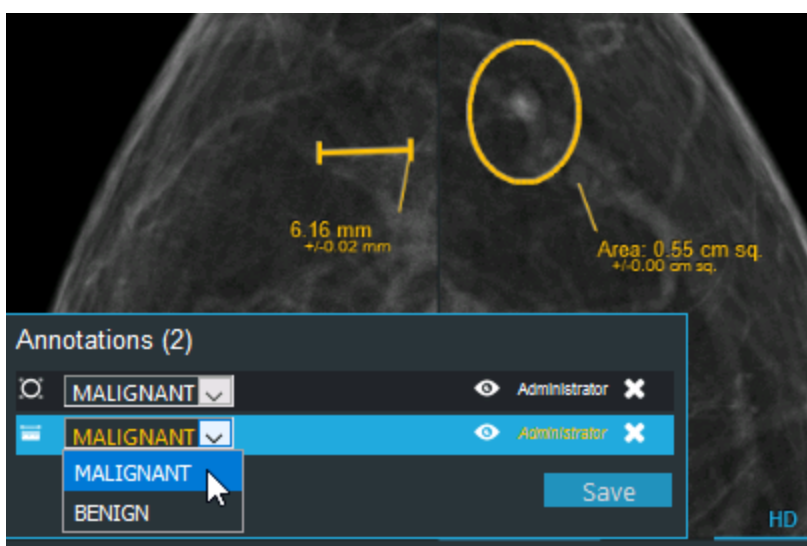


Image 102: Annotations panel

Each annotation panel contains the following parts:

Icon	Description
------	-------------



	<p>The first column represents the type of the annotation (measurement)</p>
	<p>The user can choose if Benign or Malignant</p>
	<p>The eye icon allows the user to show the selected annotation</p>
	<p>Each user can see all annotations, but he/she can edit or delete only him/hers annotations</p>
	<p>It allows the user to save the annotation(s)</p>
	<p>The annotation panel contains the annotation of all the opened studies (even if previous ones).</p> <p>They are placed after the annotation of the main study, and they cannot be saved or deleted</p>



7.5 DICOM Structured Report

ZEEROmed View encompasses support for DICOM Structured Report (SR) files, including any graphical annotations embedded within.

SR files are a specialized format within the DICOM standard, specifically tailored for the comprehensive exchange of clinical data and observations.

Specifically, ZEEROmed View supports the visualization of the following:

1. SR content;
2. Graphical annotations embedded within the SR.

7.5.1 Displaying the content of an SR

To access a DICOM SR within a study, left-click on the SR file instance, as can be seen in the image below.

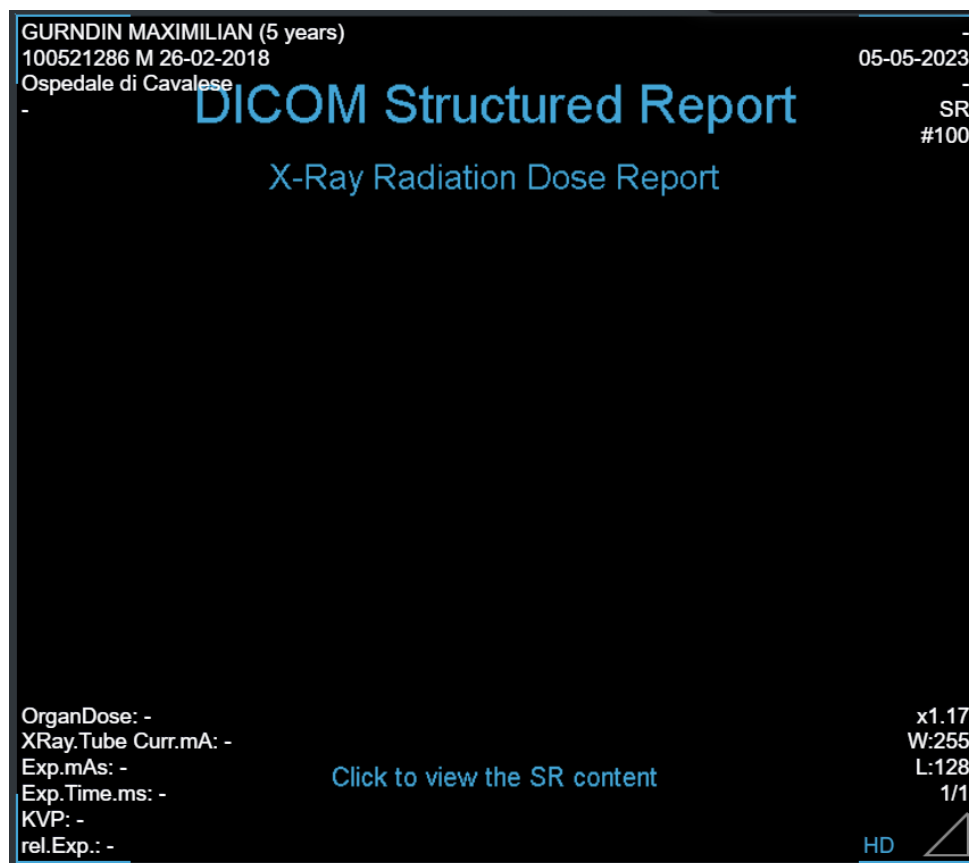


Image 103: Preview of the DICOM SR

Once opened, the file is displayed as follows:



X-Ray Radiation Dose Report

Procedure reported: Computed Tomography X-Ray
Has Intent: Diagnostic Intent
Observer Type: Device
Device Observer UID: 1.3.12.2.1107.5.1.7.119578
Device Observer Name: CT119578
Device Observer Manufacturer: Siemens Healthineers
Device Observer Model Name: SOMATOM Definition AS
Device Observer Serial Number: 646666
Device Observer Physical Location During Observation: Siemens Healthineers
Start of X-Ray Irradiation: 13/06/2023 10:07:43
End of X-Ray Irradiation: 13/06/2023 10:10:42
Scope of Accumulation: Study
Study Instance UID: 1.2.826.0.1.3680043.9.6116.1021.250649

CT Accumulated Dose Data

Total Number of Irradiation Events: 4 events
CT Dose Length Product Total: 142.07 mGy.cm

CT Acquisition

Acquisition Protocol: Topogramma_PA
Target Region: Abdomen
CT Acquisition Type: Constant Angle Acquisition
Procedure Context: CT without contrast
Irradiation Event UID: 1.3.12.2.1107.5.1.7.119578.30000023061308095324900000108

CT Acquisition Parameters

Exposure Time: 3.3220 s

Image 104: DICOM SR

As depicted in the image, all information is conveyed through individual content items, organized as name-value pair.

To close the SR, simply click on the "Cancel" button.

7.5.2 Displaying the graphic annotation present in the SR

All two-dimensional graphic elements within a SR are represented as "Graphic Annotation" in the ZEEROmed View.

To display the graphic annotation, user can either:


- Click on the "Show graphic annotation" icon  **Show Annotations**
- Press the "G" key on the keyboard.



Image 105: Graphic annotation

7.6 GSPS Objects

ZEEROMed View supports the "Shutter Module" of Grayscale Softcopy Presentation State (GSPS).

GSPS is a DICOM object comprising a collection of data that delineates display instructions for radiological imaging in grayscale on a softcopy display.

Specifically, the "Shutter module" defines the region of interest (ROI) or masks to apply during the visualization of radiological imaging, enabling the hiding of non-relevant regions or highlighting of specific structures.

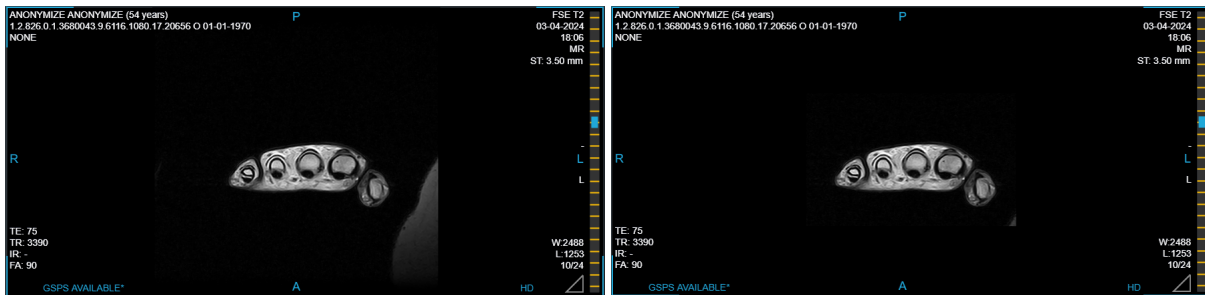


Image 106: Usage of the "Shutter Module"

7.6.1 Indication of "GSPS Availability"

The presence of a GSPS for the currently visualized image is indicated by the light blue label "GSPS AVAILABLE*" in the lower left region of the image.

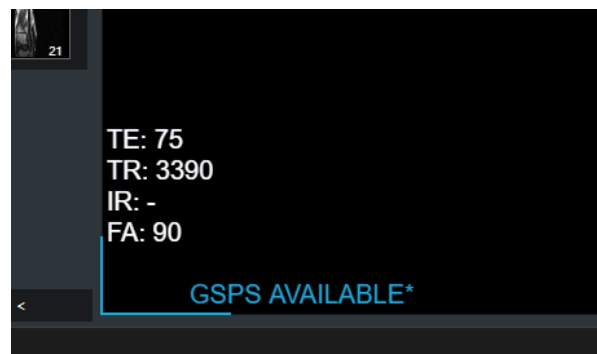


Image 107: Label for GSPS availability notification

A notch on the sequence scroll bar indicates the presence of a GSPS for the specific image. Clicking on the notch navigates the sequence to the instance referenced by the GSPS.

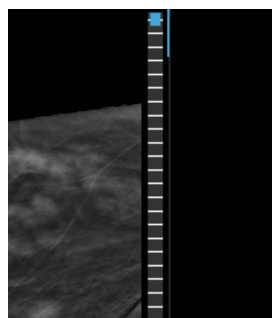




Image 108: Notch in the scroll bar for quickly accessing images with available GSPS

7.6.2 Activation of the GSPS

Currently, GSPS are disabled by default.



To activate or deactivate the shutter module, left-click on the "Attachment" icon  to open and select the "GSPS" icon .



Image 109: Pop-up with the "GSPS" icon

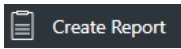
7.7 Reporting

ZEEROMed View allows reporting of the medical exam through:

- "Create Report" button in the toolbar (paragraph [7.7.1 Reporting via the "Create Report" Button](#));
- Study preview panel in the Studylist (paragraph [7.7.2 Reporting in the Studylist](#)).
Warning: ONLY for "reporter" users.

7.7.1 Reporting via the "Create Report" Button

7.7.1.1 Report creation

Using the "Create Report" , the user can generate the study report through the dedicated text panel:

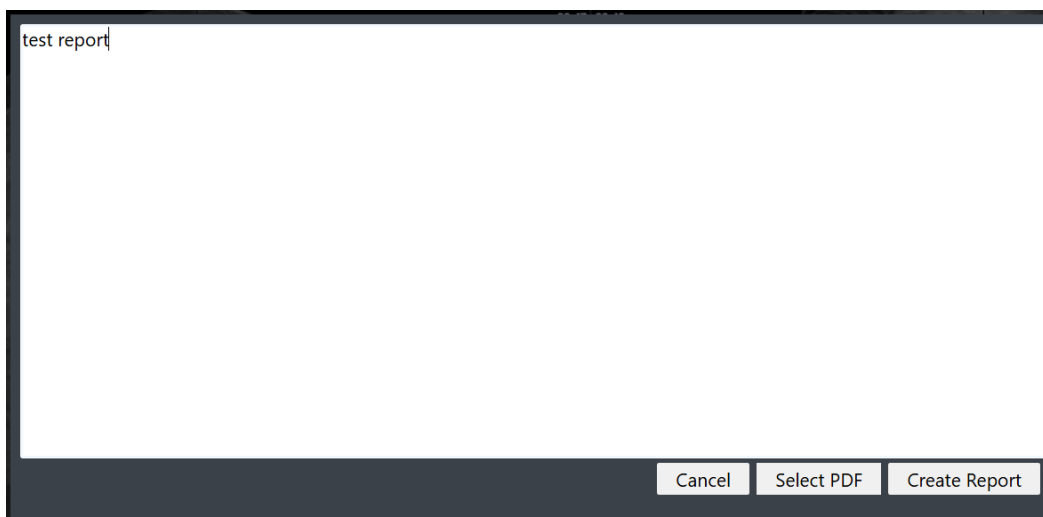


Image 110: Report creation

To **import** a PDF, click on the "Select PDF" button.

To **save and close** the report, click on "Create Report".

If images or frames have been selected (see [5.2 Select Images](#)), they will be included in the report according to the layout chosen via a pop-up. The user must select the report format and decide whether to display headers and labels for each image.



Image 111: Report format setting window



The report is generated and attached to the exam.

7.7.1.2 Report viewing

To view the generated report, click on the "PDF" icon  in the "Preview of series" section.


If multiple attachments are associated with the same study, first select the "Attachment" icon  and then the "PDF" icon. In this case, the most recent report will be highlighted with blue borders and a star icon.



Image 112: PDF reports

7.7.2 Reporting in the Studylist

Users who access the Studylist to view studies can perform study reporting directly from the series preview panel of the Studylist.

7.7.2.1 Report Creation

Warning: this feature is available only for users defined as "reporters" during product configuration.

A "reporter" user can create a report for a study only if:

- The study has been assigned to the user itself (see section [7.7.2.1.1 Study assignment](#)), and
- The study has been opened at least once during the session by the user.



In this case, the reporting panel will automatically open within the series preview panel in the Studylist:

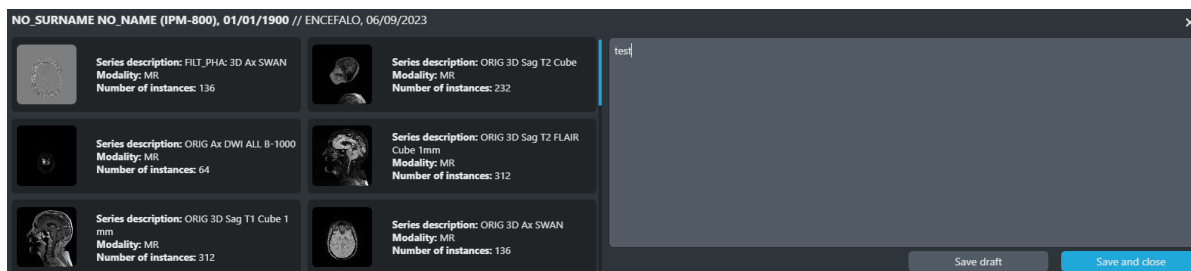


Image 113: Creating a report in the Series Preview Panel of the Studylist

To **save the report as a draft**, click the "Save draft" button.

To **save, sign and close the draft**, click the "Save and close" button and confirm the operation in the "Report Closure" pop-up.

Once the operation is completed, the "Report saved and closed successfully" toaster and the "PDF" tooltip icon, containing information about the date and time the report was closed, will be displayed.

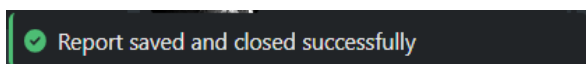


Image 114: "Report saved and closed successfully" toaster

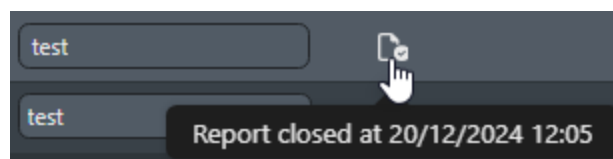


Image 115: PDF tooltip icon

7.7.2.1.1 Study assignment

A study must be assigned to a "reporter" user.

Any user with the role of "reporter" can assign a study to himself or another reporter.

To assign a study to a reported, select the desired name from the dropdown menu in the "Assigned to" column in the Studylist results section.



The name of the user currently logged in and assigned to the study will be highlighted compared to other users.

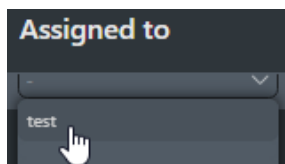


Image 116: Exam assignment

7.7.2.1.2 Study reassignment

An exam that has already been assigned but whose report has not been completed can be reassigned to any other reporter by confirming the operation in the "Reassigning Study" pop-up.

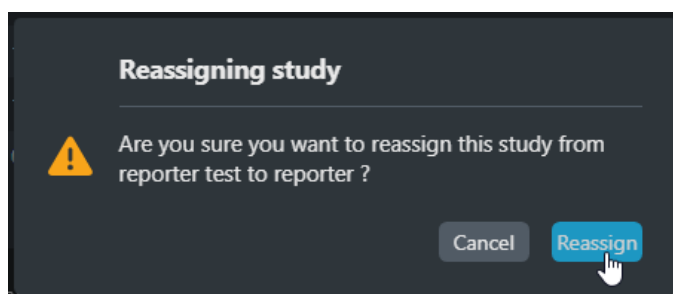



Image 117: "Reassigning study" pop-up

7.7.2.2 Viewing the report

To view the generated report, click on the "PDF" icon  in the study preview panel, as shown in the image below.

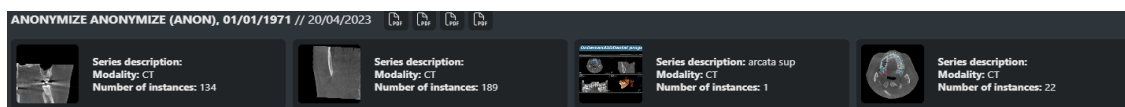


Image 118: Medical reports in the study preview

8 Radiological tools (CR, DX)

8.1 Additional buttons in the context menu





Icon	Feature
 Invert image	It allows the user to invert black and white in the selected image
 Flip Horizontally  Flip Vertically	It allows the user to flip the selected image
 Goniometric measure	<p>It allows the user to measure the length of the femur and tibia, and the angle between them.</p> <p>Note 1: to perform a goniometric measurements, select "Show measurement" form the context menu</p> <p>Note 2: this tool is specific for anthropometric measurements of the thigh and leg</p>

Table 119: Additional buttons in the context menu

8.1.1 Images inversion feature

The images inversion feature inverts bits of the image, as shown in figure.

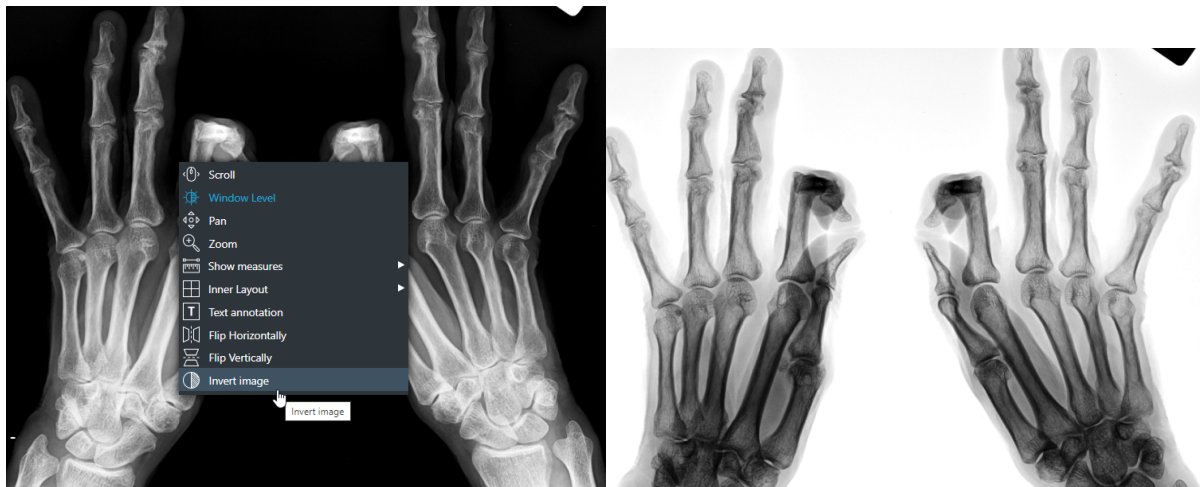


Image 120: Bit inversion

8.1.2 Images rotation

The images rotation allows both the clockwise and the anti-clockwise rotation of the image. Each click allows to rotate CR and DX by 45°, as shown in the following illustrations, MR by 90°.

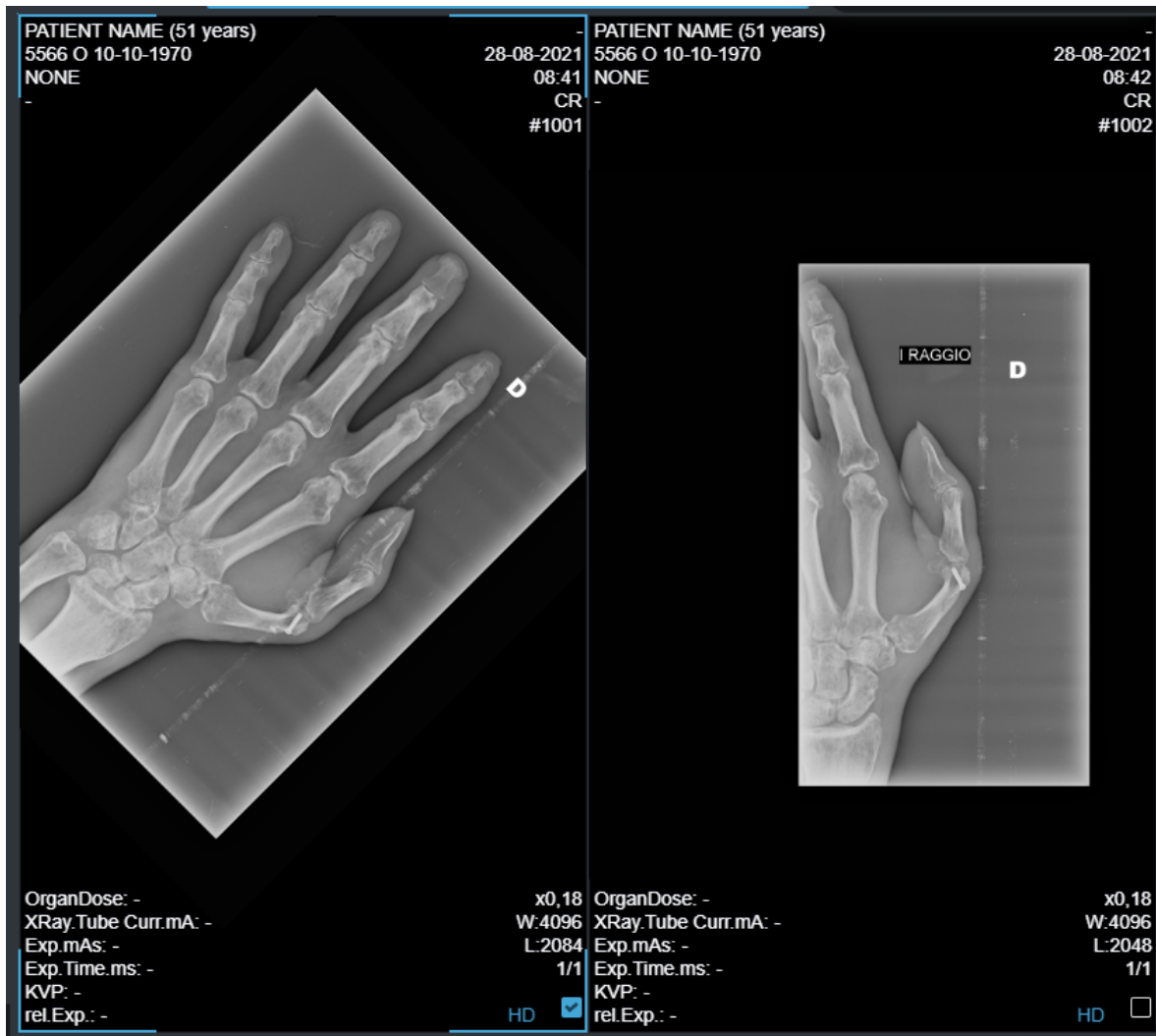


Image 121: Images rotation (45° clockwise)

8.1.3 Perform a goniometric measurement



Warning: this tool is specific for anthropometric measurements of the thigh and leg



The "Goniometric measure" icon allows the user to measure the length of the femur and tibia, as well as angular deformities between the femur and tibia (knee varus and valgus).

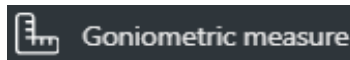


Image 122: Goniometric measure icon

Steps to follow for a goniometric measurement:

1. Select the "Goniometric measure" icon in the "Show measurement" section of the context menu.

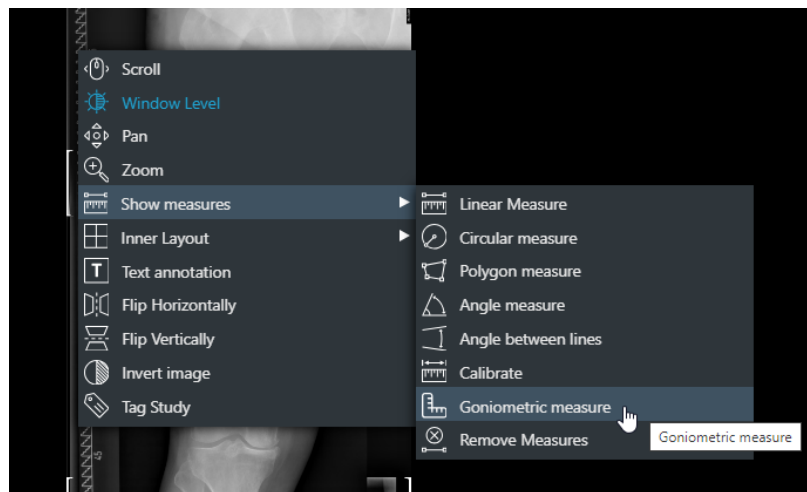


Image 123: Goniometric measure icon

2. Draw a circle around the femoral head to define its center.

NOTE: draw the circle starting from the center of the femoral head and move the mouse cursor towards the edge.

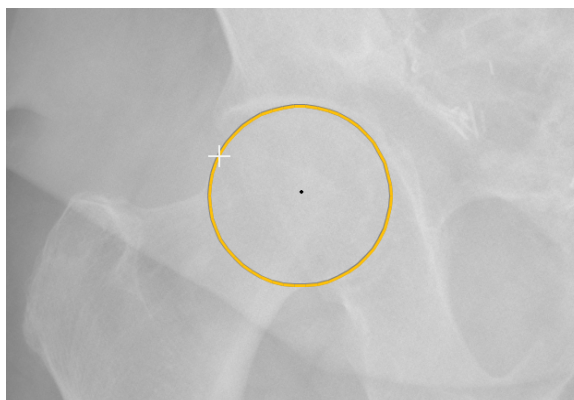


Image 124: Draw a circle around the femoral head

3. Draw the knee transverse line at the level of the tibial plateau to identify the center of the knee.

NOTE: start from one end to the other of the knee (from the lateral end of the knee towards the medial, or vice versa).

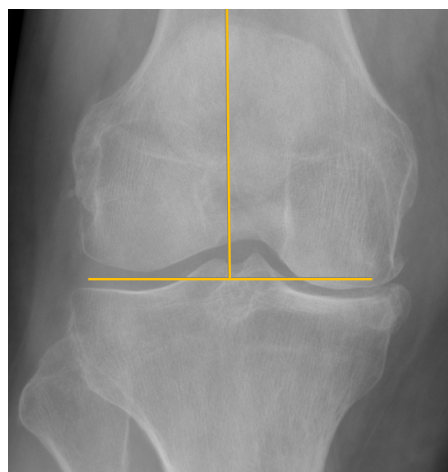


Image 125: Draw the knee tranverse line

4. Draw the line at the level of the ankle joint.

NOTE: start form one end to the other of the ankle (from the lateral malleolus towards the medial, or vice versa).

Image 126: Draw the ankle line

At this point, ZEEROMed View provides:



- length of the femur;
- length of the tibia;
- total length of tibia and femur;
- angle between the axis of the femur and that of the tibia.

*NOTE: the reported measurement includes any potential error.

Image 127: Example of goniometric measurement

If necessary, user can move the circle around the femoral head or the transverse lines at the knee and ankle by dragging the elements with the left mouse button. Their dimensions cannot be modified; to update the value, delete the measurement from the context menu.



9 CT Tools

9.1 Additional toolbar

The toolbar exposes the basic operations of the viewer:

Icon	Tooltip	Feature
	Reference lines	Shows the reference lines to all sequences. When selected it opens a menu:
		It shows all reference lines of a sequence ("stack" modality)
		It shows the reference lines of the selected image (single modality)
		It disables reference lines
	MPR	See Annex I, if available
	Enables/Disables space locator	It allows the user to locate a point in space. Selecting a spot on an axial image, the tool shows the user the same point in the associated coronal and sagittal images.

Table 128: Additional toolbar



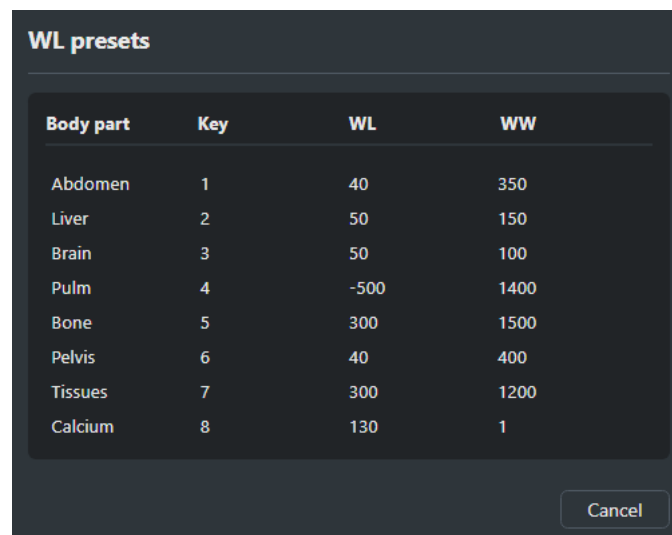
9.1.1 Window Level presets

A pre-set of Window Level values is available to the user.

The default WL values have been associated with the keyboard keys 1-9.

In order to help the user in choosing the right WL value, the user can open a popup helper with WL configurations associated. He/she can open the popup in two ways:

- Clicking on the WL presets button, in the toolbar
- With the '?' keyboard key



Body part	Key	WL	WW
Abdomen	1	40	350
Liver	2	50	150
Brain	3	50	100
Pulm	4	-500	1400
Bone	5	300	1500
Pelvis	6	40	400
Tissues	7	300	1200
Calcium	8	130	1

Image 129: WL presets values

The WL is applied both clicking on the highlighted lines and using the referenced keyboard key.



9.1.2 Reference Lines

The Reference Lines button, if activated, allows to show yellow lines (plane projection's line) over all shown sequences, as like in left side preview sequences.

When single reference lines are enabled, viewing multiple images draws a line on other images.



Image 130: Plane reference lines

When stack modality is enabled, viewing multiple images draws a stack of line on other images. They represent the projections of all slices of the selected sequence. The most intense line represents the current view.

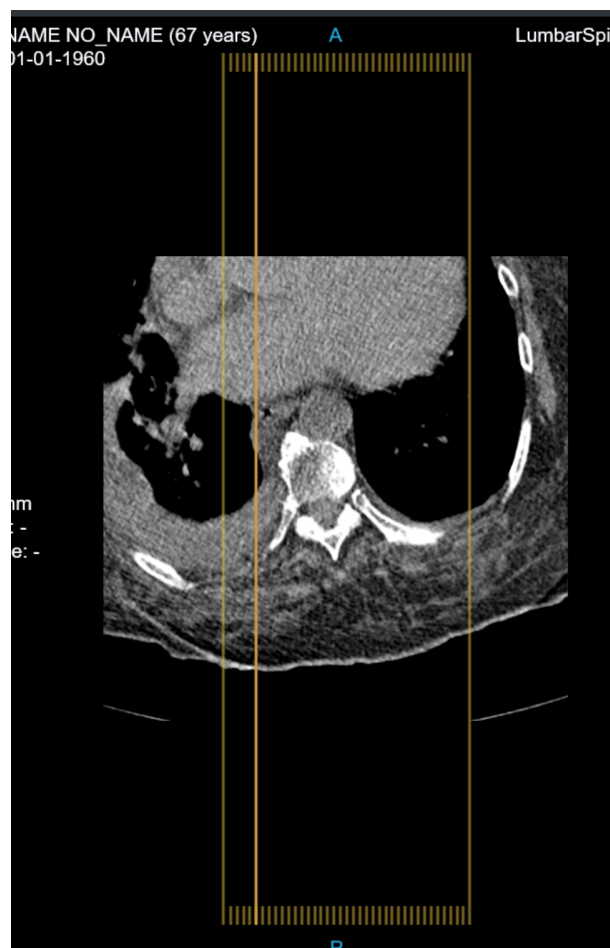


Image 131: Stack reference lines



10 Multi Planar Reconstruction

ZEEROmed View, if configured, allows the user to visualize multiplanar reconstruction of the exams.

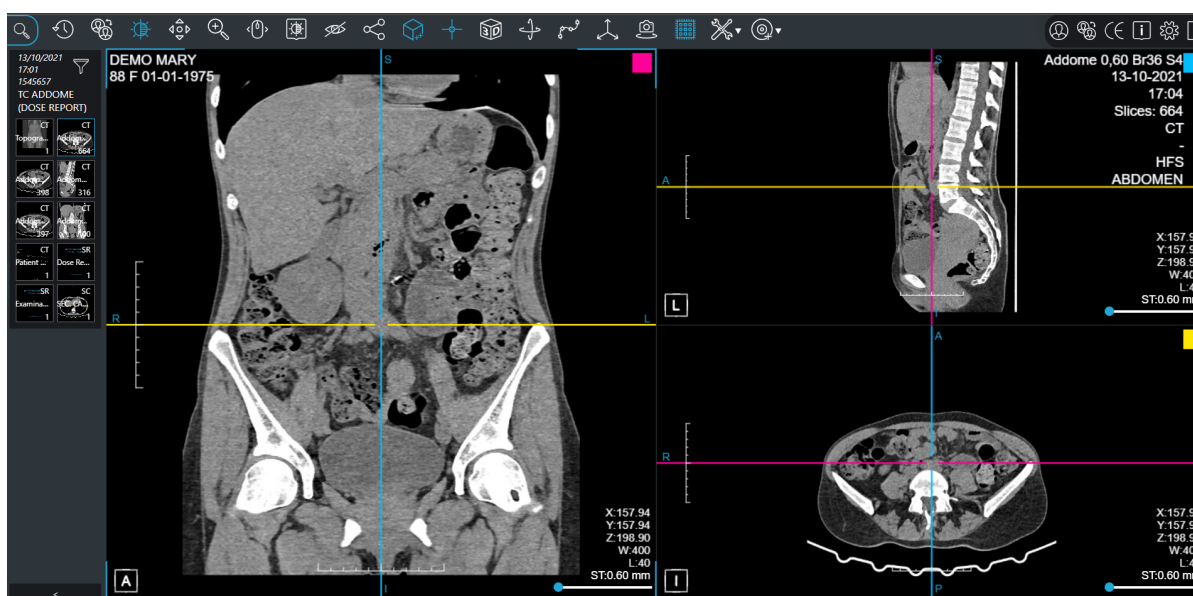


Image 132: MPR viewer

The reconstruction viewer displays the multiplanar reconstruction (MPR, images and metadata) allowing operations such as window level, zoom, pan, scrolling among images of a sequence.

In order to start a reconstruction, the user should select the MPR reconstruction button in the sidebar or press the space bar.



When the MPR reconstruction button is clicked a progress bar will appear, showing progress of reconstruction opening. When slices downsampling is done, the MPRviewer will be shown.






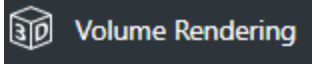
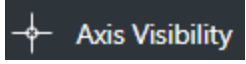
Image 133: MPR reconstruction button

The MPR reconstruction viewer is made of four main sections:




- Patient's data (at the top)
- Axial, Sagittal and Coronal MPR (in the middle)
- Preview of other sequences (on the left)
- Toolbar (on the right)

10.1 Toolbar

ZEEROMed View, if configured, allows the user to visualize three-dimensional reconstruction of the exams.




Icon	Name	Feature
	Exit MPR reconstruction	It allows to exit the MPR reconstruction
	MaxIP, MeanIP, MinIP	Switch between MaxIP, MeanIP, MinIP. See 10.1.1 MaxIP, MeanIP, MinIP
	It opens the specific tools section. It contains the following tools.	
	Volume rendering	It allows the volume rendering of the series. See 10.4 Volume Rendering
	Show/Hide MPR axis	It allows to show/hide MPR axis.



 Orthogonal axis	Orthogonal axis	It allows to make perpendicular the axes, and to block them. If it is disabled, axes move independently.
 Lock/Unlock follow camera	Lock/Unlock follow camera	It allows to lock/unlock follow camera. See 10.1.2 Follow Camera
 CPR	CPR	It allows the user to perform the curved reconstruction. See 10.6 Curved Planar Reconstruction (CPR)

10.1.1 MaxIP, MeanIP, MinIP

Pressing three times the same button the system visualizes:

Icon	Feature
	Maximum Intensity Projection (MIP)
	Mean Intensity Projection o Average Intensity Projection (AIP)
	Minimum Intensity Projection (MinIP)

10.1.2 Follow Camera

Follow Camera is a feature selected by default.

When the user moves the centre of the plane on a view, the remaining views get updated: their camera will be centred on the intersection of the planes.

When the user deselects Follow Camera, the other views keep the same image locations, while only the plane lines change: camera will not follow the centre of the planes.



10.2 Context Menu

The following image and table describe the MPR context menu.

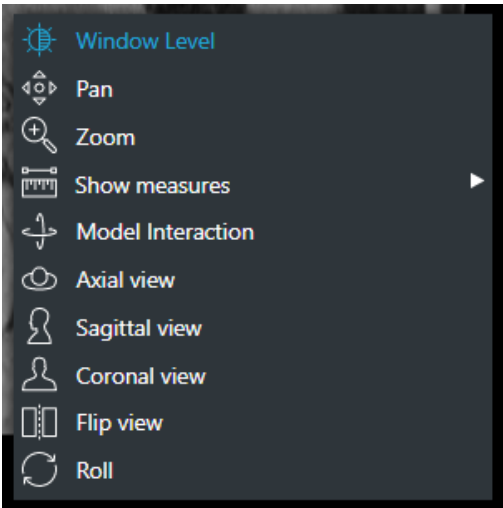


Image 134: MPR context menu

Icon	Feature
Coronal view	These buttons allow the user to choose which projection they want. They could be activated pressing: "C" for Coronal view "S" for Sagittal view "A" for Axial view
Sagittal view	
Axial view	
Flip view	It allows to flip the plane, inverting the projection on normal.
Roll	It allows the user to correct the orientation of the projection (for example to rotate a few degrees a distorted view).
Interaction with 3D model	It allows to change the inclination of a plane in one projection. It allows to move one axis if the mouse moves horizontally, the other if the mouse moves vertically.



10.2.1 Measures

Measures in ZEEROmed View conform to the document “DICOM correction Item CP-586 Pixel spacing and calibration in projection radiography”.

The following image shows the context menu for measures. The following table explains how to take each different type of measure.

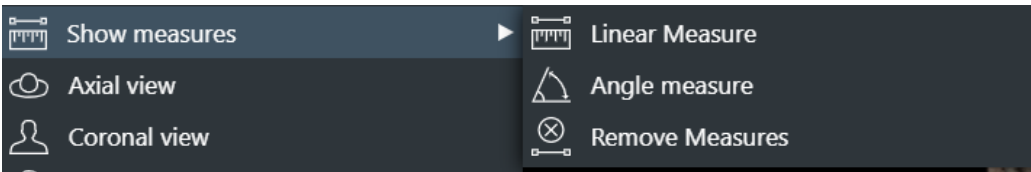


Image 135: Measures menu

Name	Feature
Show measures	It could be activated also pressing “R”. Click on the starting point of the measure. Drag to the ending point of the measure and release.

If measures are imprecise beyond a configurable error threshold (default=0%), the error will be shown near the measured value.

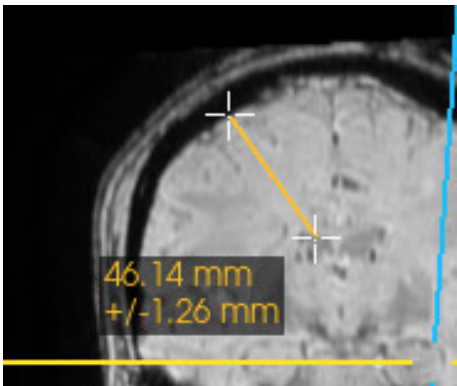


Image 136: Linear measures



10.3 MPR planes

Multiplanar Reconstruction (MPR) allows images to be created from the original axial plane in either the coronal and sagittal plane. Visualised panes represent the MPR planes:

1)Coronal plane

- a) The first panel, it is identified by the pink square in top right of the panel;
- b) In the second and third panel, the user can see it represented from a pink line;
- c) The coronal plane passes through the body from left to right and divides it into anterior and posterior sections.

2)Sagittal plane

- a) The second panel, it is identified by the blue square in top right of the panel;
- b) In the first and third panel, the user can see it represented from a blue line;
- c) The sagittal plane passes through the body from anterior to posterior and divides it into left and right sections.

3)Axial plane

- a) The third panel, identified by the yellow square in top right of the panel;
- b) In the first and second panel, the user can see it represented from a yellow line;
- c) The axial plane passes through the body from anterior to posterior and divides it into superior and inferior sections.

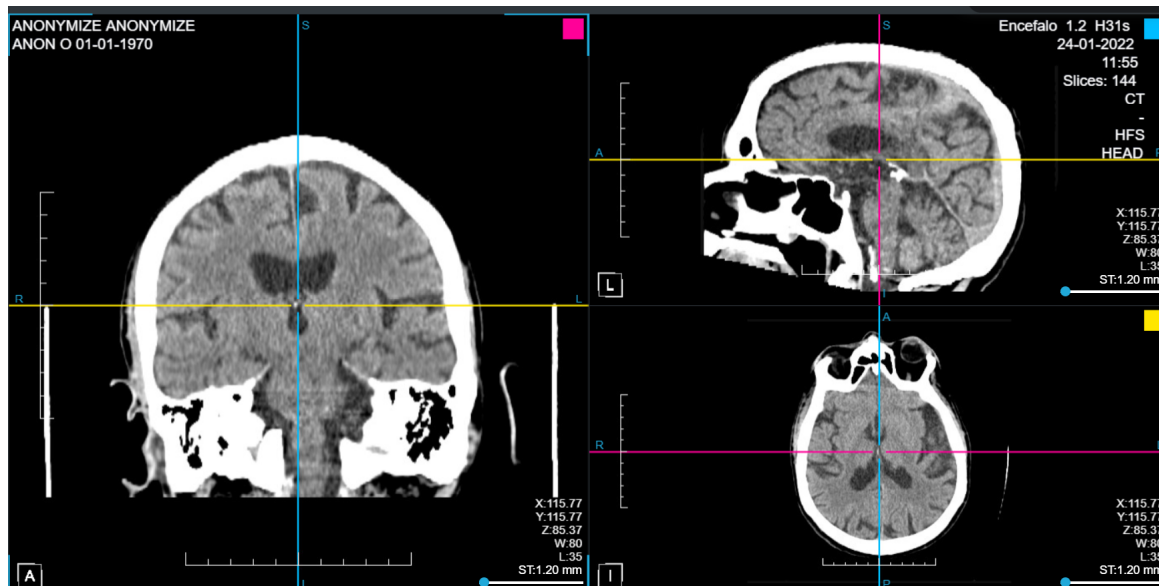


Image 137: MPR planes

In each projection, the user can visualize:

- the reconstruction;
- Window level value and coordinates of the current plan;
- The orientation widget (see **10.3.2 Orientation cube**);
- Slice thickness (see **10.3.3 Slice thickness**);
- A ruler (see **10.3.4 Ruler**);
- Left/right/superior/inferior/anterior/posterior references;
- the plane colours.

Reconstruction is also possible in non-axial series, all projections are allowed.

10.3.1 Rotation of axes

The user can rotate the axes in each panel and can move the centre of the axes by clicking the centre and moving the mouse.

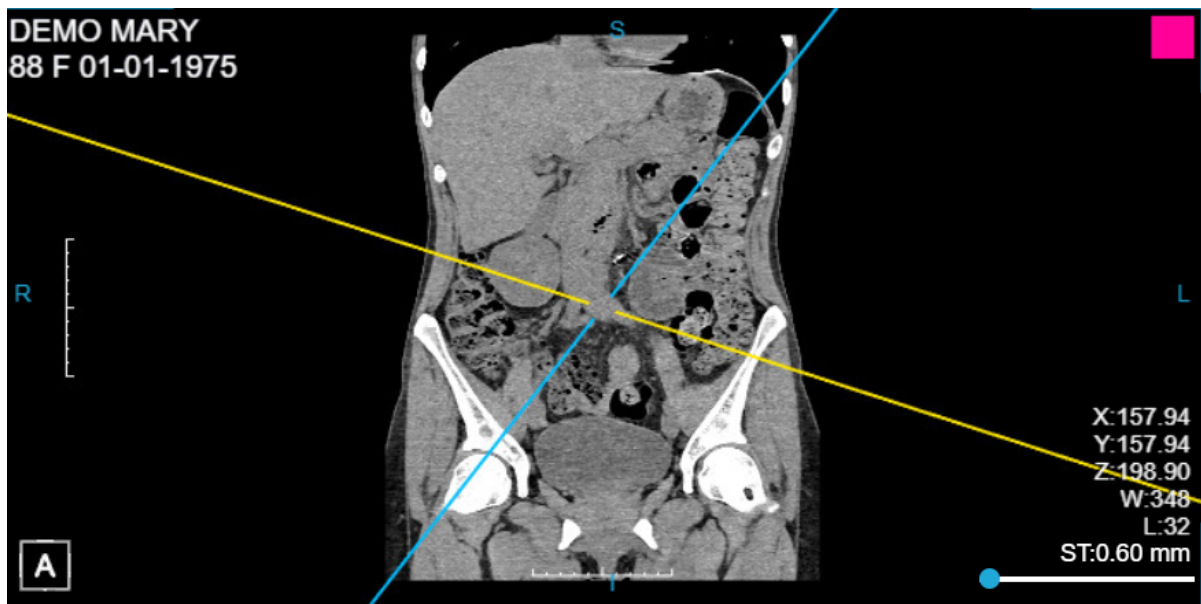






Image 138: Rotate the axes

10.3.2 Orientation cube

The orientation cube located low-left in the image, automatically updates its orientation when the user move axis. The six faces of the cube have the following icons:

Icons	Function
	Anterior face
	Inferior face
	Left face
	Right face



	Superior face
	Posterior face

10.3.3 Slice thickness

Slice thickness can be set individually for each view, through the Thickness bar.



Image 139: Slice thickness bar



Image 140: Slice thickness bar modified

10.3.4 Ruler

A ruler is available to the sides of the image.

It has a length of 10cm and 10 ticks: each tick has 1cm.



Image 141: Ruler



10.3.5 Reformat series from MPR

The "Save reformat series" button allows users to reformat series (axial/coronal/sagittal) from an MPR projection and save them in the storage (PACS/ Feed).



Image 142: Save reformat series button

10.3.5.1 Procedure for reformatting a series from MPR Steps to reformat a series:

1. During the MPR session, press the "Save reformat series" button ;
2. A pop-up will appear, allowing the user to enter the following parameters:
 - *Series Description*: series description of the new series (default: "REFORMATTED" followed by the original series description);
 - *Start slice*: number of slices before the center of the MPR axis (default: -10);
 - *Stop slice*: number of slices after the center of the MPR axis (default: 10);
 - *Interval between slice (mm)*: (default:10, range [0:200]).

MPR reformatting

Create a new reconstructed series from the selected view with the following parameters

Series Description

Start slice Stop slice

Interval between slices (mm) 10

Total number of slices: 21

Image 143: MPR reformatting pop-up



Reference lines related to the user-set parameters are displayed in the views and updated in real-time, as can be seen by the following image



Image 144: View with the MPR reformatting setting and the related reference lines

3. Press "Ok" to store the new reconstructed series in the system. The pop-up is closed and the reference lines are hidden.
4. The new series, containing the reconstructed slice and a scout image displaying the reference lines, is displayed. The modality of the new series is SC (Secondary Capture).

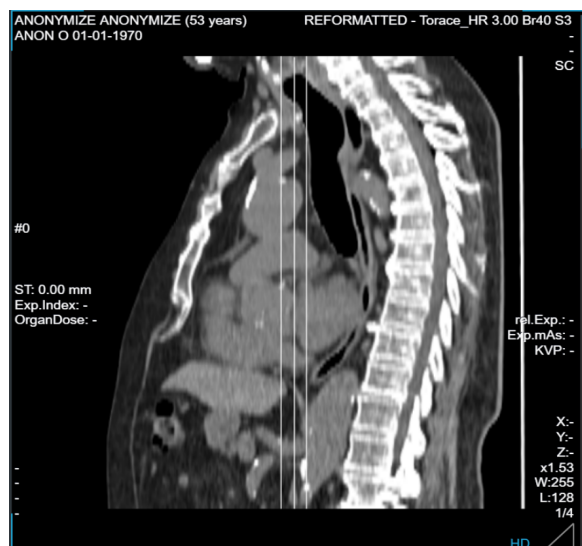


Image 145: Scout image produced by the MPR reformatting

In the new series, slices are automatically fitted into the output image size, while window level, slab mode and slice thickness are maintained.

Warning: the new series is NOT intended for diagnostic use and for further reconstruction.

10.4 Volume Rendering

Through the Volume Rendering button, the user can open a panel with volume rendering, which allows zoom, pan, cut and camera interact.



Image 146: Volume Rendering button



On the bottom of the panel, it is possible to change the transfer function via a drop-down menu located at the bottom right of the screen in which the 3D image is presented. In particular, the following menu will be shown:

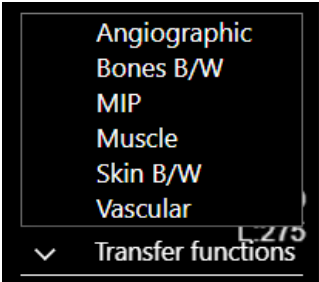


Image 147: Transfer Function

Icon	Feature
MIP	MIP reconstruction, which allows the user to see a 3D volume rendering of the MIP
Vascular and Angiographic	Vessels reconstruction, which allows the user to see vessels at best
Bones B/W	Bones reconstruction, which allows the user to see bones at best
Muscles	Muscler reconstruction, which allows the user to see muscolar bundles

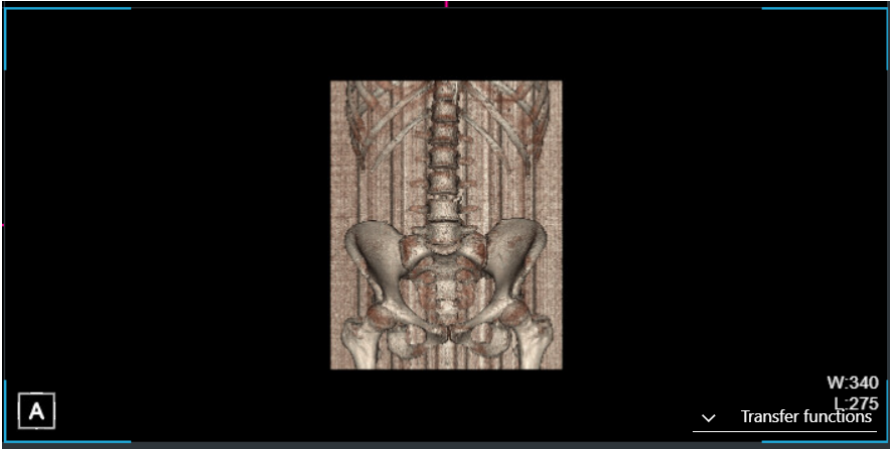


Image 148: Volume rendering



10.4.1 Volume rendering context menu

The volume rendering context menu has more buttons than MPR:

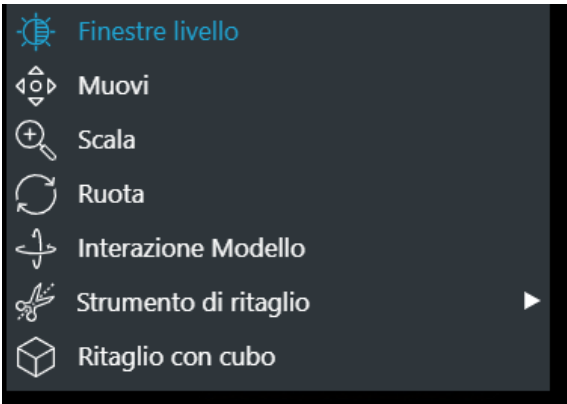


Image 149: Volume rendering context menu

Tooltip	Feature
Scissors	The scissors tool allows the user to select only the interested volume. (See 10.4.2 Scissors)
Cube	Allows the user to change the size of the cube that contains the 3D reconstruction and allows to cut a portion by changing the size of the cube

10.4.2 Scissors

The scissors tool allows the user to select only the interested volume. The user should select the scissors tool, swipe/drag over the volume and press the cut button.

By clicking on the right mouse button and on the scissors button you will find the cropping tools:

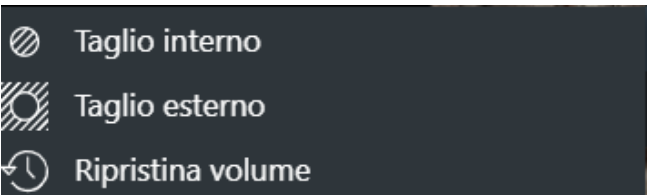



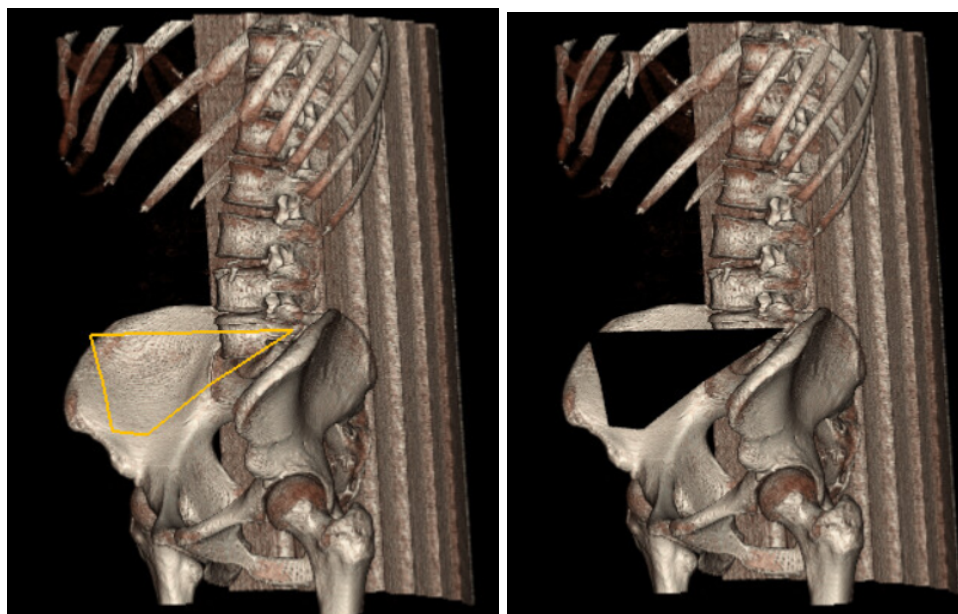




Image 150: cropping tools

On the bottom of the panel, three buttons are available:

Icon	Feature
	Cut inside button: the region outside the trace is removed
	Cut outside button: the region inside the trace is removed
	Cancel button: the operation is aborted

*Image 151: Cut inside operation*

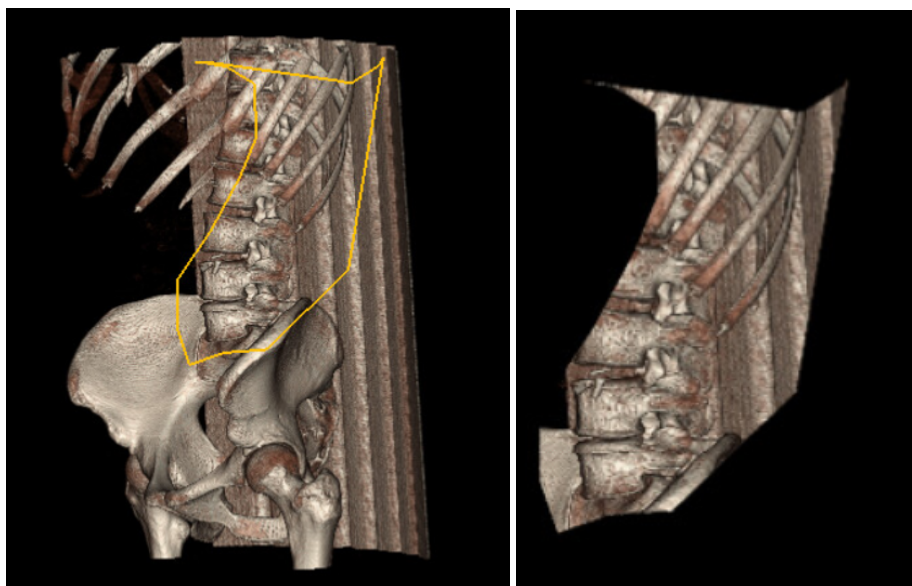


Image 152: Cut outside operation

10.4.3 Reformat series from Volume Rendering

The "Save reformatted series" button allows users to reformat series (axial/coronal/sagittal) from a VR view and save them in the storage (PACS/ Feed).



Image 153: Save reformatted series button

10.4.3.1 Procedure for reformatting a series from VR

1. During the VR session, press the "Save reformatted series" button;
2. A pop-up will appear, allowing the user to enter the following parameters:
 - *Series Description*: series description of the new series (default: "REFORMATTED" followed by the original series description);
 - *Rotation*: volume rotation angle (180° or 360°);



- *Direction*: volume rotation direction (horizontal or vertical);
- *Angle between frames (degrees)*: (default:1, range [1:45]).

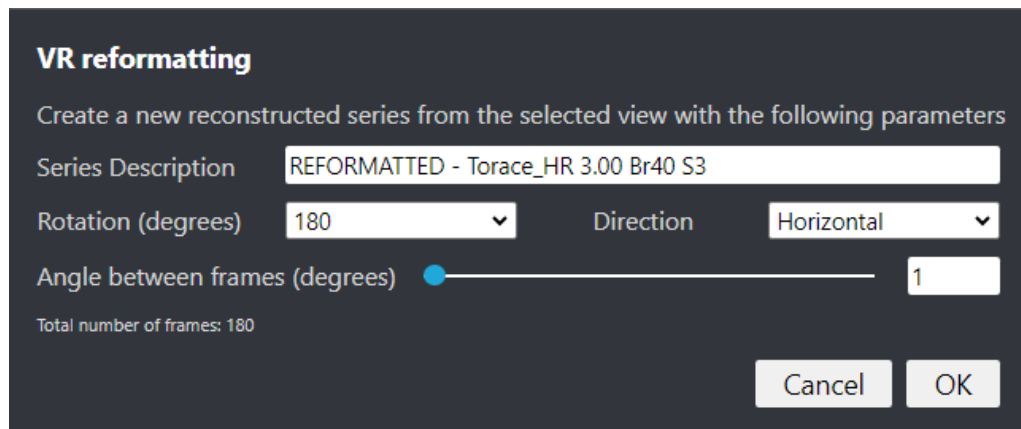


Image 154: VR reformatting pop-up

3. Press "Ok" to store the new reconstructed series in the system. The pop-up is closed.
4. The new series, containing the reconstructed slice, is displayed. The modality of the new series is SC (Secondary Capture).

In the new series, volume is automatically fitted into the output image size, while window level, transfer function, original orientation and volume cuts are maintained.

10.5 Warning "Gantry Tilt"

In some cases, when you click on the MPR, the following message appears:

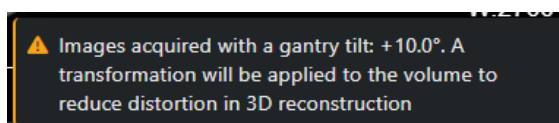



Image 155: Warning "Gantry tilt"

The device automatically makes improvements to the image that allow it to be displayed correctly in 3D.



10.6 Curved Planar Reconstruction (CPR)

The CPR allows to follow the course of a tortuous vessel for longer distances as it changes direction. It requires the centerline to be tracked correctly.

 **Warning:** inaccurate centerline tracking may cause artifactual lesions

The user performs it manually clicking on the image and scrolling to follow the vessel.

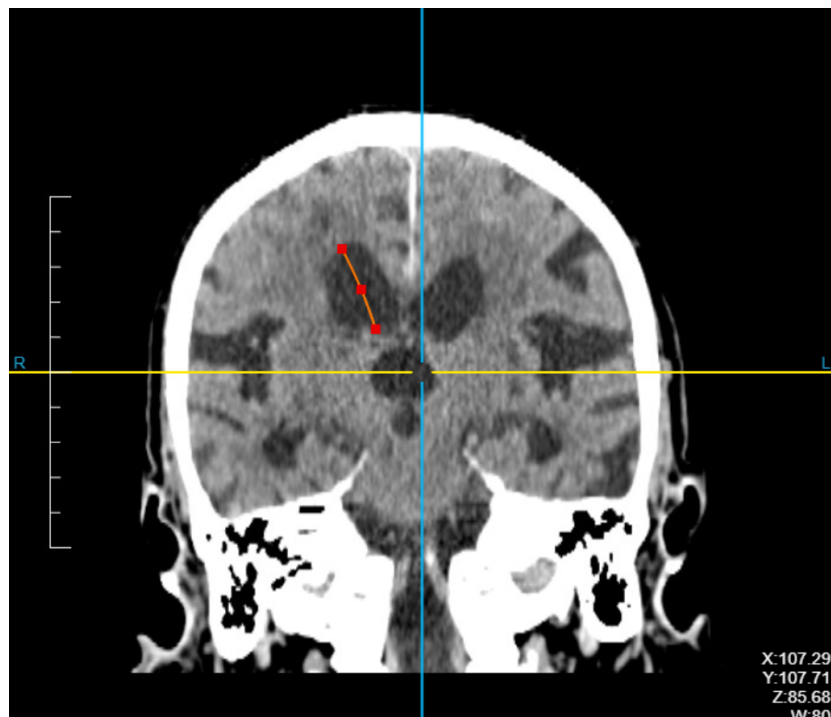


Image 156: The manual tracking

Once the user has followed the entire vessel, he/she can start the CPR pressing “Enter”.

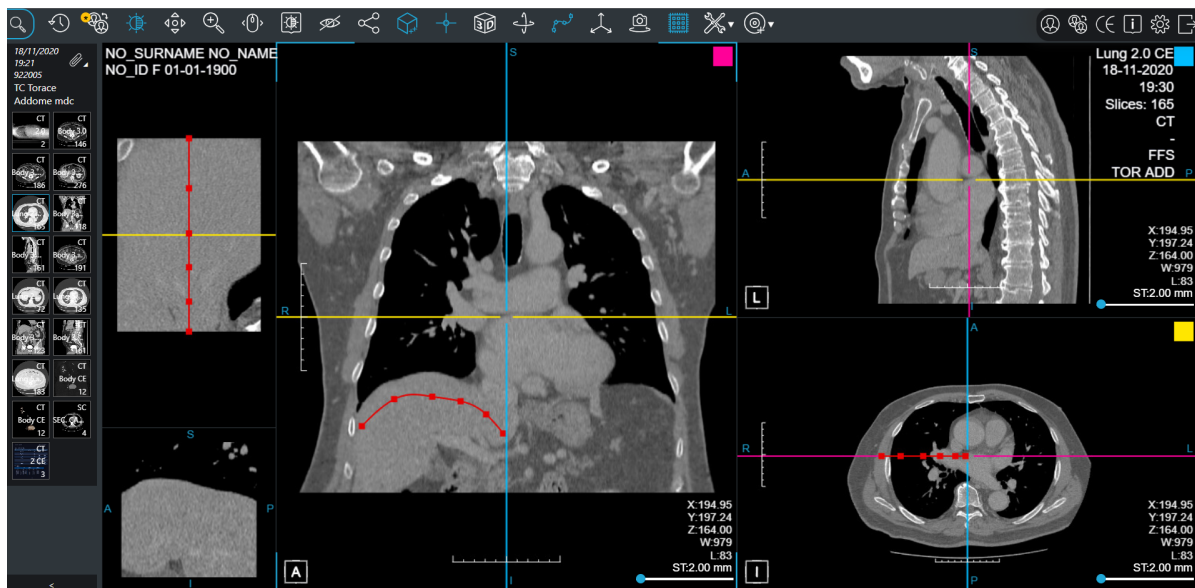


Image 157: The curved reconstruction

The CPR view consists of five sections:

- Axial, Sagittal and Coronal MPR (on the right)
- CPR view: the entire vessel (on the top left)
- CPR slice: the axial slice for each single point of the vessel

Both the CPR view and slice can be scrolled and rolled in a synchronized way.

The user can click on the red points on the vessel: the CPR slice shows that slice and the reference line on the CPR view is updated.

The user can add linear measures to each section.

11 Mammographic Tools

11.1 Additional toolbar






Icon	Tooltip	Feature
 Magnifier	Toggles magnifier tool	It allows “zoom” a specific part of the image
 Invert image	Invert B&W	It could be activated also pressing “I”. It allows the user to invert the black and white bits of the image
 Flip Horizontally  Flip Vertically	Flip image	It allows the user to flip right/left the selected image
	No tooltip	This icon allows the user to understand where is the slice.

Table 158: Additional toolbar

11.1.1 Magnifier

The user can select the Magnifier tool in order to enable a magnifying glass, which moves following the mouse pointer. The user can perform all actions allowed by ZEEROmed View with the magnifier opened.



Magnifier could also be enabled through the “M” key.

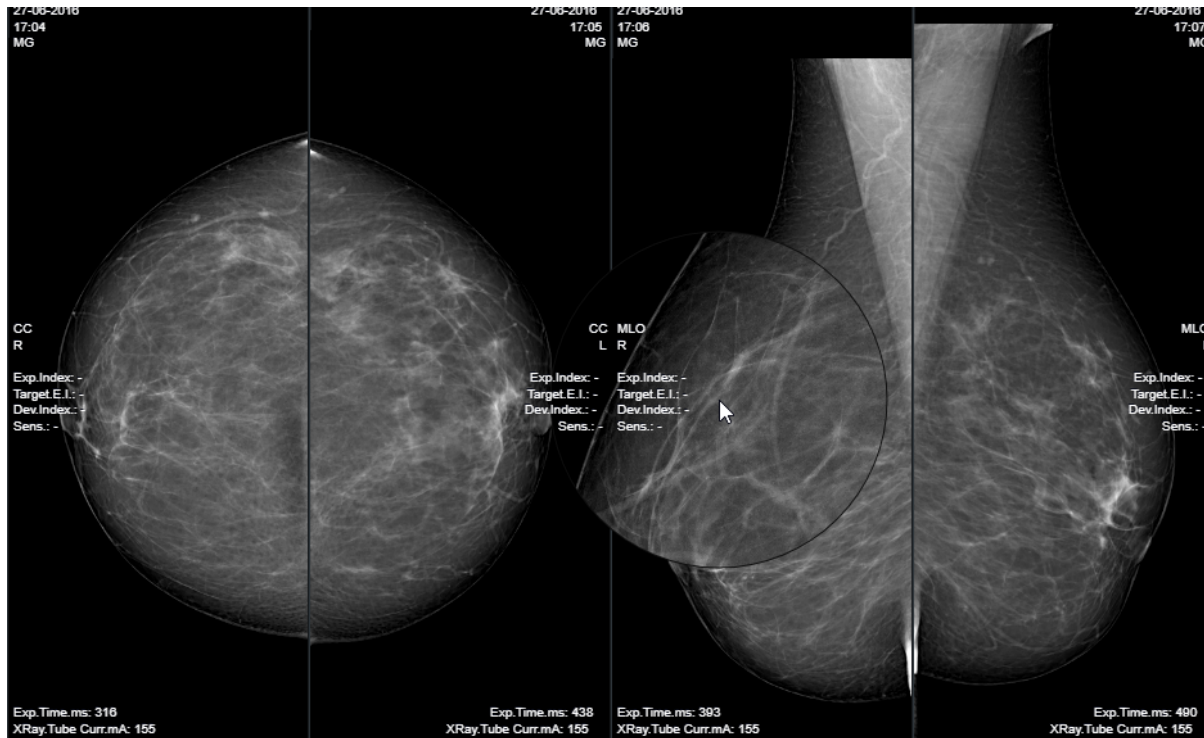


Image 159: Magnifier

11.2 Quadrant zoom

If enabled the user can navigate thorough Hanging Protocols and view Q0, Q1, Q2, Q3 and Q4 per each instance, as below.

To navigate between the different quadrants of the view, use the HP navigation component (paragraph [5.1.2.1 Hanging Protocol navigation component](#)).

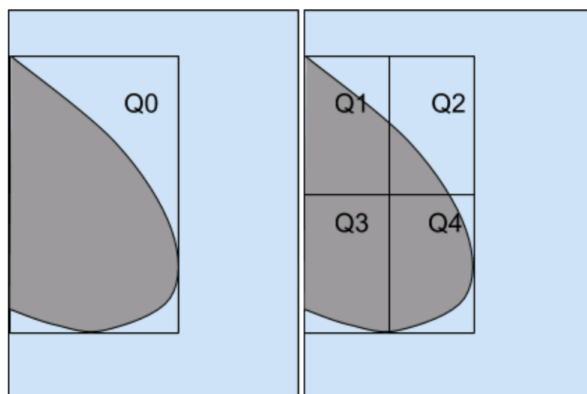


Image 160: Quadrant zooming

It can be enabled per user, per role or for everyone.

11.2.1 Studies processed with Artificial Intelligence (not always implemented)

If enabled, there is the possibility of using artificial intelligence software that, according to the mammographic image, it provides a score that indicates the probability that the patient may or may not have breast cancer. This score makes it possible to distinguish images NOT processed with artificial intelligence from those processed that have a low "finding score" (low score, not relevant).

The score is shown below the patient and image information:

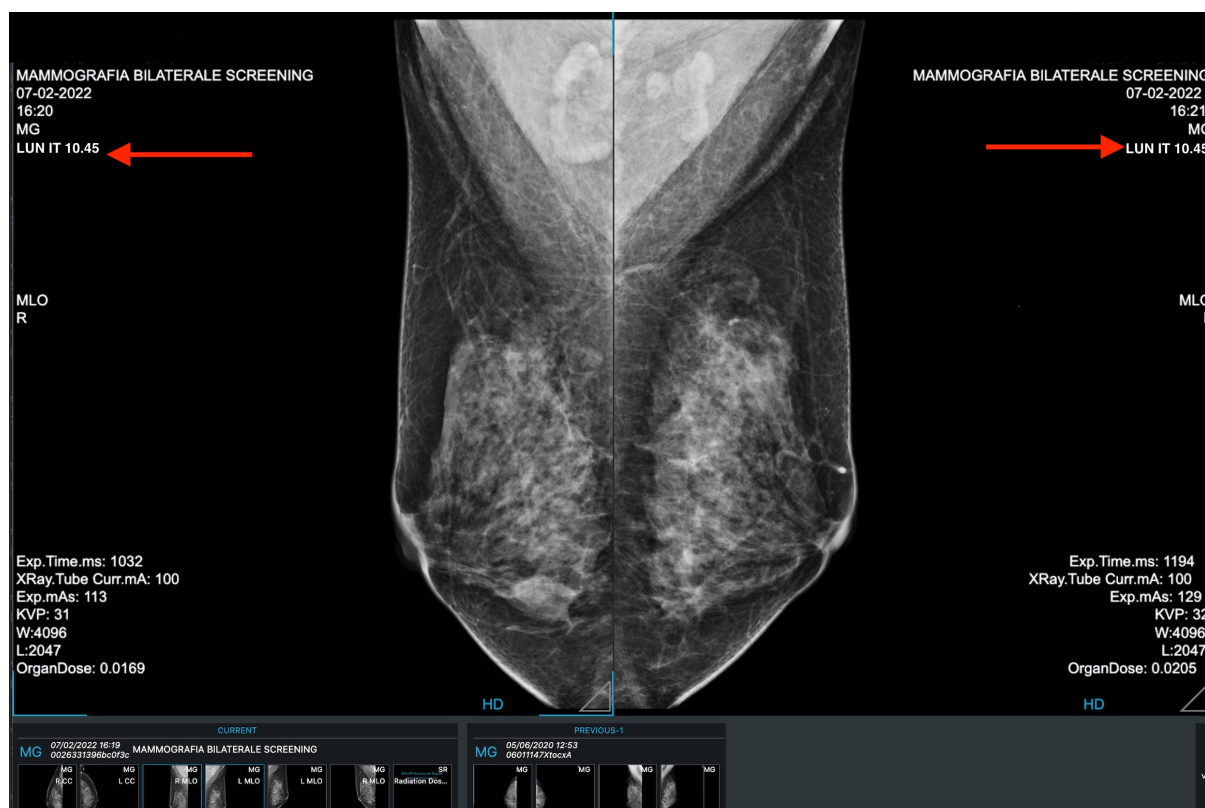


Image 161: image with finding score

Once the image is open it is possible to configure the insertion of a label score on the image. The score is evaluated by the artificial intelligence algorithm.

Icon	Name	Description
	Empty label	Label showed on the image when there is no AI score
	Label with name	Label showed on the image when there is an AI score

11.2.2 Studylist results section

The studylist is present after login and after choosing the studies to visualize.



In the results section, thanks to the "AI" field, it is possible to discriminate the studies that present a finding produced by the artificial intelligence algorithm based on an abnormality score (abnormality score) from those that have not been processed with Artificial Intelligence software. Furthermore, it is possible to choose an abnormality threshold used to decide which alerts to show and which not.

In case of integration with artificial intelligence software it will look like this:

AI	Last Name	First Name	Patient ID	Birth Date	Study Date	Modality
	ANONYMIZE	ANONYMIZE	ANON	01/01/1970	22/08/2024 11:29	MG
	ANONYMIZE	ANONYMIZE	ANON	01/01/1970	15/04/2024 18:56	MG
	ANONYMIZE	ANONYMIZE	ANON	01/01/1970	31/01/2024 07:58	KO,MG

Image 162: studylist with AI

12 Magnetic Resonance Tools

12.1 Additional buttons in the context menu





Icon	Feature
 Invert image	It allows the user to invert black and white in the selected image
 Flip Horizontally  Flip Vertically	It allows the user to flip horizontally or vertically the selected series
 Reverse image order	It allows the viewer to reverse the order of the instances

Table 163: Additional buttons in the context menu

12.2 Additional toolbar

The toolbar exposes the basic operations of the viewer:

Icon	Tooltip	Feature
------	---------	---------




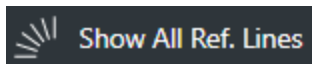
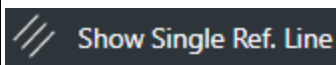
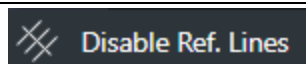

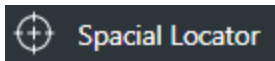
	Reference lines	Shows the reference lines to all sequences. When selected it opens a menu:	
			It shows all reference lines of a sequence ("stack" modality)
			It shows the reference lines of the selected image (single modality)
			It disables reference lines
	MPR	See 10 Multi Planar Reconstruction	
	Enables/Disables space locator	It allows the user to locate a point in space. Selecting a spot on an axial image, the tool shows the user the same point in the associated coronal and sagittal images.	

Table 164: Additional toolbar

12.2.1 Reference Lines

The Reference Lines button, if activated, allows to show yellow lines (plane projection's line) over all shown sequences, as like in left side preview sequences.

When single reference lines are enabled, viewing multiple images draws a line on other images.

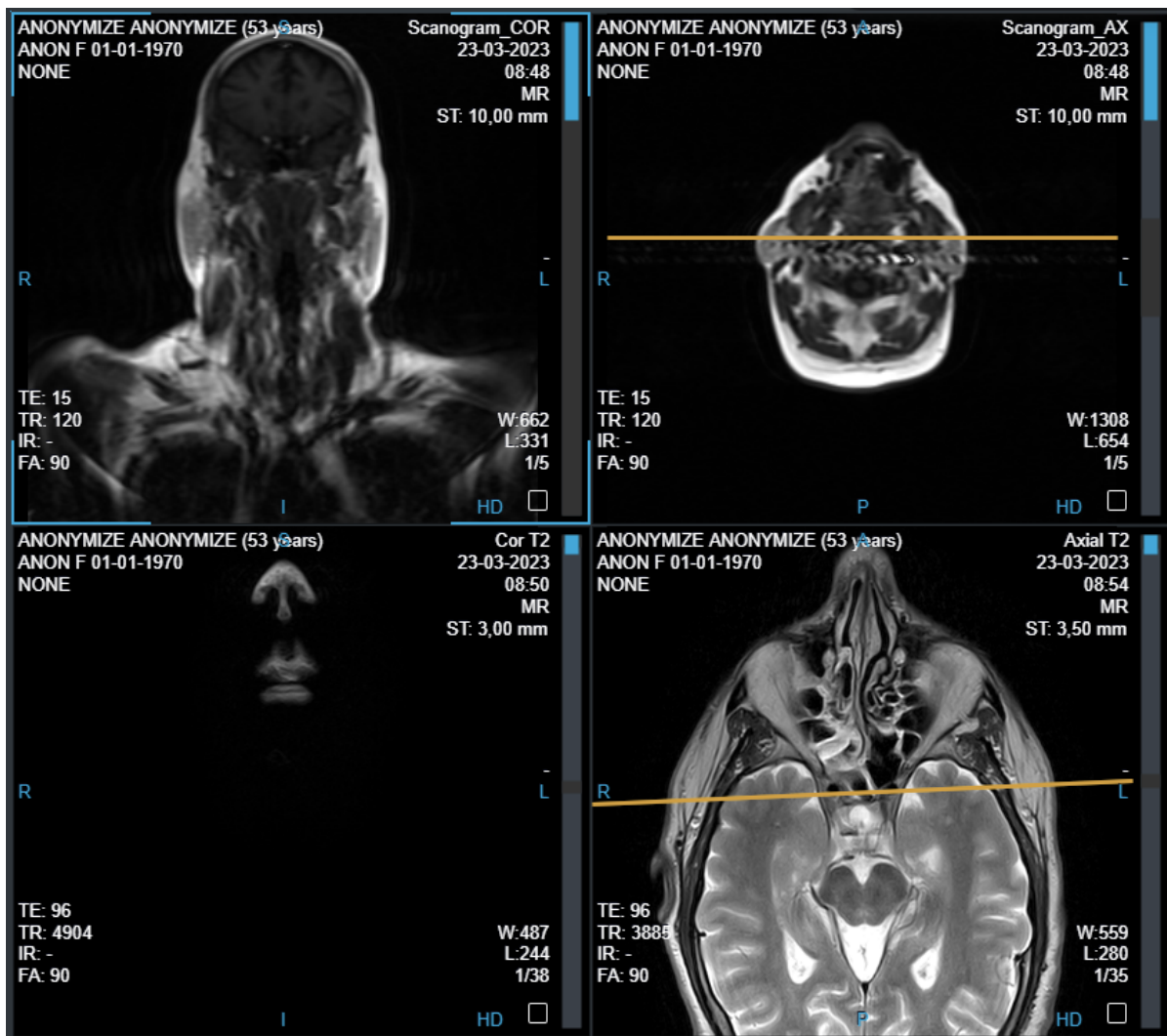


Image 165: Plane reference lines

When stack modality is enabled, viewing multiple images draws a stack of line on other images. They represent the projections of all slices of the selected sequence. The most intense line represents the current view.

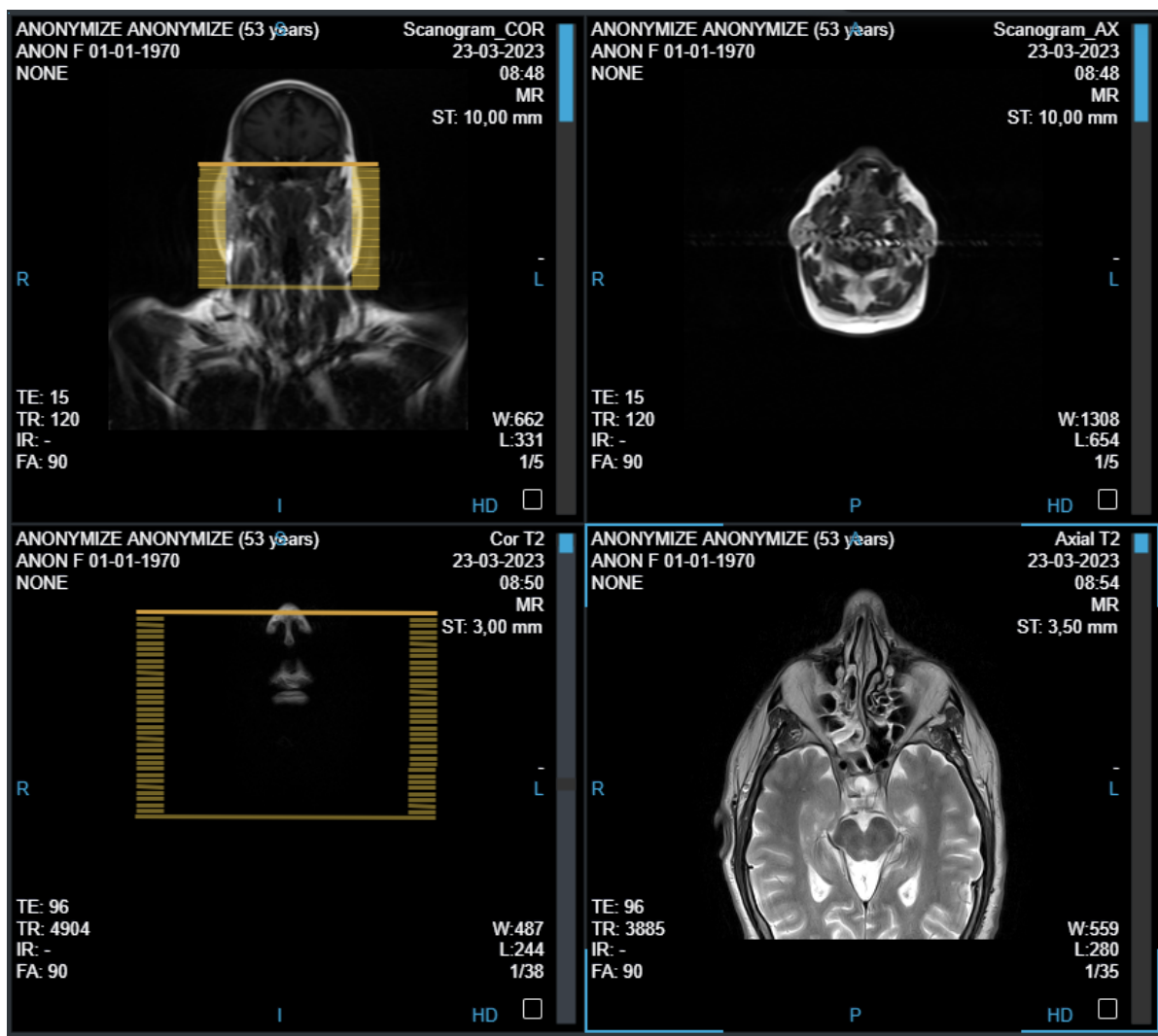






Image 166: Stack reference lines

12.3 Time-Intensity Curve (TIC)

The user can generate Time-Intensity Curves from dynamic Magnetic Resonance sequences.





12.3.1 Toolbar TIC

Icon	Tooltip	Feature	
	Time-Intensity Curve Tools	It allows the user to open the tools menu for creating and displaying the Time-Intensity Curve on the screen:	
		 Open multiple sequences	It opens multiple sequences and allows selection of the study (up to 9 sequences)
		 Circular measure	It allows adding a single circular measurement
		 Time-Intensity Curve	It displays the Time-Intensity Curve

12.3.2 TIC creation workflow

The Time-Intensity Curve is displayed on the screen by following these steps:

1. Click on the bottom 
2. Click on  **Open multiple sequences** to select the study (if more than one has been opened) and the sequences that need to be opened (up to 9):

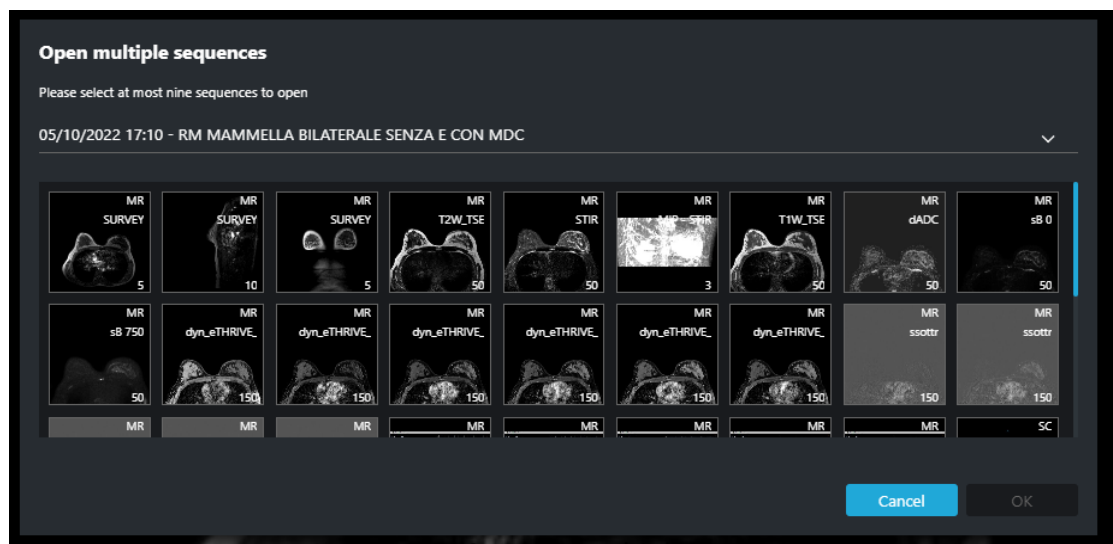


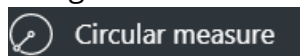
Image 167: Opening multiple sequences

By clicking on the 'OK' button, the system will closed the pop-up and open the selected sequences, displaying them with the correct layout.

3. The user can add a single circular measurement at the location of the lesion that has to be analyzed.

The circular measurement can be added in three ways:

- Using the dedicated button in the Time-Intensity Curve menu



- Pressing the 'O' key on the keyboard (if the shortcut is enabled)
- Using the dedicated button in the context menu for circular measurement

4. Press the button  to display the curve on the screen:

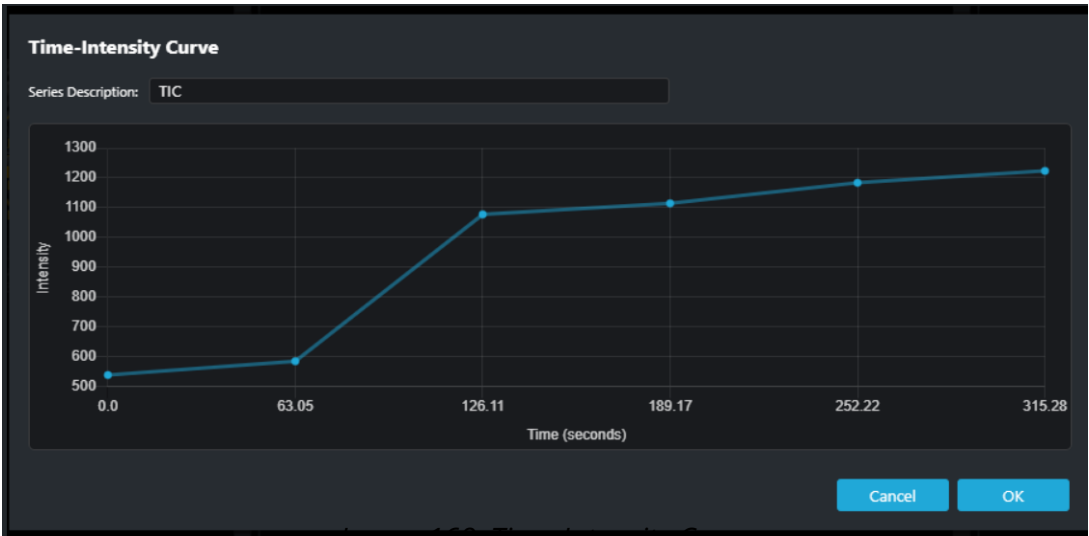
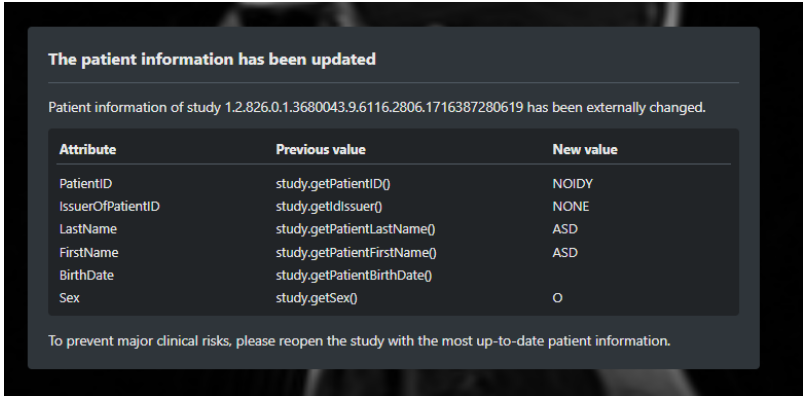


Image 168: Time-Intensity Curve

13 Information update - pop up

Updating the study's information triggers the display of various pop-ups in the ZEEROmed View, depending on the changes made.

The following table describes the pop-ups that will be displayed.

Pop-up	Description
<p>Updating patient information</p>  <p><i>Image 169: Update of the displayed study's patient information</i></p>	<p>It notifies the user that the patient information of the currently displayed study has been updated in the storage system (e.g. update of the PatientID, First/Last Name, Birth date, sex, issuer of PatientID,...).</p> <p>The user is invited to reopen the study with the most up-to-date patient information to prevent major critical risks.</p>



Updating study information

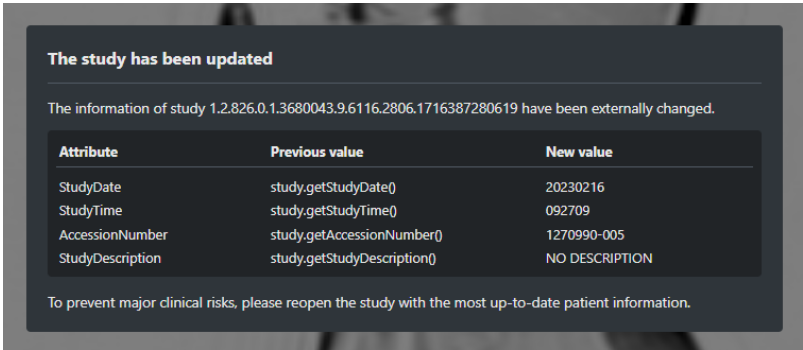


Image 170: Update of the displayed study's information

It notifies the user that the information of the currently displayed study has been updated in the storage system (e.g. Study date, Study time, Accession Number, Study description,...).

The user is invited to reopen the study with the most up-to-date study information to prevent major critical risks.

Removing instances

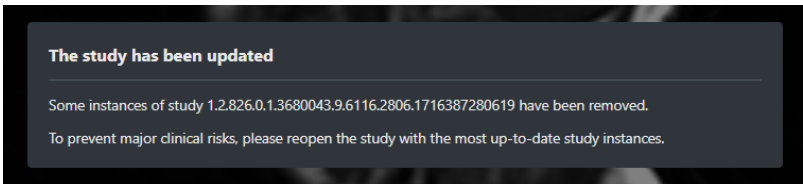


Image 171: Removal of instances from the displayed study

It notifies the user that some instances of the currently displayed study have been removed from the storage system.

The user is invited to reopen the study with the most up-to-date study instances to prevent major critical risks.



Adding new instances

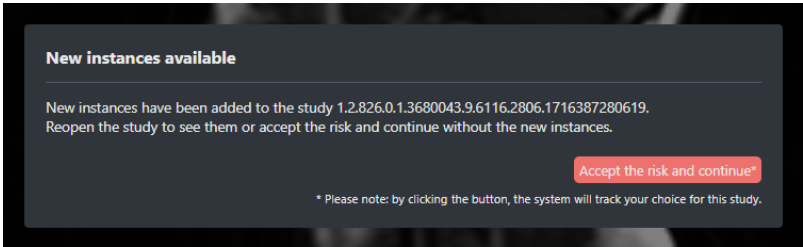


Image 172: Addition of instances to the displayed study

It notifies the user that new instances have been added to the currently displayed study.

To prevent major critical risks, the user is invited to reopen the study.

Alternatively, the user can accept the risk by clicking on the "Accept the risk and continue" button, and continue visualizing the study without the new instances.

In this case, the system tracks the user's choice and informs the user accordingly:

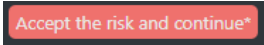


Image 173: "Accept the risk and continue" button



14 Ophtalmology Tools

There are two modes that can be written in the "modality" field:

- OPT which refers to the OCT exam (Optical Coherence Tomography);
- OP which refers to Fundus Photography.

If there is a photograph of the fundus (OP) once the study has been opened by the studylist, by clicking on Layout 1x2:

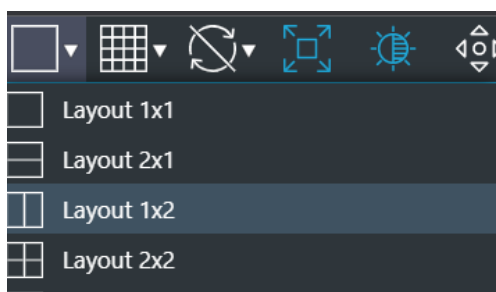


Image 174: Layout 1x2

It is possible to see the reference line (yellow) that allows you to understand in which part of the network retina you are scrolling in the OPT image.

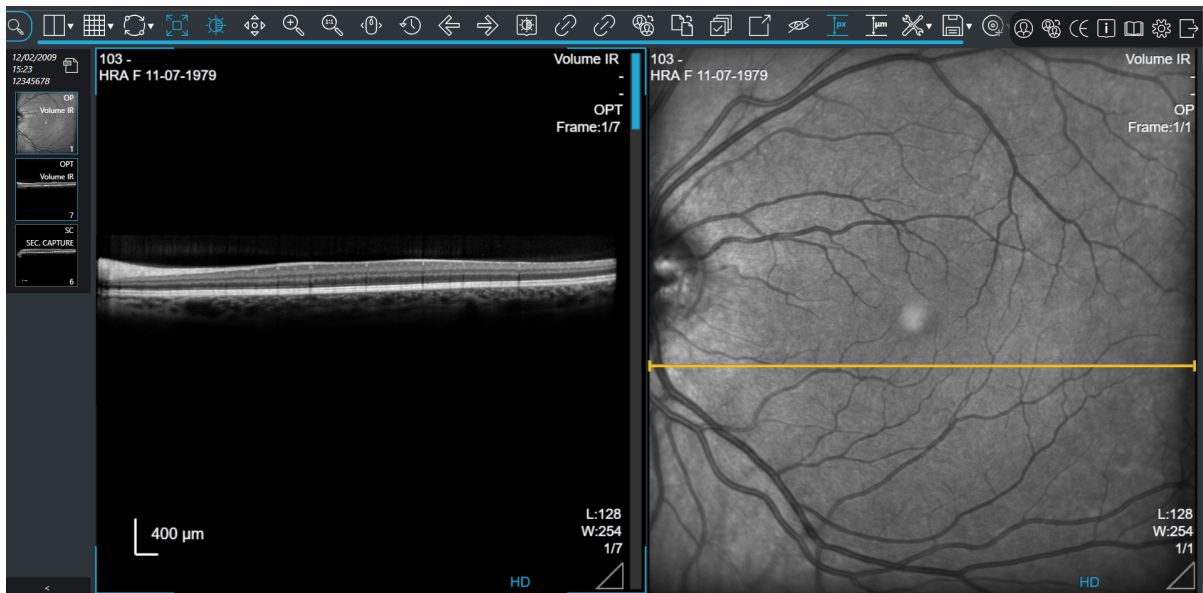


Image 175: Reference line (Yellow)

14.1 Additional toolbar

Since the pixels of the ophthalmology image are rectangular, the following tools are required:

Icons	Tooltip	Description
	PAR (Pixel Aspect Ratio)	Shows the image with rectangular pixels
	Uniformed PAR in line with the scale	It allows to smooth out the pixels making them squares

The scale that is used for Ophthalmology images is 400 μm and is shown below left in the image.




14.2 Measures

Possible measures are:

- Linear;
- Circular;
- Rectangular.


There is no angular measure.

14.3 RGB channels filter

The "Channels picker" icon in the toolbar  allows the user to highlight a color component or a combination of two color components in an OP (*fundus oculi*) image.

Clicking the icon opens a pop-up that allows to isolate a single channel or a combination of them and display them in a grayscale color map. Users can select the following color(s):

- Red: only the red channel;
- Green: only the green channel;
- Blue: only the blue channel;
- Yellow: sum of red and green channels;
- Magenta: sum of red and blue channels;
- Cyan: sum of green and blue channels.

When a channel is enabled, the button icon will be highlighted in the color of the selected channel. This allows the user to immediately identify the active channel for any given image. For example, when the green channel is selected, the icon will be highlighted in green: .

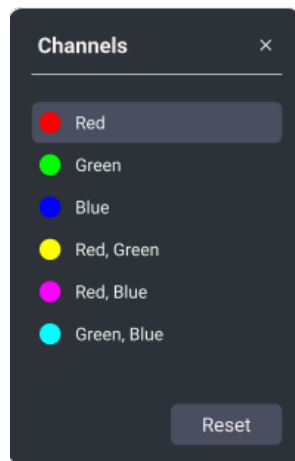


Image 176: "Channels picker" pop-up

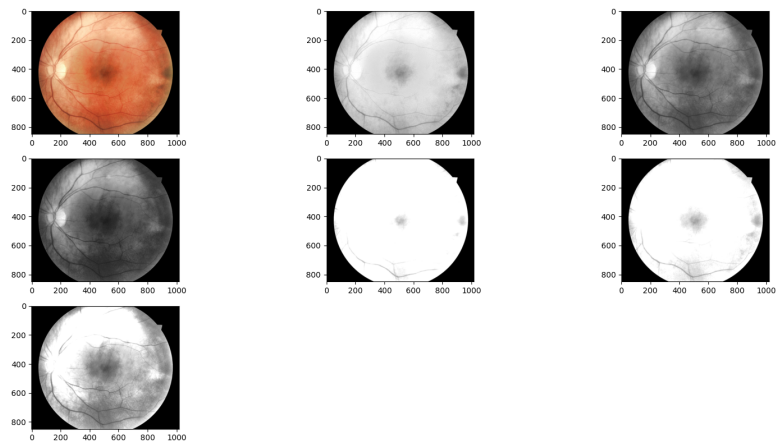


Image 177: Example of RGB filters

To restore the original image without channel isolation, click the "Reset" button.

15 Tools to view and edit videos

ZEEROmed View allows viewing videos encapsulated in DICOM format.

Videos within in the sequence are displayed as previews in the main screen.

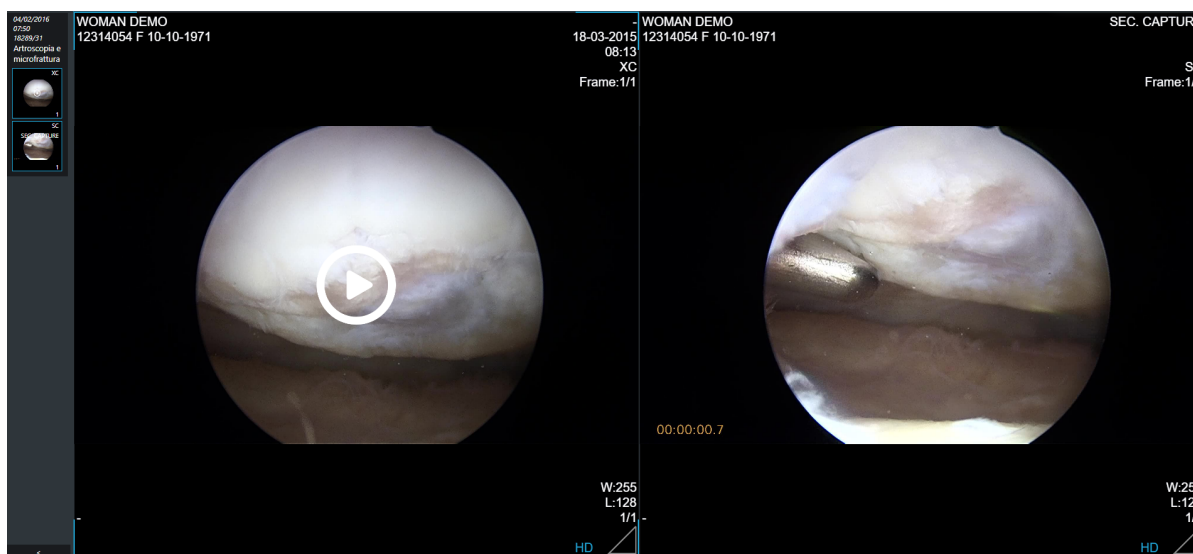


Image 178: Video preview

The "Play" icon  in the video preview enables to play and edit the video:

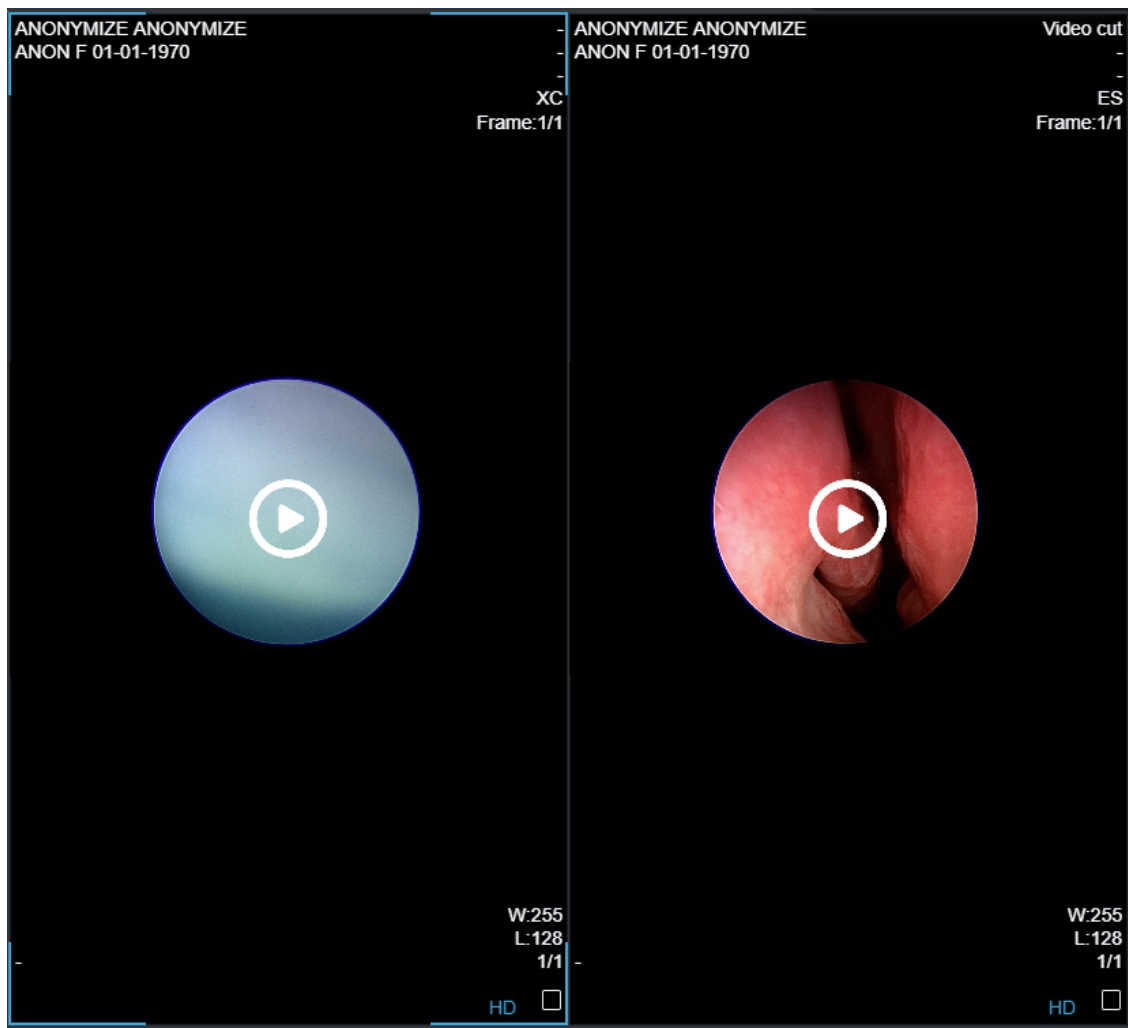


Image 179: Video tools

To navigate quickly to a specific frame of the video, the user can drag the mouse pointer or click on the specific frame of the timeline



Image 180: Navigating into the timeline

Additionally, the "Left" and "Right" arrow key from the keyboard move 10 seconds backward and forward from the current time.



The video tools are present in the toolbar below the video (as can be seen by the image) and they include:

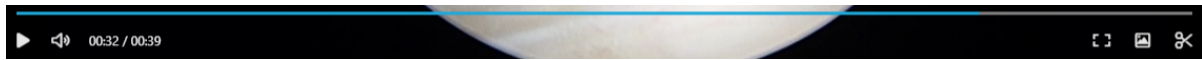









Image 181: Video toolbar

Icon	Name	Feature
	Play / Pause video	Plays and pauses the video. Also the "Space" key on the keyboard toggles the "Play/Pause button".
	Volume	Turns the volume "On" and "Off". To adjust the volume, the user can drag the mouse pointer or click on the desired volume level on the volume bar 
	Full-screen mode	Expands the video to full-screen. Pressing "ESC" or the proper button exits full-screen mode. The "f" key on the keyboard toggles full-screen mode.
	Take a snapshot	Captures a snapshot of the video. See chapter 15.1 Taking a snapshot for more information
	Cut selected range	Cuts the video. See chapter 15.2 Cutting a video for more information

15.1 Taking a snapshot

Clicking on the "Take a snapshot" icon  allows the user to save a snapshot of the video.



Upon clicking on the icon, a pop-up appears on the right of the screen, enabling the user to save ("Save" button) or delete ("Clear all") the snapshot taken.

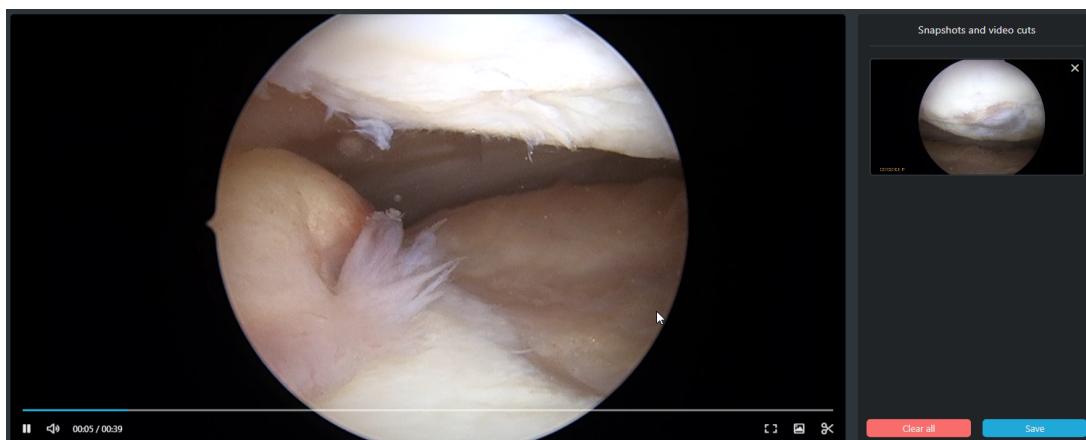


Image 182: Video editing: taking a snapshot

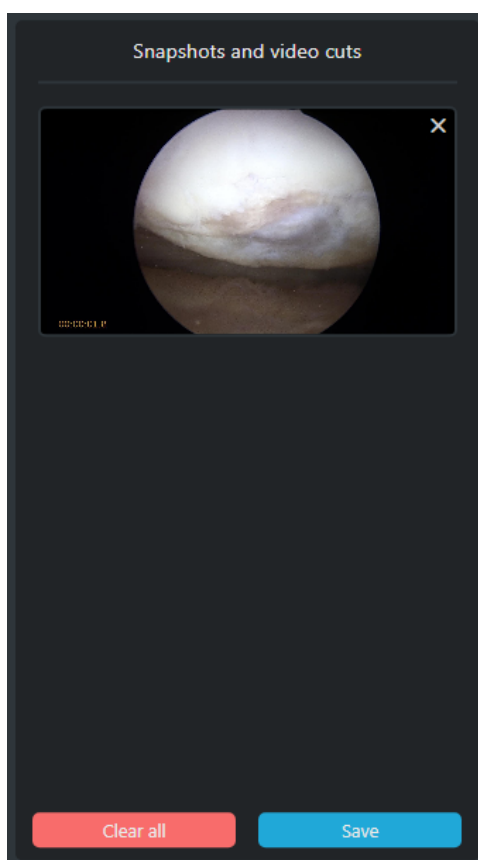




Image 183: Video editing: taking a snapshot panel

Clicking the "Save" button saves the secondary capture (SC) in DICOM format. A timestamp of the frame (seconds from the start of the video) is added to the bottom left on the saved snapshot.

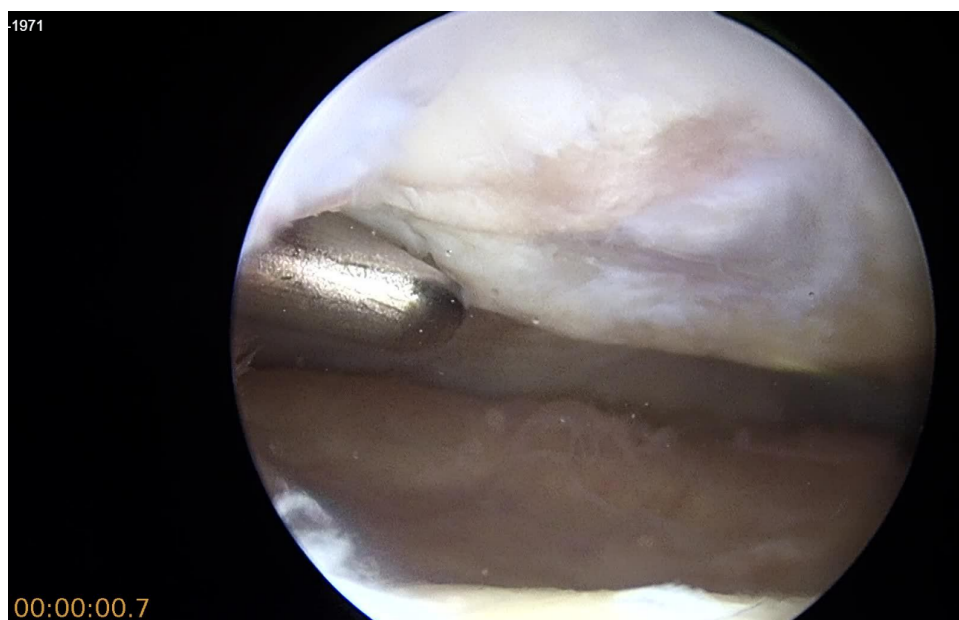


Image 184: Secondary Capture (SC)

15.2 Cutting a video

Clicking on the "Cut selected range" icon  allows the user to cut a portion of the video and save the remaining part as a "video cut" file (ES).

Upon clicking the icon, a pop-up appears, allowing the user to choose the resolution of the video to be cut (original or lower) and save the settings.

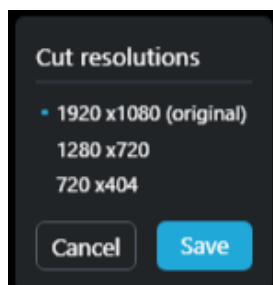


Image 185: Setting for video cutting

Then the "Snapshot and video cuts" pop-up is displayed on the right of the screen, allowing the user to save ("Save" button) or delete ("Clear all") the video portion. A preview of video is displayed in the pop-up.

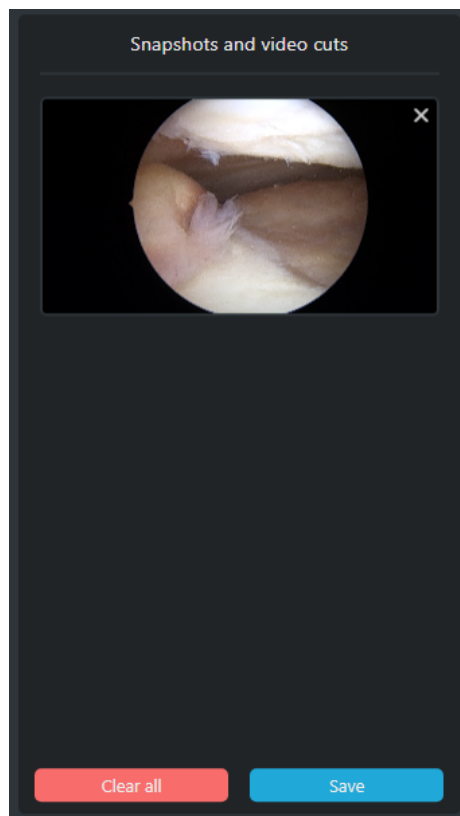


Image 186: Video editing: cutting the video

16 Cardiological tools

ZEEROmed View, if configured, allows the user to visualize two-dimensional DICOM ECG.

The ECG panel includes the following sections:

- Menu with additional tools in the upper toolbar (see chapter **16.1 Additional toolbar**)
- Patient data in the top-left corner
- Exam data in the top-right corner
- ECG trace in the center of the screen
- ECG parameters in the bottom toolbar
- Reports in the lower section of the screen











Image 187: ECG viewer



16.1 Additional toolbar

In the ECG menu, the user can see different buttons than in the classical view:

Icon	Name	Feature
	Send report	It allows the user to send report to the Information System (if configured)
	Save report	It allows the user to save the report in a selected folder on the server.
	Start comparison	<p>It displays side by side two different exams, in order to make a comparison.</p> <p>Comparing ECGs provides synchronization by default, and sync:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pan • View (NxM) • Applied filter • Applied voltage
	Link panels	When selected it propagates to all sequences the operations of filtering, visualization, applied voltage, zoom and pan performed on the active sequence
	Fit to window	It adapts the scale of visualization of the active sequence so that its image fits the containing panel
	Pan	Mutually exclusive to "Zoom". Sets "Pan" as active operation
	Zoom	Mutually exclusive to "Pan". Sets "Zoom" as active operation.
	Measures	It allows the user to take measurements in ms and mV. See 16.1.1 Taking a measurement



	Visualization layout	It allows the user to view leads in different layouts (4 rows and 3 columns, 3 rows and 4 columns, 6 rows and 2 columns, 12 rows and 1 column).
	Visualization of track II	It allows the visualization of the long signal. It visualizes only one the track II.
	Vertical scale	It allows the user to decide the values of the vertical scale in mm / mV (5, 10, 20 or 40 mm / mV)
	Filter	<p>Enable or disable a 25, 40, 150 or 300 Hz filter.</p> <p>A notch filter at 50Hz/60Hz (it depends on the geographic installation of the system) is always present.</p>
	Report export (PDF)	Allows to export a report in pdf format, see 16.3 PDF report creation and sending

16.1.1 Taking a measurement

16.1.1.1 Measuring an interval (ms)

To measure an interval in ms:


1. Click the 'ECG measurement' button 
2. Drag the mouse horizontally from the beginning to the end of the desired interval



Image 188: Interval measurement (ms)

16.1.1.2 Measuring an amplitude (mV)

To measure the amplitude of a waveform in mV:

1. Click the 'ECG measurement (Amplitude)' button
2. Drag the mouse vertically to measure the desired amplitude

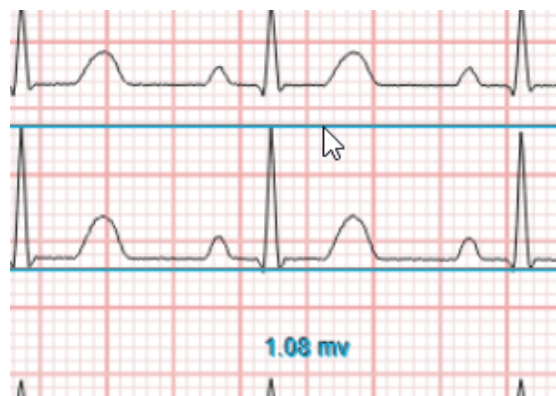


Image 189: Amplitude of a waveform in mV



16.2 Modifying ECG parameters (RR, QT, QRS, PR, ST)

Note: when a study is opened, ZEEROMed View automatically displays the parameters provided by the electrocardiograph

To modify a parameter:

1. Select the parameter to be edited from the lower toolbar (it will be highlighted in blue):

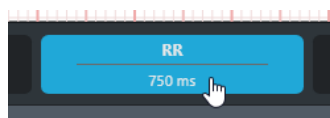


Image 190: Parameter selection

2. Drag the cursor from the start to the end point of the interval to be adjusted

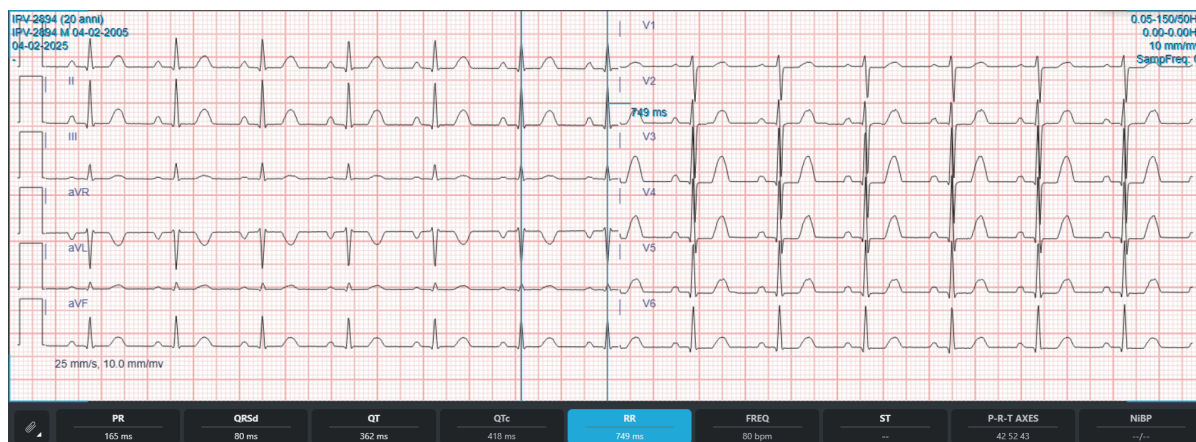


Image 191: Parameter modification

ZEEROMed View automatically updates the related parameters.



Warning: to correctly display the **QTc** of an interval, both the RR and QT values must be adjusted

16.2.1 Selecting, editing and moving an interval

To view and select the interval endpoints, click inside the interval.

To adjust an endpoint, select the interval and drag the endpoint holding down the left mouse button.

To move the entire interval, select the interval and drag it using the left mouse button.

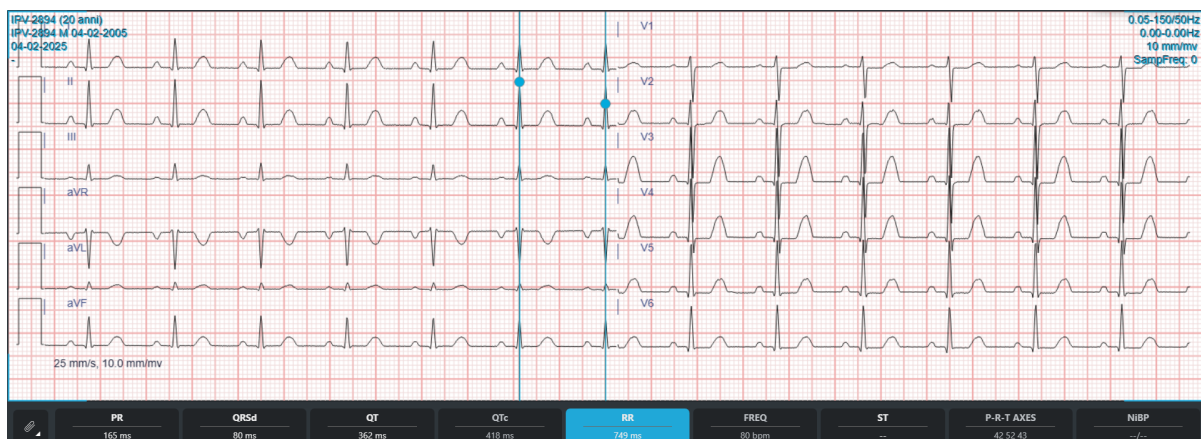


Image 192: Range measurement endpoints

16.3 PDF report creation and sending

The user can create pdf report. The writing part is available on the bottom: it is a text area in which the user can write a text. It will be inserted in the PDF report.

This report is structured as follows:



- In the top:
 - logos and data of the customer
 - patient data (name, surname, birthdate, sex, age)
 - exam date and time, visualization scale and eventual applied filter
- In the lower part:
 - ECG signal
 - measures (PR, QRSD, QT, QTC, RR, Freq, ST, QRS axis)
- On the bottom:
 - medical report
 - report creation date and time



Image 193: Pdf report

16.3.1 Reporting macro

If configured ZEEROMed View allows a communication with the Information System.



The user can choose the configuration of ZEEROMed View:

- whether visualise the automatic interpretation of the electrocardiogram: if no the initial report is empty
- whether insert macros: the user can insert some macros, which are composed of a title and text. The title appears on the buttons displayed on the bottom left, see **Image 194: Macros configuration**, the text is automatically added clicking on the corresponding button.

If a previous closed report is available, that report is visualised and the user will be not able to modify it.



Image 194: Macros configuration

16.4 Holter/Stress test Viewer

ZEEROMed View, if configured, allows the user to visualize holter and stress tests in PDF format.

The HOLTER/STRESS panel has three sections:

- Navigator through the study holter/stress history in the top centre of the screen
 - The mouse cursor on the PDF icon allows the user to see a tooltip with date and time of the report



- A click on the yellow arrows allows the user to navigate through the various report of the study
- Patient history and label in the top right of the screen
- PDF viewer in the middle

Esposito, Sofia
2002

Informazioni Paziente 16/06/2015 18:47:32
Manuale

ID: 2002	ID Secondario:	ID Ammissione: 3002
Nato/a il: 18/09/1934 Età: 80 Anni Sesso: Femmina	Altezza: 160 cm Peso: 50 kg Razza: N.D.	Indirizzo: CAP: Tel. Casa: Nazione: Tel. Ufficio: Email: Cell.:
Angina: N.D. Bypass Cor.: N.D. Diabetico: N.D. Storia Fam.: N.D.	Post-Infarto: N.D. Interv. Prec.: N.D. Fumatore: N.D.	Indicazioni Terapia
Medico Richiedente: Russo Franco	Localione: MRE	Tipo Procedura:
Tecnico:	FC Target: 140 bpm	Motivi dell'Interruzione: Sintomi:
Diagnosi	Note	
<p>Conclusioni</p> <p>Il test sul paziente è stato condotto utilizzando il protocollo [%ProtocolName%] per una durata di [%ExerTime%]. E' stata raggiunta una FC massima di [%MaxHR%] con una pressione massima di [%MaxSBp%]/[%MaxDBp%]. Si sono evidenziate variazioni del tratto ST [%STDepValue%] [%STDepUnit%] in [%STDepLead%] al [%SDepTime%].</p>		
Rivisto da:		Firmato da: Paolo Rossi Data: 16/06/2015

Image 195: Holter/stress test

17 Anatomo Pathology tools

ZEEROMed View allows the user to visualize anatomo pathology images.

The following image shows the dashboard of the digital pathology module of the viewer:

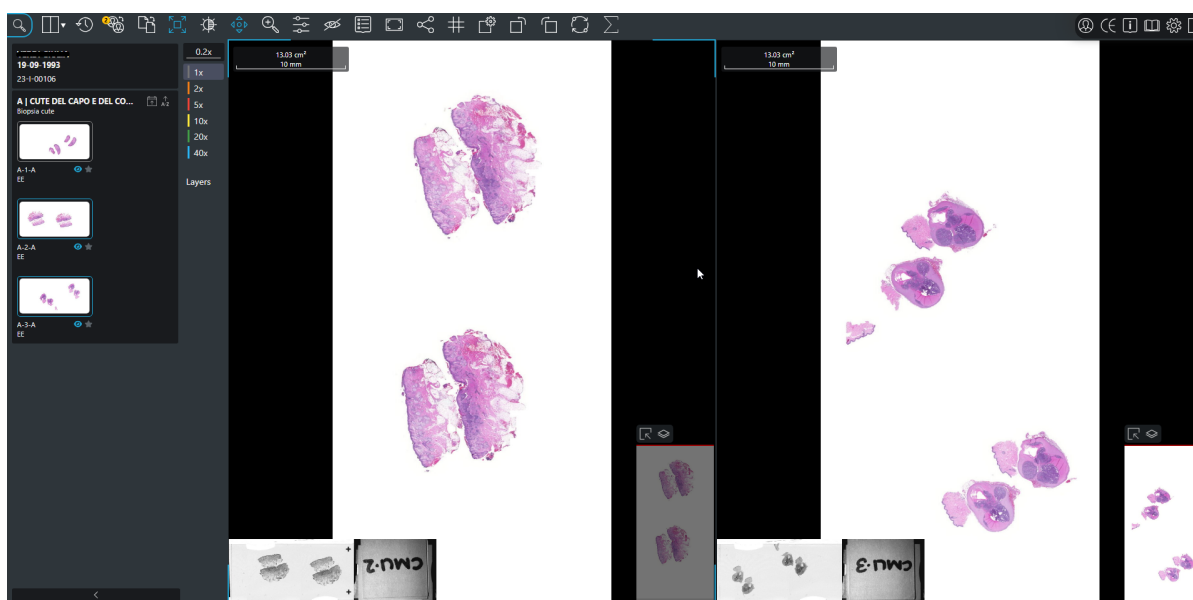


Image 196: Anatomo-Pathology Tools

In the upper left is shown the toolbar while on the left there is the "Virtual tray" (for more information check the paragraph **17.2 Virtual Tray**).

In the image of the slide, on the bottom left, there are the macro (photograph) and the label of the slide, which are essential to uniquely identify it (paragraph **17.1.4 Layout con-**



figuration); finally, in the lower right there is the navigation map that allows the user to have information on the portion of the slide displayed (paragraph **17.4 Navigation map**).

The following paragraphs describe the features mentioned above.





17.1 Features

The toolbar is displayed in the top left of the main screen:














Image 197: Toolbar

The table describes the main functionalities and characteristics of the icons present in the toolbar:

Icon	Name	Description
	Research	Return to the product home screen and select another patient or study
	Layout	Displays the "sequence layout" menu; allows to view one or more images (up to 12 images) at the same time and change their layout (paragraph 7.1.1 Displaying more images of one sequence)
	Reset	Reset the studio's initial display status
	Start smart comparison	Allows to make a comparison the last examination of the patient obtained with the same modality (paragraph 7.2.1 Smart comparison between two exams) NOTE: this button is not present in case of double monitor



	Start comparison (mutually exclusive with the previous)	Displays the patient history and choose the exam to open for comparison (paragraph 7 General Tools) NOTE: this button is not present in case of double monitor
	Fit to screen	Change the display scale of the selected sequence to fit the image size to the panel. Can be activated by pressing the button "F"
	Show/Hide color correction window	Opens a panel that allows the user to correct the range, the brightness and contrast, and to balance the color of the image (paragraph 17.1.5 Color correction)
	Show/Hide labels	Allows the label and navigation map to be displayed in the lower section
	View DICOM Tag	Displays the DICOM Tags of the selected instance
	Export displayed region	Save a secondary capture of the visualized image (paragraph 17.7 ROI - Snapshot)
	Share the current exam with someone else	Opens the sharing section of the study (7.2.5 Share Exam)
	Align images	Grid for manually aligning images in the screen (paragraph 17.1.3 Images alignment)
	Show/Hide layout configuration window	Allows the user to display the layout configuration menu (paragraph 17.1.4 Layout configuration)
	Rotate left 90°	Allows the image to rotate counterclockwise (paragraph 17.1.2 Images rotation)
	Rotate right 90°	Allows the image to rotate clockwise (paragraph 17.1.2 Images rotation)




	Link panels	It enables the panels synchronization. By default, the images are not synchronized (the icon is gray); by clicking the button, the images synchornize and the icon turns blue (paragraph 17.1.1 Link panels)
	Cell counter (Open the cell counter popup)	It automatically returns the number of cells manually highlighted by the user. By activating the icon, a pop-up opens and the number of selected cells present in the slide or in a specific area defined by the user is displayed (paragraph 17.1.6 Cell counter)
	Flip Horizontally	It enables the horizontal flip of the slide. It is a toogle-style button; once selected, the icon turns blue and the slide is flipped right/left
	Flip Vertically	It enables the vertical flip of the slide. It is a toogle-style button; once selected, the icon turns blue and the slide is flipped up/-down


In the following paragraphs, some of the features in the table above are specifically described.

17.1.1 Link panels

User can choose to synchronize the images in the panel.



By default, images are not synchronized and the icon present in the toolbar appears grey  Zoom, slide navigation and images rotation are not synchronized and they are applied only to the selected image.

By clicking the button, the icon turns blue , the images are synchronized and all the functionalities are automatically applied to both slides.

17.1.2 Images rotation



Icon/key	Function
	Rotate 90° clockwise
	Rotate 90° counterclockwise
→	Rotate 15° clockwise
←	Rotate 15° counterclockwise

Table 198: Icons and keys for image rotation

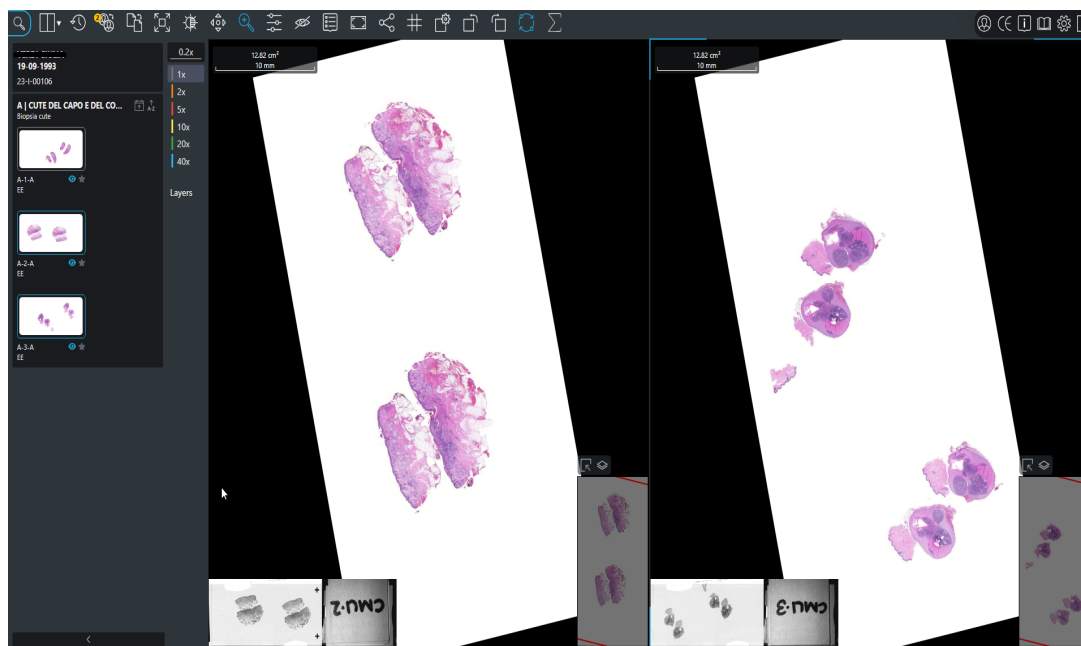



Image 199: Images rotation

17.1.3 Images alignment

ZEEROmed View allows the simultaneous display of multiple digital slides belonging to the same case, up to a maximum of 12 images. The images in the different panels are not synchronized and can be aligned manually by clicking on the icon  present in the toolbar.

By selecting this button, the user, with the help of the blue reference grid, can align the images manually (dragging and/or rotating the image).

Deselecting the icon will preserve the alignment introduced between the images.

NOTE: to proceed with image alignment, user must ensure that the panel synchronization icon is deactivated (gray).

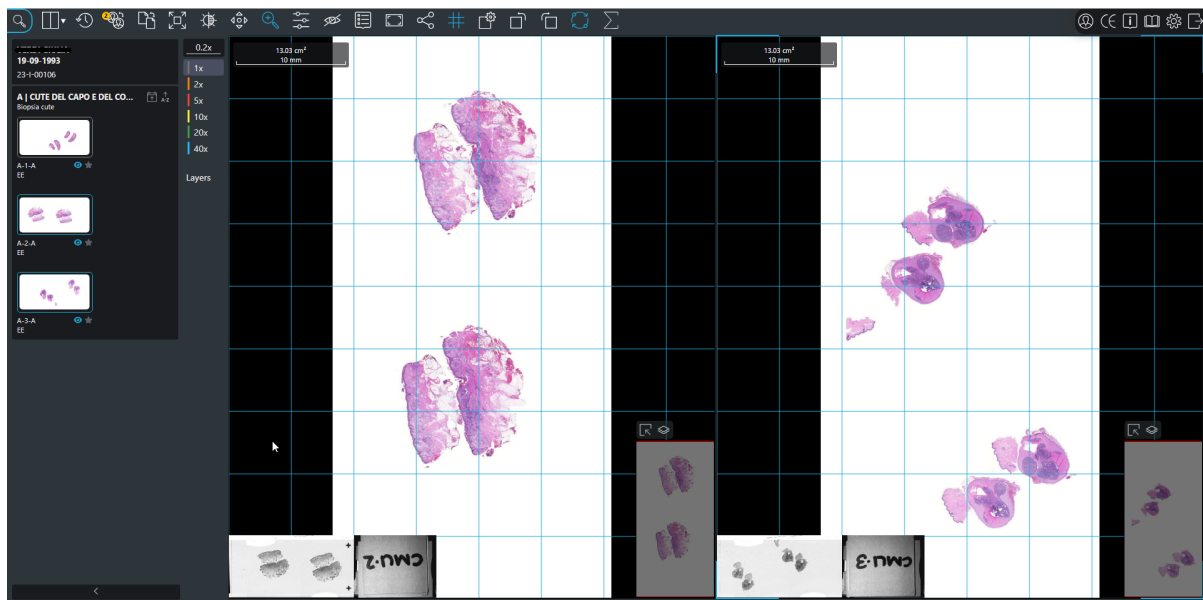



Image 200: Images alignment

17.1.4 Layout configuration

Clicking on the icon  in the toolbar, the user visualizes the configuration layout panel:

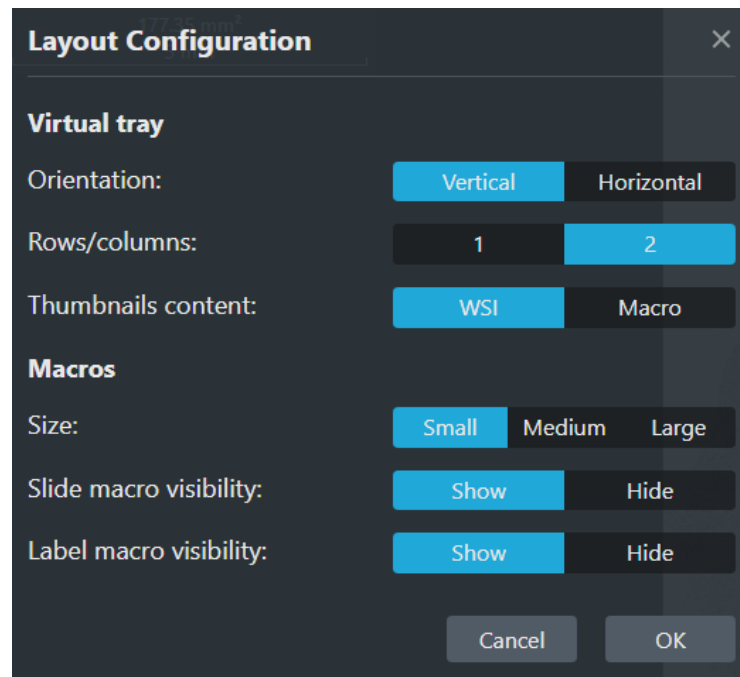


Image 201: Configuration layout panel

In the configuration panel the user can change the layout of the virtual tray (described in the paragraph **17.2 Virtual Tray**), specifying the orientation (horizontal or vertical), the number of rows or columns on which slides should be placed and the preference in displaying slides (WSI) or macros.

In addition, the user can:

- Configure the macro and/or slide size by selecting the "small", "medium", "large" button;
- Enable/disable slide macro display;
- Enable/disable the label macro.

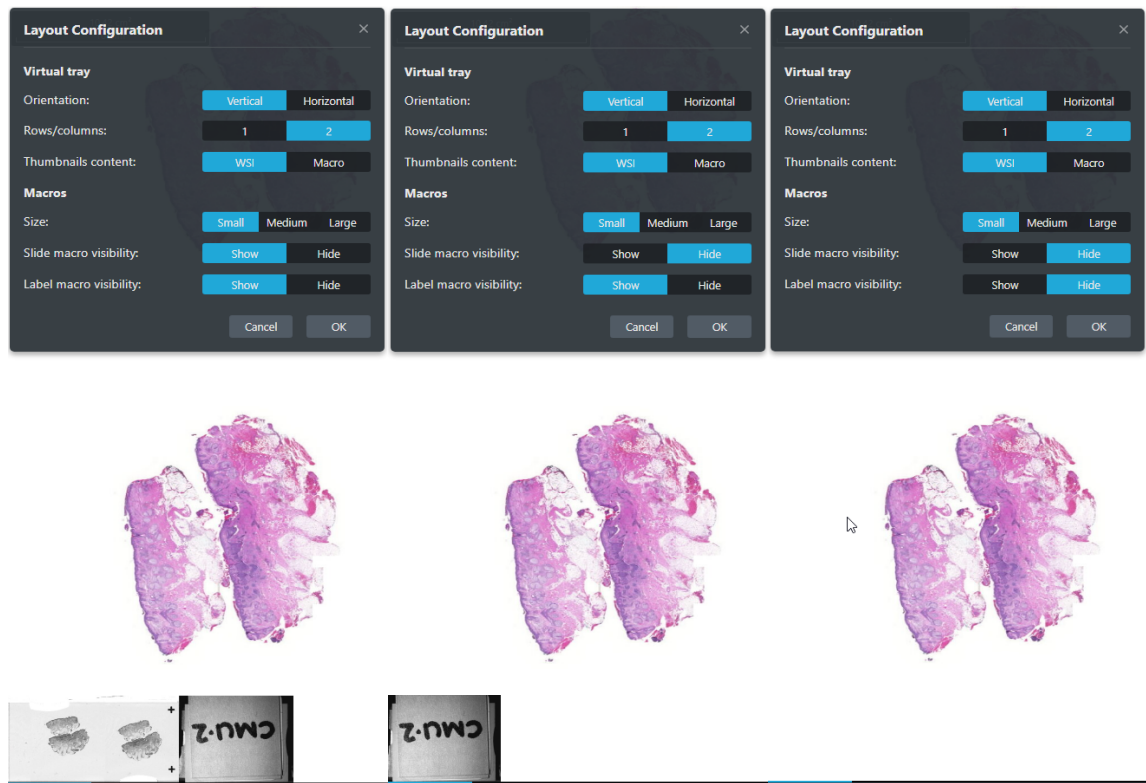


Image 202: Various layout configurations

Going into detail, the table below summarizes the functionality of each user-configurable option:

	Option	Functionalities
Virtual Tray	Orientation	User can choose whether to display slides horizontally or vertically
	Number of slides per row / column	User can choose the number of slides to display for each row or column. This number can be 1 or 2.
	Preview content	User can choose whether to display slides or labels in previews



Macros	Dimension	User can choose the magnification level (large, medium or small) of the label/slide at mouse hover
	Macro slide visibility	User can decide whether to display the slide macro in the bottom left
	Label slide visibility	User can decide whether to display the slide label on the bottom left

⚠ Warning: these changes are saved on the system and apply whenever the user opens a studio with ZEEROMed View. They can be changed again at any time

17.1.5 Color correction

17.1.5.1 ICC Profile

For SVS slides containing ICC profiles, ZEEROMed View automatically applies the embedded ICC profile.

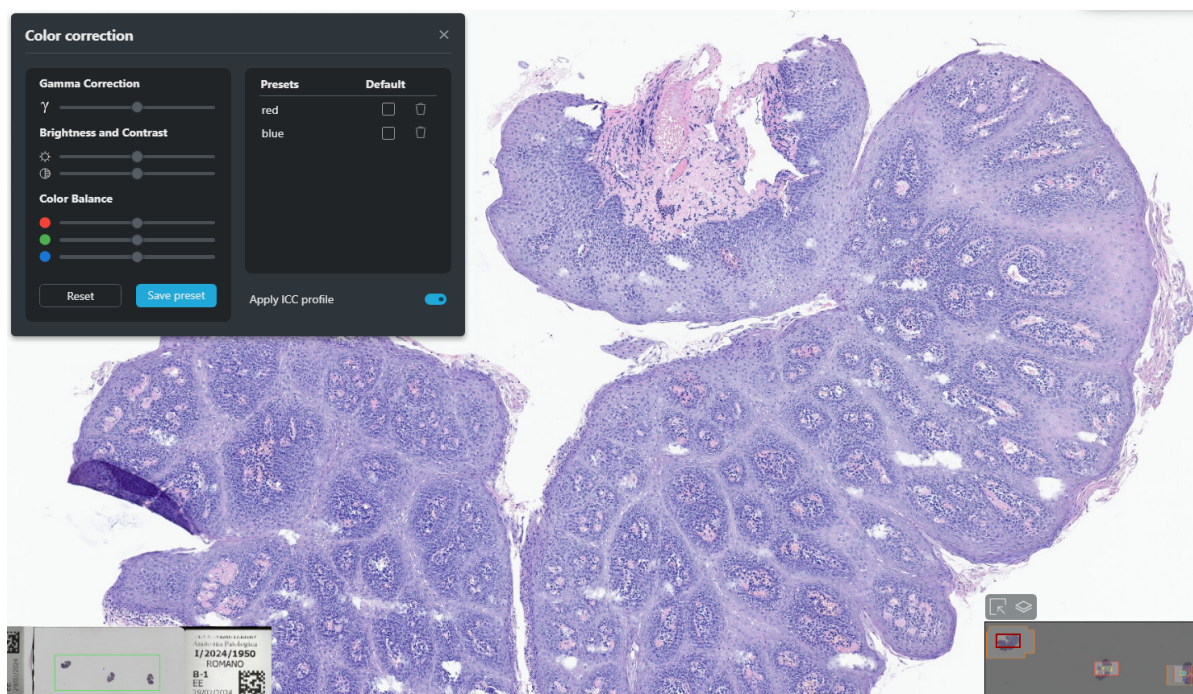



Image 203: Application of ICC profile

To disable the ICC profile:

1. Click the 'Show/Hide Color Correction window' button  to open the 'Color correction' panel;
2. Deselect the 'Apply ICC profile' option.

This setting remains in effect only for the current slide and until the study is closed.

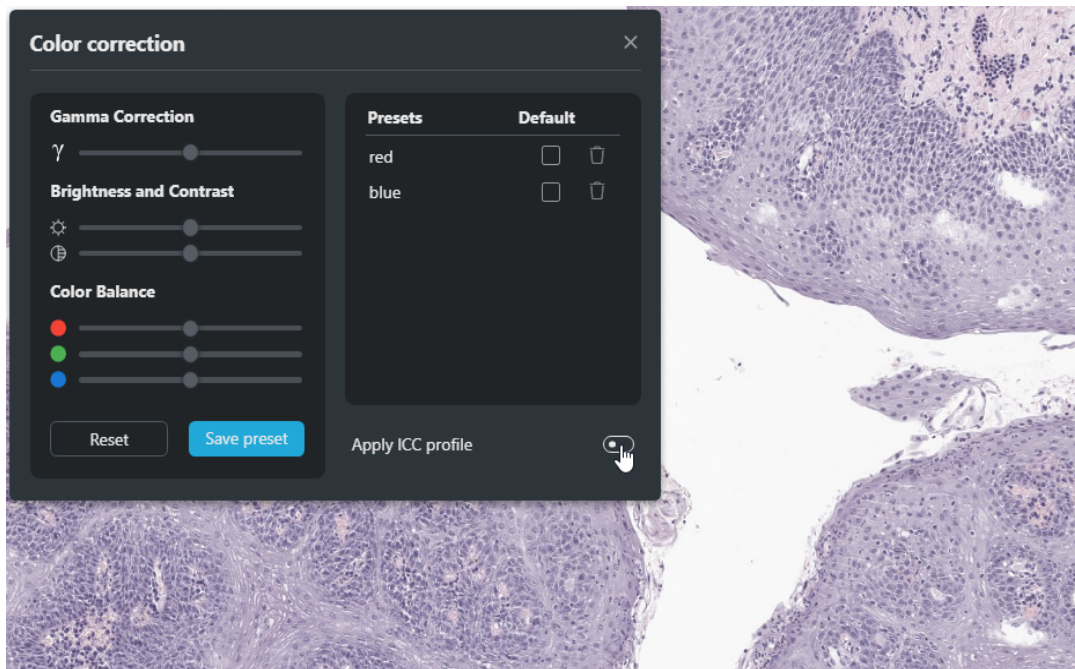



Image 204: ICC profile disabling

17.1.5.2 Temporary color correction

The ZEEROmed View allows the user to make some temporary changes to the image.

Selecting the "Show/Hide Color Correction window" button on the toolbar , user can correct brightness and contrast, red, green and blue color balance and perform gamma correction.

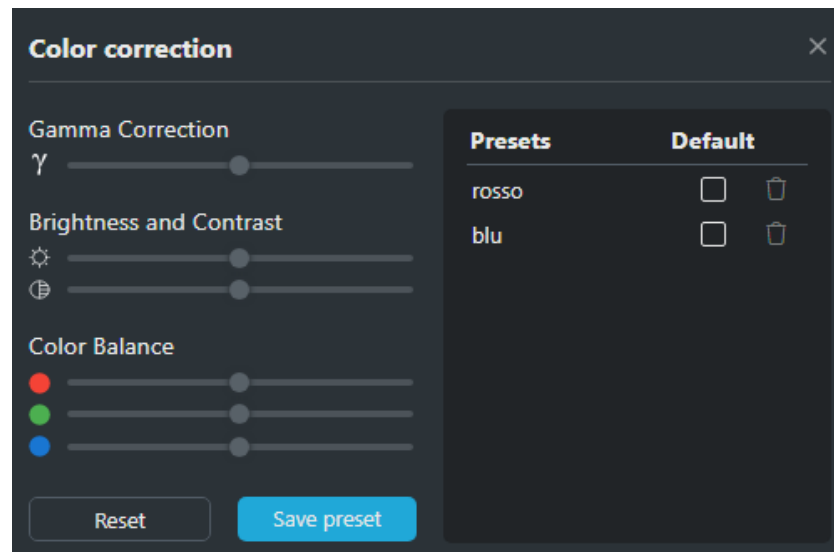


Image 205: Colour window panel

Warning: Changes remain active until the end of the session on the specific slide

In case the user wants to restore the image to the initial condition, he can select the "Reset" button of the panel itself or the "Reset" icon of the toolbar

17.1.5.3 Save a preset

1. Set the desired levels of gamma correction, brightness and contrast, and color balance;
2. Click on the "Save preset" button;
3. Assign a unique name to the *preset* in the provided pop-up:
4. Press the "Enter" key to save the preset or the "Esc" key to cancel the operation.

The following toaster will notify the user that the preset has been saved:

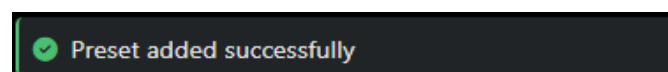





Image 206: Toaster "Preset added"

17.1.5.4 Apply a saved preset to another slide

To apply the color correction parameters to another slide, simply select the corresponding preset from the panel. The ZEEROMed View will automatically apply the parameters to the image.

In case the user wants to restore the image to the initial condition, he can select the "Reset" button of the panel itself or the "Reset" icon of the toolbar .

17.1.5.5 Default color correction application

User can also save color correction presets and mark them as "default" to automatically apply these setting to all other anatomopathology images in every case. In this situation, the color profile is applied at the user level rather than at the "case" level. The following toaster will inform the user that a present has been automatically applied to the images.

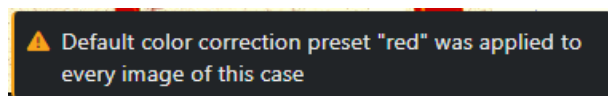


Image 207: Toaster "Filter applied"

To mark a preset as "default" and apply it to all images, check the box in the "Default" column of the panel.

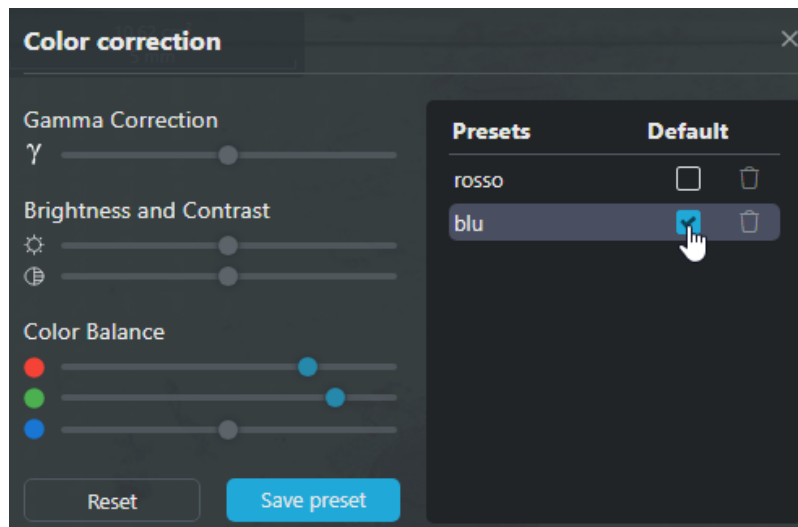



Image 208: Marking a preset as "default"

17.1.5.6 Delete a preset

1. In the panel, click on the "Delete" icon  in the row of the preset to be deleted;
2. Click on the "Delete" button in the respective pop-up

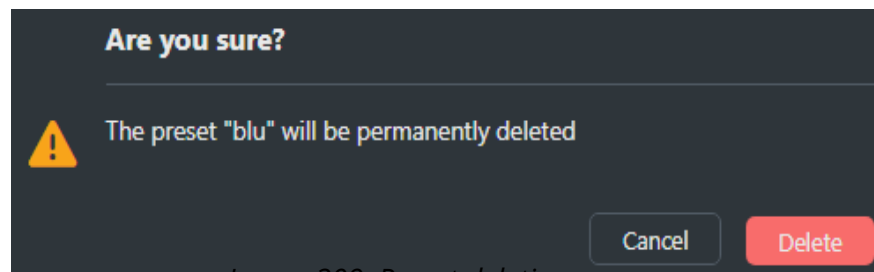


Image 209: Preset deletion pop-up

17.1.6 Cell counter

The "Cell counter" tool of the viewer automatically returns the number of markers manually placed by the user in a portion of the image.

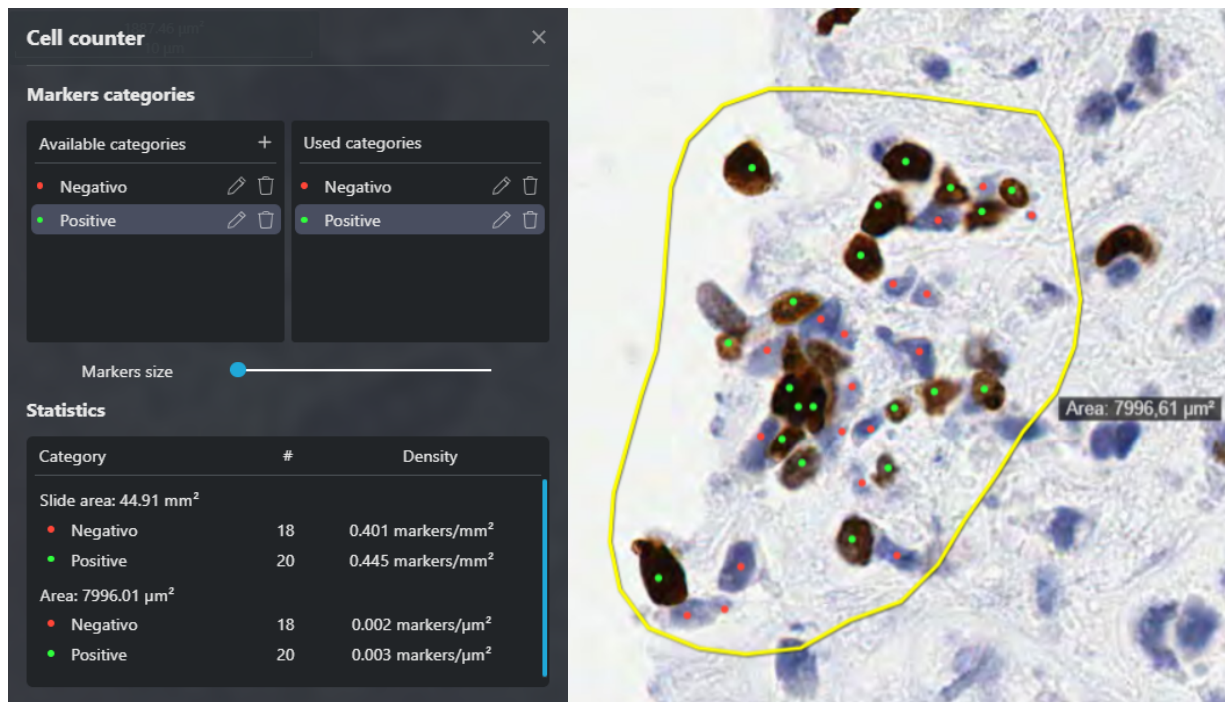


Image 210: Cell counter tool


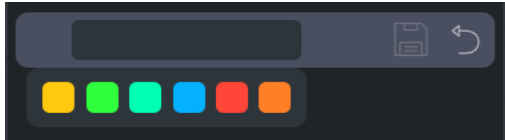


17.1.6.1 Definitions

- **Marker:** a single point placed on an image;
- **Category:** unique grouping of markers defined by a name and color customizable by the user. There are two types of categories: "available" and "used".
 - **Available categories:** contain the types of markers defined by the user; by default the categories present are Positive and Negative
 - **Used categories:** contain the types of markers present on the selected image.










17.1.6.2 Operations on "Categories"




The table below outlines the main steps to customize the "Categories".

Icon	Name	Functionality
	Create a new marker category	<p>User can add a new category to the list of available categories.</p> <p>As soon as the icon is selected, a pop-up opens to enter the category name and the color to be used.</p>  <p>To save the new category, it is necessary to click on the "Save Changes" icon , while to cancel, click on the 'Revert changes' button .</p> <p>⚠ Attention: both fields, name and color, must be filled to save the new marker category.</p>




	Update category	<p>Available categories: by clicking on the icon of an "Available categories", the user can update the name and/or color of the selected category.</p> <p> Attention: this operation does not imply the update of markers already positioned on the images; only the "new" markers will have the updated name and color.</p> <p>To save the changes, it is necessary to click on the "Save Changes" icon , while to discard them and restore the initial state, click on the "Revert changes" button .</p> <hr/> <p>Used categories: by clicking on the icon of an "Used categories", the user can update the name and/or color of the selected category.</p> <p> Attention: this operation implies updating the name and/or color of markers previously placed on the image.</p> <p>To save the changes, it is necessary to click on the "Save Changes" icon , while to discard them and restore the initial state, click on the "Revert changes" button .</p>
---	-----------------	---




	Delete category	<p>Available categories: by clicking on the icon of an "Available categories" the selected category is deleted.</p> <p> Attention: this operation does not imply the deletion of markers already placed on the images.</p>
		<p>Used categories: by clicking on the icon of an "Used categories", the selected category is deleted along with all markers already placed on the current image.</p> <p> Attention: this operation does not imply the deletion of markers from this category previously placed on other images.</p>

17.1.6.3 How to place a Marker

1. Select the "Open the cell counter popup" icon .
2. Choose the marker's category from the "Available categories" or "Used categories" list.
3. Click on the image point where the user wants to place the marker.

At this point, the "Statistics" section of the popup will automatically populate with information regarding the number of markers present and cell density.

 **Warning:** it is not possible to delete individual marker, but only the associated category (see paragraph **17.1.6.2 Operations on "Categories"** Operations on "Categories").

Additionally, it is not possible to modify the placement of markers



17.1.6.4 Marker grouping with Area Measurement

Once markers have been placed (see paragraph **17 Anatomo Pathology tools**), it is possible to group them using any area measurement (see paragraph **17 Anatomo Pathology tools**: circular measure, rectangular measure, polygon measure, free hand measure). This operation updates the "Statistics" panel in the popup:



Each row in the "Statistics" panel contains the following data grouped by area measurements:

- Category: name and color of the category;
- # : number of markers contained within the area;
- Density: density of markers within the area (unit of measurement: *markers/area unit*).

NOTE: the "Slide area" measurement, corresponding to the total slide area, is always available. All placed markers are automatically grouped under this measurement as well.



All measurements are interactive: clicking on them automatically shifts the viewer to the corresponding area of interest.

17.2 Virtual Tray

The virtual tray, present in the left portion of the screen, allows the user to select the digital slides to be displayed.

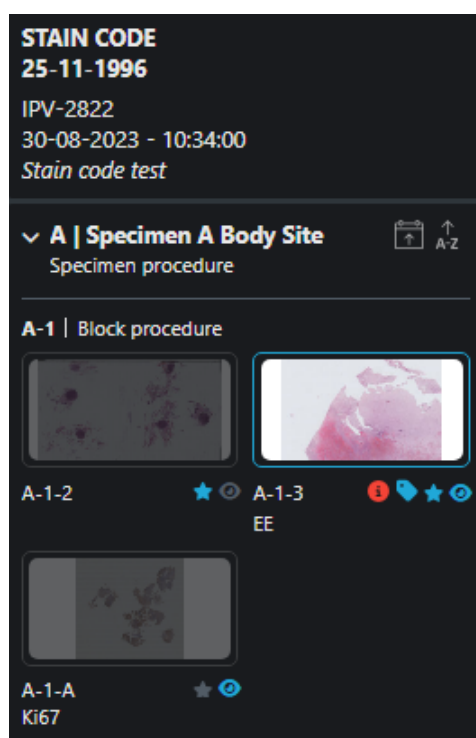


Image 211: Virtual Tray

As shown in the image, the slide previews of the case are organised according to hierarchical levels *Specimen / Block / Slide* or *Part / Slide* (for cytology).

The virtual tray allows viewing:





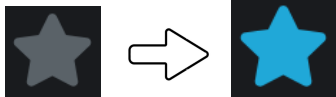


<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Surname, first name and date of birth of the patient • Accession Number of the case 	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Specimen: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Code (e.g. "A") ◦ Topography (e.g. "Specimen A Body Site") ◦ Description (e.g. "Specimen procedure") <p>NOTE: this section of the virtual tray can be "collapsed" using the relative icon</p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Block: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Code (e.g. "A-1") ◦ Description (e.g. "Block procedure") 	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Slide: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Identification code (e.g. "A-1-A") ◦ Colour used (e.g. "Ki-67") 	

By clicking on the preview of each slide, the user can view the digital image in the navigation panel (layout 1x1); otherwise the user can drag the slide with the left mouse button.

As can be seen in the image **17.1.4 Layout configuration**, the displayed slide is highlighted in virtual tray while an opacity filter is applied to any slide not currently shown in any panel.


The table below defines the functionality of all icons in the virtual tray:




Icon	Functionality
	It allows you to sort the slide previews according to the date of the slide scan; the sorting can be ascending or descending. The user can view the scan date by hovering over the slide preview.
	It allows to sort the slide previews according to the slide identification; the sorting can be ascending or descending. The user can view the identifier by hovering over the slide preview.
	It allows to mark one or more slides deemed to be of interest as "Favorites"; by clicking on the gray star icon, this will be colored blue and the slide will be added to favorites.
	Hide the virtual tray from the user
	Displays the virtual tray



It is possible to change the organization of the virtual tray via the icon in the toolbar; for more information, see the [17.1.4 Layout configuration](#).

17.2.1 Keeping track of image opening

The "Review status" icon  allows the user to track the status of image viewing. Three statues can be associated with the icon:

Status	Description	Icon
Not viewed	This status is assigned to every slide if no operations have ever been performed on it	



Started	This status is automatically triggered when any operation is performed by the user on a slide	
Completed	This status is manually assigned by the user by clicking on the icon; to revert to the "started" status, click on the icon again	

17.3 Slide navigation

The digital slide can be viewed by the user by double-clicking the left mouse button from the digital tray preview or by dragging the preview with the left mouse button.

Once the image has been opened, the user can use the **mouse** to navigate through the slide. In particular:

- Mouse scroll: adjust magnification (zoom in/zoom out);
- Left-click: Move inside the slide;
- Double left-click: zoom with a factor of 1.5x.

Alternatively, use the **WASD controls** and **keyboard arrows**:

Key	Functionality
W	Move up (North)
S	Move down (South)
D	Move right (East)
A	Move left (West)
↑	Zoom in
↓	Zoom out

Table 212: Arrow keys to navigate within the slide

17.4 Navigation map

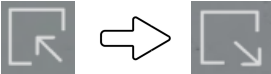
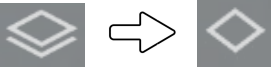
The navigation map shows a low resolution overview from the whole slide, displayed at the bottom right of the panel, to help navigation.

The navigation map allows the user to:



- Know the position, inside the slide, of the currently displayed portion of the image;
- Move quickly inside the slide;
- Keep track of the image portions already displayed and the magnification level used (using color coding used for discrete magnification levels in the vertical toolbar).

In the upper right corner of the map there are two buttons:

Icon	Functionality
	It allows to zoom in and out of the map
	Allow to hide and display tracking

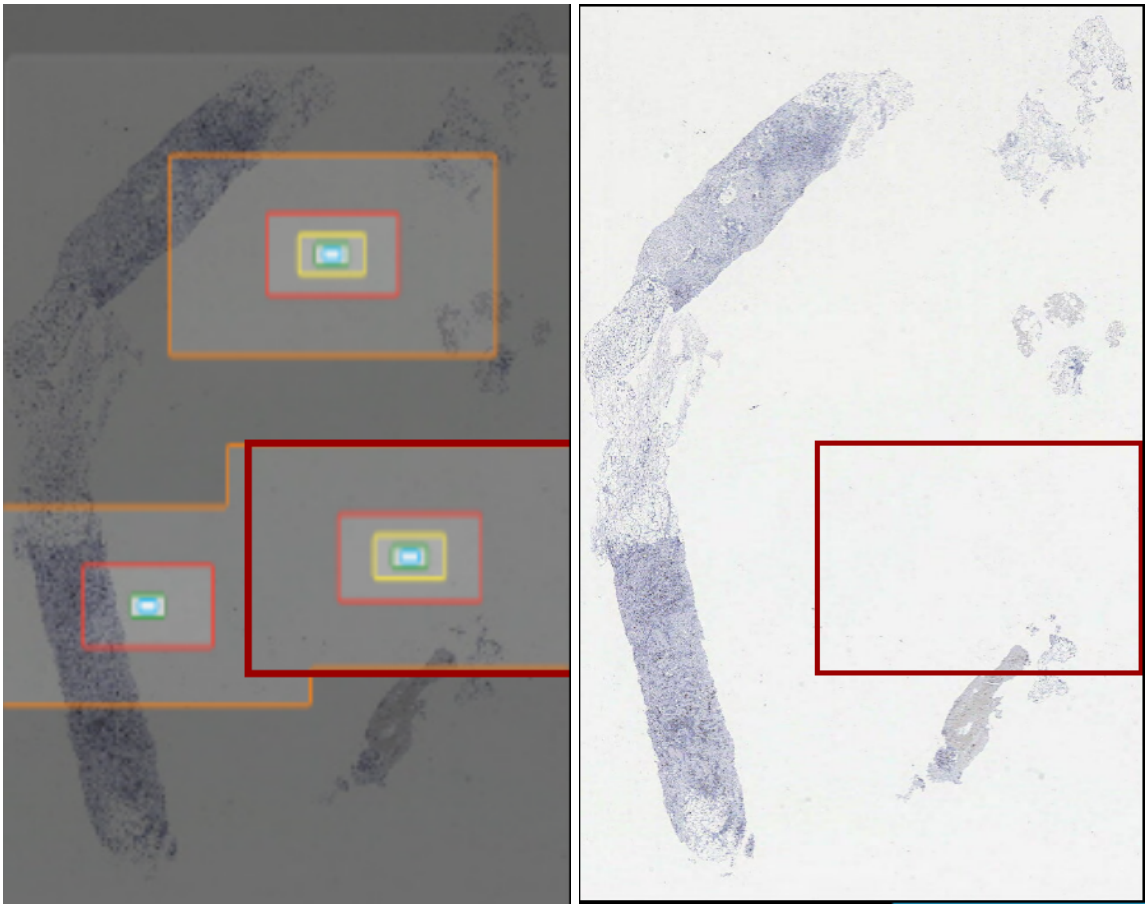




Image 213: Map enlarged with and without tracking

17.4.1 Zoom Levels

The zoom panel is placed on the right of the virtual tray. The zoom panel has a dual function as it allows the user to both view the slide with the desired magnification (1x, 2x, 5x, 10x, 20x, 40x, depending on the maximum magnification level used during scanning) than to have an indication of the current magnification level reached with the mouse scroll (for example, in the image below, 1.5x).

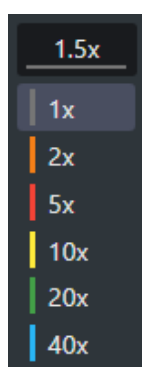


Image 214: Zoom Panel

The color code identifying the image magnification level is reproduced for the tracking in the navigation map.

NOTE: Using the mouse scroll, the user can enlarge the image to the maximum allowed resolution plus 10%.

17.4.2 Scale and area indicator

In the top left of the navigation panel are shown the scale indicator and the area currently displayed.

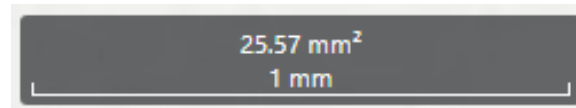
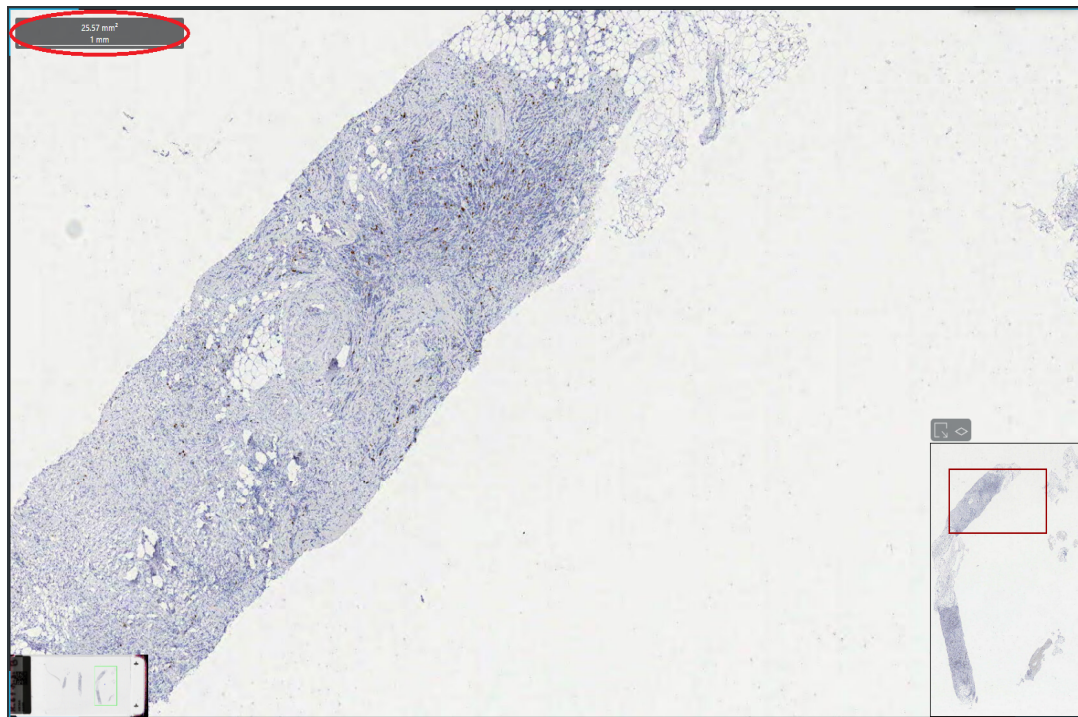


Image 215: Focus on the scale indicator and the currently visualized area

17.5 Measures and annotation

17.5.1 Measures

By right-clicking on the image the user can access the context menu that allows to insert measurements and annotations.

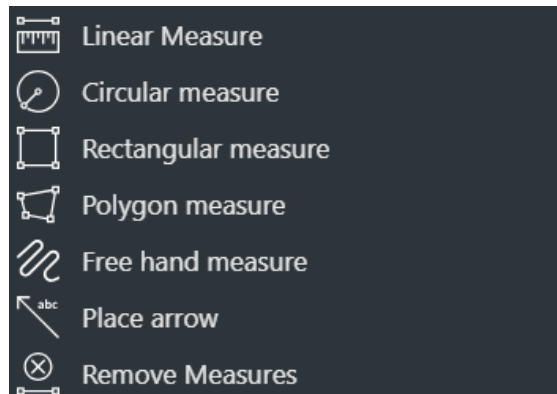


Image 216: Context menu

The available sizes are:

- Linear measure;
- Circular measure;
- Rectangular size;
- Polygon measure;
- Free hand measure;
- Place arrow.

To enter the type of measurement chosen, simply hold down the left mouse button; the viewer will automatically calculate the length or area of the drawn figure. The figure can also be edited and moved by the user at a later time, always holding down the left mouse button.

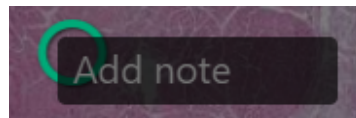
17.5.2 Annotations

17.5.2.1 Adding a text note

1. Add a measurement (any measurement from the context menu: linear measure, circular measure, rectangular measure, polygon measure, free hand measure);

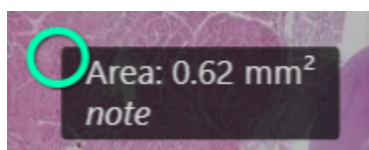


2. Left-clicking within the box displaying the measurement value; the popup that opens is as follows:



3. Write the note and click the "Enter" key on the keyboard.


The text note is inserted in italics below the measurement value, as shown in the following figure.




17.5.2.2 Deleting a text note and/or a measurement

1. Right-click any point on the image;
2. Select "Remove Measures" from the context menu.

Alternatively, user can click the "Revert changes" icon  on the vertical toolbar.

 **Warning:** it is not possible to delete a single measurement, but all measurements that belong to the same layer are removed simultaneously (see paragraph **17.5.3 Layer**).

Measurements and/or annotations can be saved using the "Save layer" icon  on the vertical toolbar (see paragraph **17.5.3 Layer**).

17.5.3 Layer

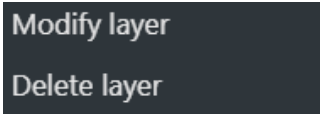

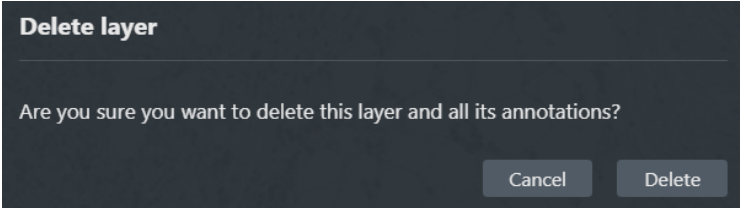

A layer is a grouping of measurements and annotations saved in the slide image.



The table below summarizes the main functionality of the icons related to the layers of an image.

Icon	Functionality / Description
	Allows the user to save layer in processing
	Allows the user to undo changes made
	By clicking on the label of the measurement, the user can add a text note (see paragraph 17 Anatomo Pathology tools)
	<p>By clicking on the icon corresponding to the level you can view or hide the measurements and annotations of that level.</p> <p>By re-enabling the display of a layer, the system automatically positions itself on its image area.</p> <p>The mouse movement over the icon allows viewing information about the user and the date and time of its creation</p>



	<p>A click on the layer icon with the right mouse button opens the menu that allows to:</p> <p>Modify level: allows the user to add new measures, modify/delete existing ones and update their description. At the end of the changes the user will need to click on the icon  to save the changes.</p> <p>Delete level: allows the user to remove all measures and annotations related to the specific layer. A confirmation pop-up appears and the operation is irreversible.</p>  <p><i>Image 217: Confirmation Pop-up "Delete level"</i></p> <p> Attention: Edit/delete layer entries are only enabled for the user who created those specific measurements and annotations.</p>
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17.6 Apply a custom TAG to a wholeslide

To streamline the search for a wholeslide in the "Search Exams panel", the user can assign a custom tag to it.



17.6.1 Assigning a custom tag to a slide

1. Right-click on the slide to open the contextual menu and select the option "Tag image"

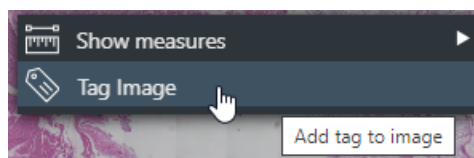


Image 218: Opening the contextual menu and selecting the option "Tag image"

2. Enter the tag name in the specific field of the pop-up and press the "Add" button to save it.

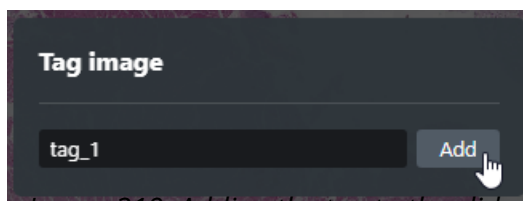


Image 219: Adding the tag to the slide



Warning: the allowed number of characters is limited to 64.

3. To close the pop-up, left-click anywhere on the slide.

The assigned tag can be viewed by moving the mouse cursor over the selected image preview.

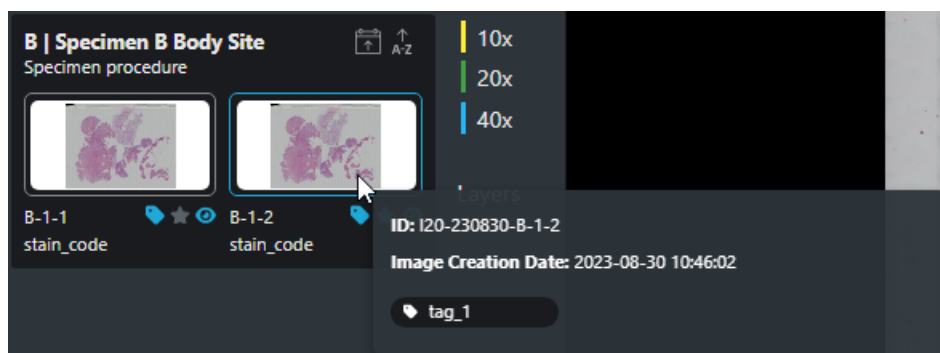




Image 220: Viewing the tag in the virtual tray

Additional tags can be assigned to the same slide. The displayed screen will be as follows:

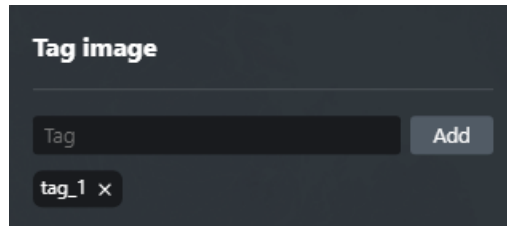



Image 221: Pop-up for assigning a second tag to the slide

17.6.2 Tag deletion

1. Open the contextual menu and select the "Tag image" option.
2. Press the "X" icon of the tag to be removed 
3. Click on the "Delete" icon in the tag removal pop-up:

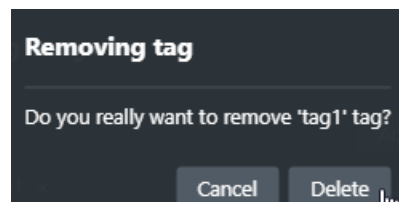


Image 222: Tag removal pop-up

17.6.3 Searching for a slide by tag

Introducing tags significantly streamlines the search for the slide. User can simply enter the tag name in the "Tag" field of the "Search Exams" panel.

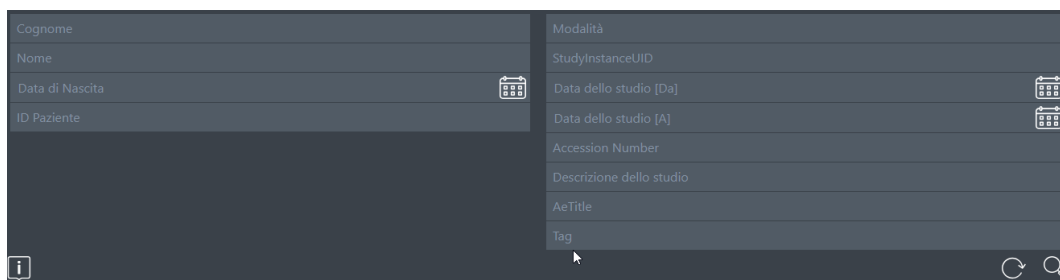



Image 223: Searching for a slide by tag

17.7 ROI - Snapshot

The button "Export region displayed"  in the toolbar allows the user to capture the currently displayed image portion; the latter can be invited to the LIS to be inserted in the body of the report or be saved locally in JPEG format.

After pressing the appropriate button, the following screen opens which allows the user to enter an image description and decide where to send the ROI (to the LIS or locally).

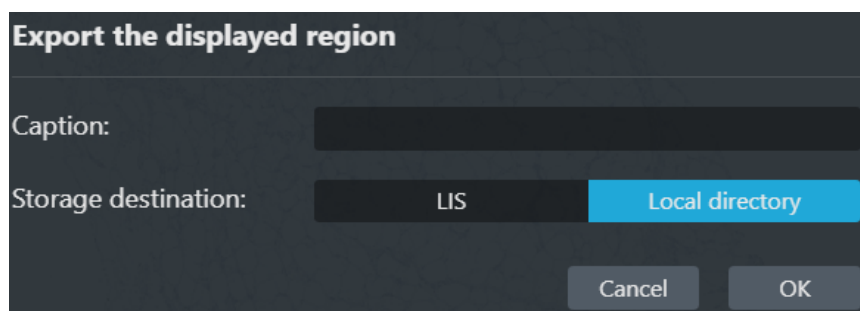



Image 224: Export panel of the displayed region

When a portion of the image is exported, the system tracks it by displaying a new icon in the "ROI" section (Region Of Interest) of the vertical toolbar  and a black box in the navigation map as shown in the image below.

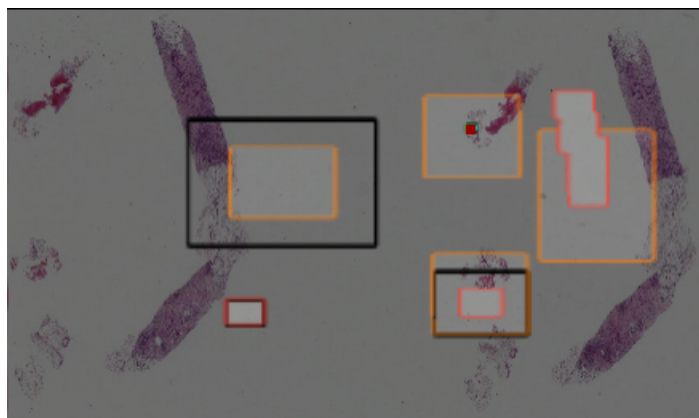



Image 225: Black box in navigation map after ROI acquisition


Dragging the mouse over the ROI icon  it is displayed information about the date and time of creation, the user, the magnification used, the area and the caption, and highlights in blue the relevant box in the navigation map.

In addition, by clicking on the icon, the viewer automatically repositions on the region of interest by setting the same magnification level used during export.

According to the project specification, the user permissions can be configured so that the user can view only the measurements/annotations and ROI saved by him/her or all the measurements/annotations and ROI associated with a given image, regardless of the user who entered them.



18 Key Bindings Summary Table

To view the list of shortcuts directly from ZEEROmed View, click on the 'Show keyboard shortcuts'  from the 'Information bar' (chapter [5.1.1 Information bar](#)).

Note: the displayed shortcuts are related to the currently open study.

Below is a summary table of the keyboard shortcuts:

Key	Operation
Pag↑	Previous page
Pag↓	Next page
←	Previous protocol
→	Next protocol
↓	Scroll down
↑	Scroll up
N	Zoom in
V	Zoom out
R	Linear measurement
O	Circular measurement
G	Show graphic annotations
B	Start multiplanar reconstruction (hydra)
T	Volume cut
A	Axial view
C	Coronal view
S	Sagittal view
L	Enable/Disable spatial locator
M	Toogles magnifies tool
F	Fit



<i>I</i>	Invert image (white/black)
<i>?</i>	Open Window Level (WL) configuration
<i>K</i>	Send current image to the RIS
<i>Z</i>	Set 'Zoom' as active tool
<i>P</i>	Start/Stop the cineloop
<i>D</i>	View DICOM Tags
<i>0...9</i>	Window Level (WL) preset